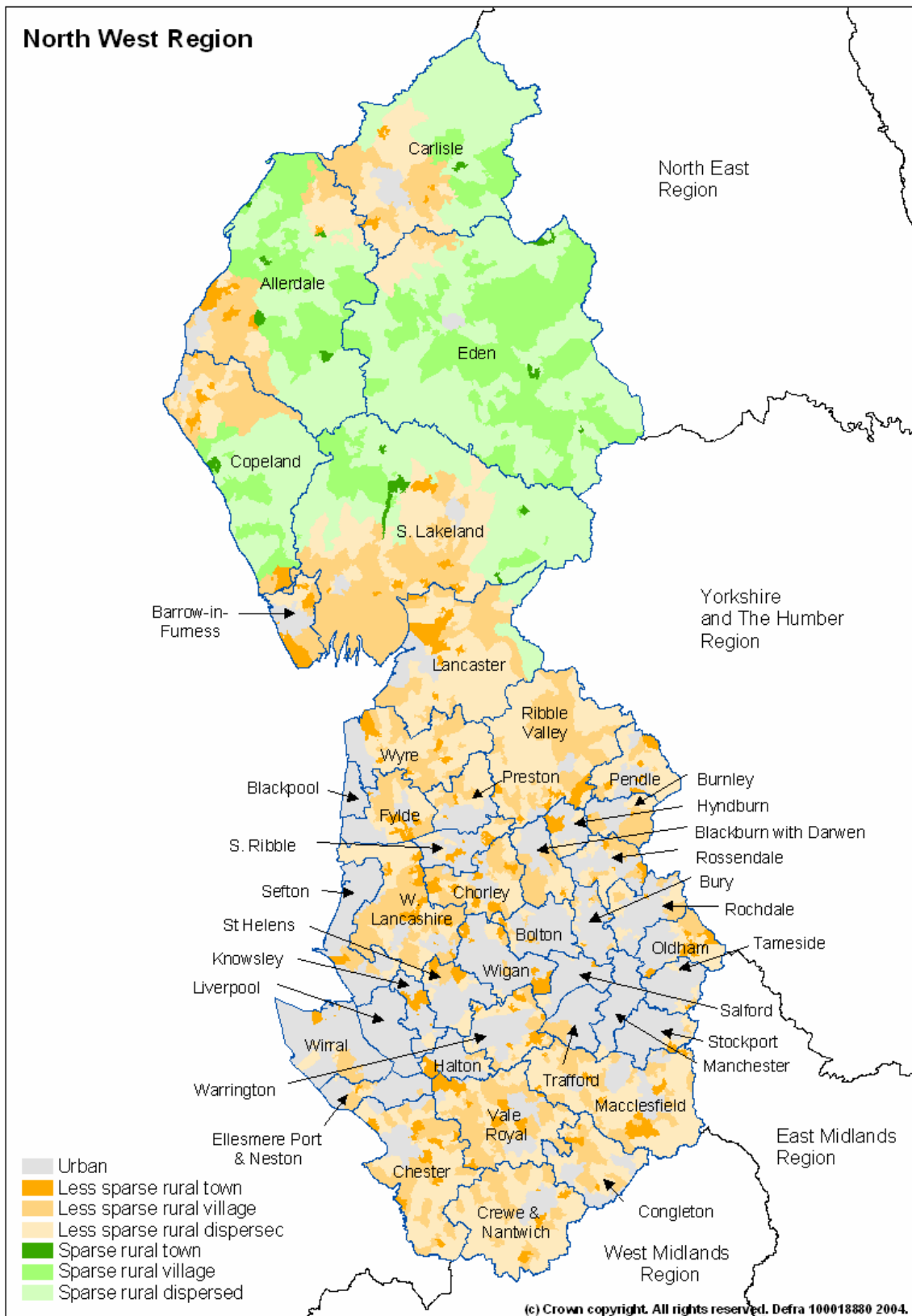


Carlisle

Census 2001 and Access to Services Focus on Rural Areas

Carlisle is in the North West Government Office Region

Map of the Government Office Region showing Authority boundaries and shaded by Output Area according to the urban / rural definition.



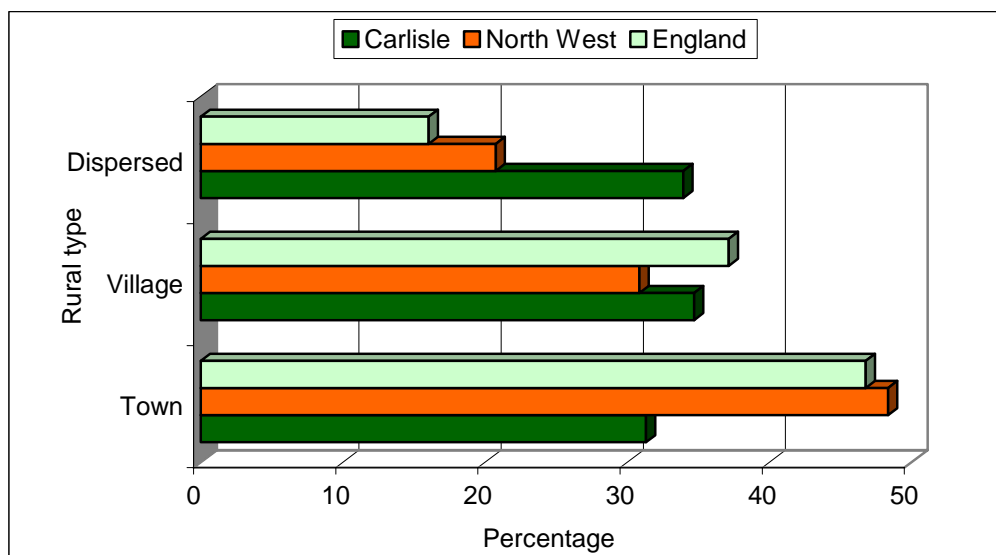
Population

In Carlisle 28.8% of people live in rural areas, compared with 12.1% in the Government Office Region. Within the rural areas 34% live in sparse rural areas.

	Carlisle			North West		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Urban	34,442	37,331	71,773	2,857,341	3,056,872	5,914,213
Rural	14,293	14,673	28,966	401,613	413,938	815,551
Less Sparse	9,423	9,724	19,147	349,155	359,674	708,829
Town	2,742	2,991	5,733	176,812	186,076	362,888
Village	3,925	4,066	7,991	103,718	105,497	209,215
Dispersed	2,756	2,667	5,423	68,625	68,101	136,726
Sparse	4,870	4,949	9,819	52,458	54,264	106,722
Town	1,735	1,951	3,686	17,418	18,617	36,035
Village	1,037	1,016	2,053	20,279	20,795	41,074
Dispersed	2,098	1,982	4,080	14,761	14,852	29,613
Total	48,735	52,004	100,739	3,258,954	3,470,810	6,729,764
Percentage rural	29.3	28.2	28.8	12.3	11.9	12.1

Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

Proportion of the population of the Authority living in rural towns, villages and dispersed areas compared with the Government Office Region and England.

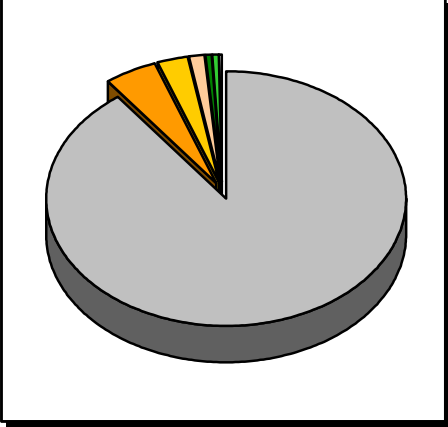
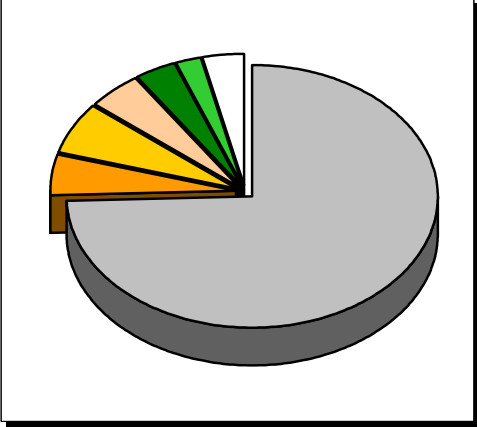


Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

Proportion of children under 5 split by the urban rural definition, for the Authority and the Government Office Region

Authority:
Carlisle
Number of under 5's: 5,300

Government Office Region:
North West
Number of under 5's: 395,700



- Urban
- Less Sparse Rural Town
- Less Sparse Rural Village
- Less Sparse Rural Dispersed
- Sparse Rural Town
- Sparse Rural Village
- Sparse Rural Dispersed

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Marital Status

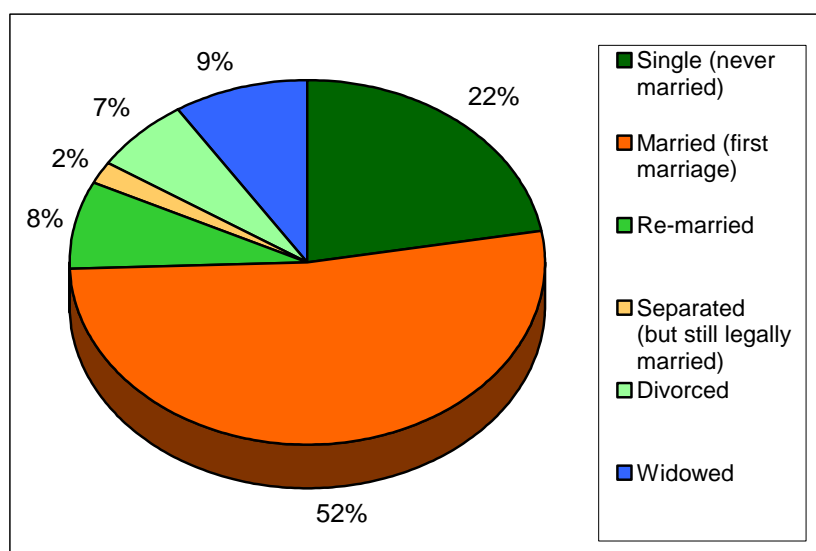
The 'Marital Status' table (UV07) classifies all people (i.e. from babies upwards) according to their marital status. To create the following table *it has been assumed* that all people aged under 16 would be in the "single – never married" category. All people under 16 years of age have been deducted from the original "single – never married" figures on the marital status to estimated figures on the marital status of people aged 16 or over.

Estimated number of people in the Authority and Government Office Region aged 16 or over, by marital status

	Single (never married)	Married (first marriage)	Re-married	Separated (but still legally married)	Divorced	Widowed
Carlisle						
Urban	17,075	24,448	4,216	1,421	5,397	5,557
Rural	5,262	12,308	1,821	471	1,575	2,129
Less Sparse	3,464	8,309	1,165	288	999	1,414
Town	1,190	2,204	315	97	362	542
Village	1,254	3,660	560	114	385	517
Dispersed	1,020	2,445	290	77	252	355
Sparse	1,798	3,999	656	183	576	715
Town	692	1,292	273	82	265	358
Village	393	856	145	31	110	135
Dispersed	713	1,851	238	70	201	222
Total	22,337	36,756	6,037	1,892	6,972	7,686
North West						
Urban	1,452,501	1,948,404	316,260	119,689	411,366	424,007
Rural	156,173	338,184	56,434	11,492	46,752	56,125
Total	1,608,674	2,286,588	372,694	131,181	458,118	480,132

Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

Estimated proportions of people aged 16 or over in rural parts of the Authority, by marital status.



Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

Household composition

In Carlisle 27.4% of households are in rural areas. 26.5% of rural households are single person households. 6.8% of rural households are lone parent family households.

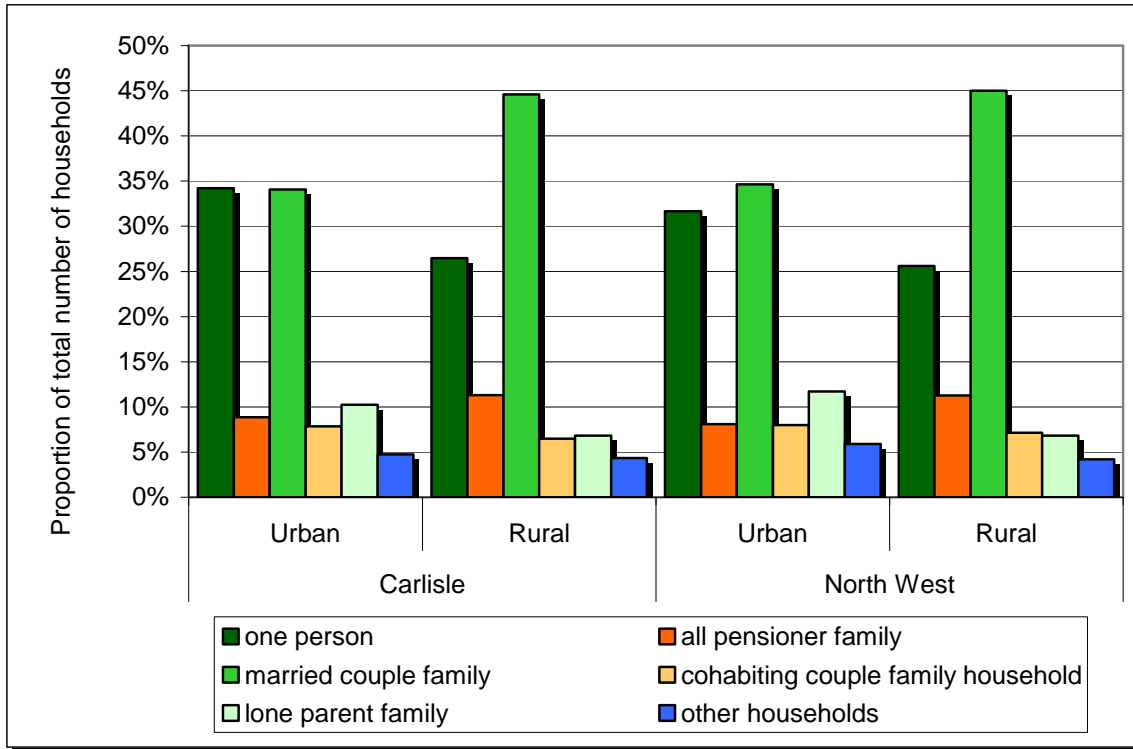
Number of households, by composition of the household

	Urban Total	Rural							% rural
		Total	Less sparse			Sparse			
			Town	Village	Dispersed	Town	Village	Dispersed	
Total number of households	31,928	12,054	2,504	3,277	2,121	1,652	882	1,618	27.4
One person household	10,922	3,192	798	765	467	575	238	349	22.6
pensioner	5,265	1,778	488	448	247	310	118	167	25.2
other	5,657	1,414	310	317	220	265	120	182	20.0
All pensioner family	2,833	1,361	303	404	220	185	83	166	32.5
Married couple family	10,882	5,373	907	1,620	1,072	580	401	793	33.1
no children	4,018	2,025	321	610	417	223	152	302	33.5
with one dependent child	1,955	862	144	259	170	97	72	120	30.6
with two or more dependent children	2,961	1,569	263	485	293	185	110	233	34.6
all children non-dependent	1,948	917	179	266	192	75	67	138	32.0
Cohabiting couple family	2,506	780	179	176	149	108	60	108	23.7
no children	1,399	457	100	116	82	61	38	60	24.6
with one dependent child	538	132	28	27	27	21	7	22	19.7
two or more dependent children	476	155	45	27	31	23	12	17	24.6
all children non-dependent	93	36	6	6	9	3	3	9	27.9
Lone parent family	3,269	823	220	177	120	143	64	99	20.1
with one dependent child	1,179	251	73	56	27	44	26	25	17.6
with two or more dependant children	1,000	219	47	52	34	49	16	21	18.0
all children non-dependent	1,090	353	100	69	59	50	22	53	24.5
Other households	1,516	525	97	135	93	61	36	103	25.7
with one dependent child	240	105	27	18	20	12	9	19	30.4
with two or more dependent children	250	107	30	28	13	14	-	22	30.0
all student	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
all pensioner	144	60	3	24	9	9	9	6	29.4
other	751	253	37	65	51	26	18	56	25.2

Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

A dependent child is a person in a household aged 0 to 15 (whether or not in a family) or a person aged 16 to 18 who is a full-time student in a family with parent(s).

Percentage of households by composition of household for the Authority and the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

Classification of household deprivation

The classification of household deprivation on the Census is independent of the English Indices of Multiple Deprivation published by the Office of the Deputy Prime Minister. Four dimensions from the Census returns have been identified as giving an indication of household deprivation. Households are considered deprived if one or more of the following definitions applies to that household:

Employment – any member of the household aged 16-74 who is not a full-time student is classified as either unemployed or permanently sick.

Education – no member of the household aged 16 to pensionable age has at least 5 GCSE’s (grade A to C) or equivalent AND no member of the household aged 16 to 18 is in full-time education.

Health and disability – any member of the household has general health ‘not good’ in the year before the census or has a limiting long term illness.

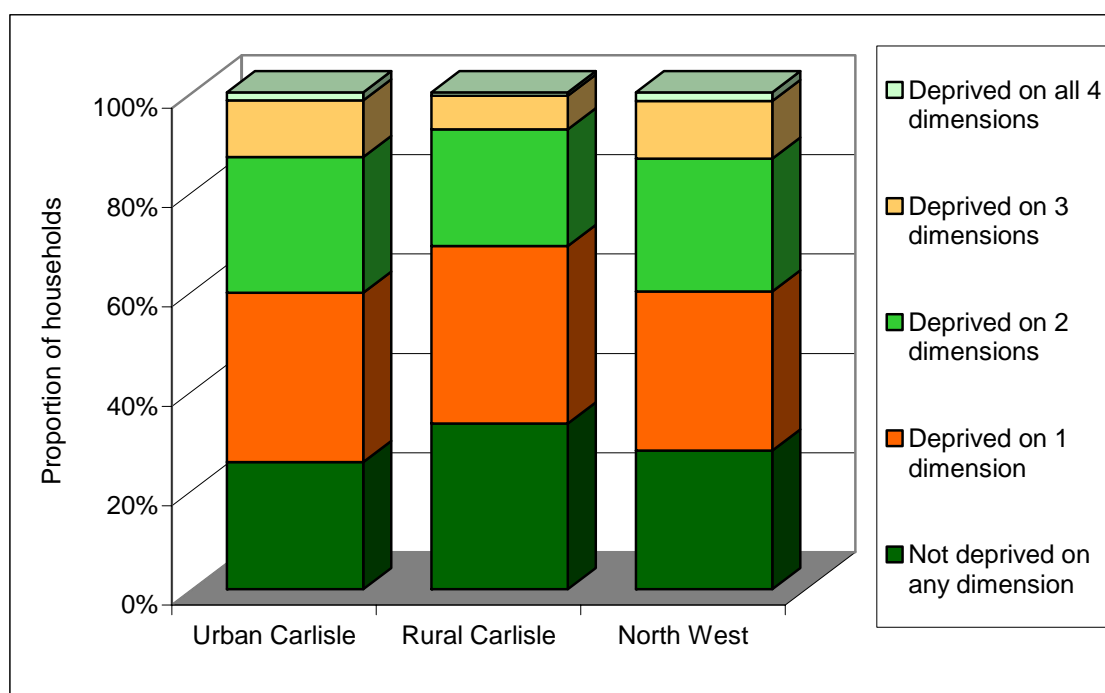
Housing – The household’s accommodation is either overcrowded, or is in a shared dwelling, or does not have sole use of bath/shower and toilet, or has no central heating.

Classification of household deprivation (number of households)

	Carlisle					North West	
	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 dimension	Deprived on 2 dimensions	Deprived on 3 dimensions	Deprived on all 4 dimensions	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 or more dimensions
Urban	8,175	10,911	8,728	3,647	527	668,918	1,810,526
Rural	3,986	4,272	2,813	809	84	115,466	217,854
Less Sparse	2,662	2,819	1,824	486	52	101,747	186,768
Town	659	908	686	207	23	49,918	102,318
Village	1,251	1,145	685	165	9	31,797	53,524
Dispersed	752	766	453	114	20	20,032	30,926
Sparse	1,324	1,453	989	323	32	13,719	31,086
Town	445	586	430	170	12	4,366	11,456
Village	323	334	170	45	6	5,404	11,904
Dispersed	556	533	389	108	14	3,949	7,726

Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

Comparison of household deprivation in urban and rural parts of the Authority



Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

Health and provision of unpaid care

There were two measure of 'health' on the Census. In one measure respondents were asked to rate their general level of health over the last twelve months as 'good', 'fairly good' or 'not good'. The other measure was to ask respondents whether they (in their opinion) had a limiting long-term

illness (LLTI). LLTI covers any long-term illness, health problem or disability that limits daily activities or the work a person can do.

Perception of health over the 12 months preceding the Census (number of people)

	Carlisle				North West			
	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good
Urban	47,385	16,911	7,477	10.4	3,927,251	1,319,675	667,281	11.3
Rural	20,517	6,196	2,253	7.8	573,932	171,792	69,831	8.6

Source table from the Census: UV20 General health

Occurrence of limiting long-term illnesses (LLTI) (number of people)

	Carlisle			North West			England
	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	% with LLTI
Urban	57,346	14,427	20.1	4,665,344	1,248,870	21.1	18.2
Rural	23,975	4,991	17.2	669,811	145,738	17.9	17.0

Source table from the Census: UV22 Long-term limiting illness

Number of people providing unpaid care

	Carlisle			% providing some unpaid care	
	1 to 19 hours per week	20 to 49 hours per week	50 or more hours per week	Carlisle	North West
Urban	4,600	769	1,524	9.6	10.7
Rural	2,318	294	502	10.7	11.3
Towns	663	89	176	9.9	11.2
Villages	882	93	173	11.4	11.6
Dispersed	773	112	153	10.9	11.3

Source table from the Census: UV21 Provision of unpaid care

Qualifications

In Carlisle 31.9% of the people aged 16 to 74 have no academic, vocational or professional qualifications, compared with 31.9% in the Region as a whole. 23.9% of the people with no such qualifications are in rural parts of the Authority.

Number of people aged 16 to 74 by qualification level

	Number of people aged 16-74 within the authority that responded to the questions on qualification levels. (please see the footnotes)						Percentage with no qualifications	
	None	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4/5	Other	Authority	GOR
Urban	17,854	9,686	10,528	3,601	6,734	3,835	34.2	32.7
Rural	5,596	3,488	4,554	1,463	4,433	1,642	26.4	25.9
Less Sparse	3,650	2,287	3,049	998	2,935	1,110	26.0	25.7
Town	1,301	738	836	246	678	300	31.7	27.5
Village	1,302	890	1,326	455	1,446	480	22.1	24.1
Dispersed	1,047	659	887	297	811	330	26.0	23.5
Sparse	1,946	1,201	1,505	465	1,498	532	27.2	27.2
Town	775	465	554	164	416	203	30.1	30.1
Village	338	251	311	113	427	113	21.8	21.8
Dispersed	833	485	640	188	655	216	27.6	27.6
Total	23,450	13,174	15,082	5,064	11,167	5,477	31.9	31.9
Percentage rural	23.9	26.5	30.2	28.9	39.7	30.0		

Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

Footnotes

None: No academic, vocational or professional qualifications

Level 1: 1+ 'O' levels/CSE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ

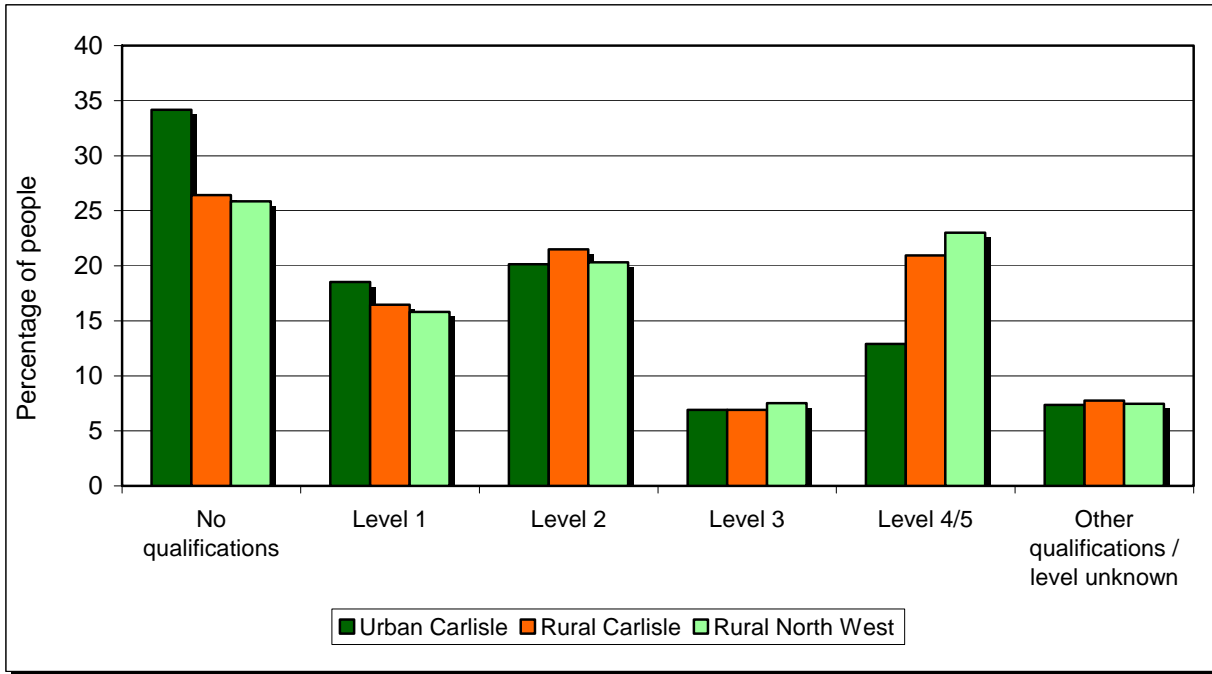
Level 2: 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grade A to C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/AS levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ

Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ AS levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVQ

Level 4/5: First degree, Higher degree, NVQ levels 4-5, HND, HNC, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor

Other: Other qualifications or level unknown e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel, other professional qualifications.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 with each level of qualification in the Authority and the rural part of the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification (NS-SeC)

In this table all people aged 16 to 74 are classified according to their type of occupation using the National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification. Further details of this classification system are available from the National Statistics web site at:

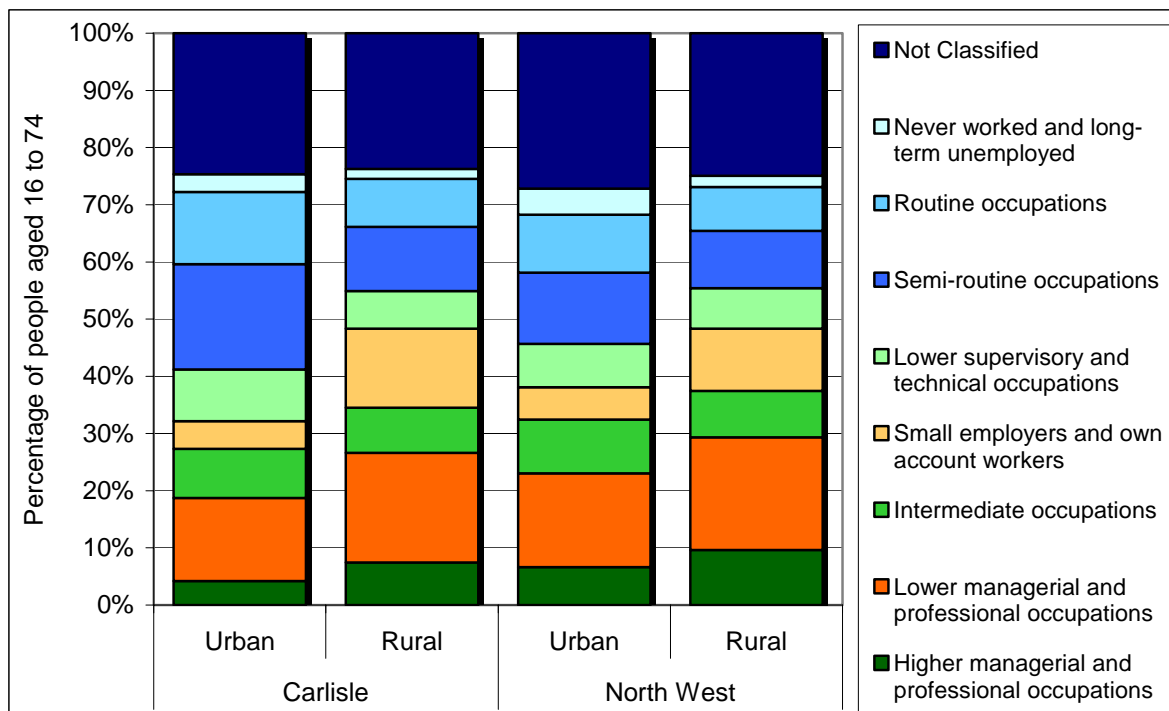
http://www.statistics.gov.uk/methods_quality/ns_sec/default.asp

Number of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification

	Carlisle					North West	
	Urban Total	Rural			Urban	Rural	
		Total	Towns	Villages			Dispersed
Higher managerial and professional occupations	2,188	1,571	390	627	554	282,429	57,874
Lower managerial and professional occupations	7,587	4,051	1,108	1,671	1,272	693,924	118,348
Intermediate occupations	4,464	1,676	519	652	505	399,725	48,561
Small employers and own account workers	2,548	2,922	459	992	1,471	239,611	65,478
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	4,707	1,391	546	470	375	319,481	42,526
Semi-routine occupations	9,593	2,365	953	725	687	528,820	60,146
Routine occupations	6,591	1,767	802	455	510	429,382	45,832
Never worked and long-term unemployed	1,605	378	156	91	131	195,075	11,787
Not Classified	12,863	5,011	1,724	1,747	1,540	1,150,366	149,759

Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

Percentage of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification



Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

Economic activity and average number of hours worked

In rural Carlisle 30.8% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive. 54.5% of those people are retired, 9.5% are students and 15.9% are looking after the home or family.

In comparison 33% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive in urban Carlisle and 32.7% are economically inactive in rural parts of the Government Office Region.

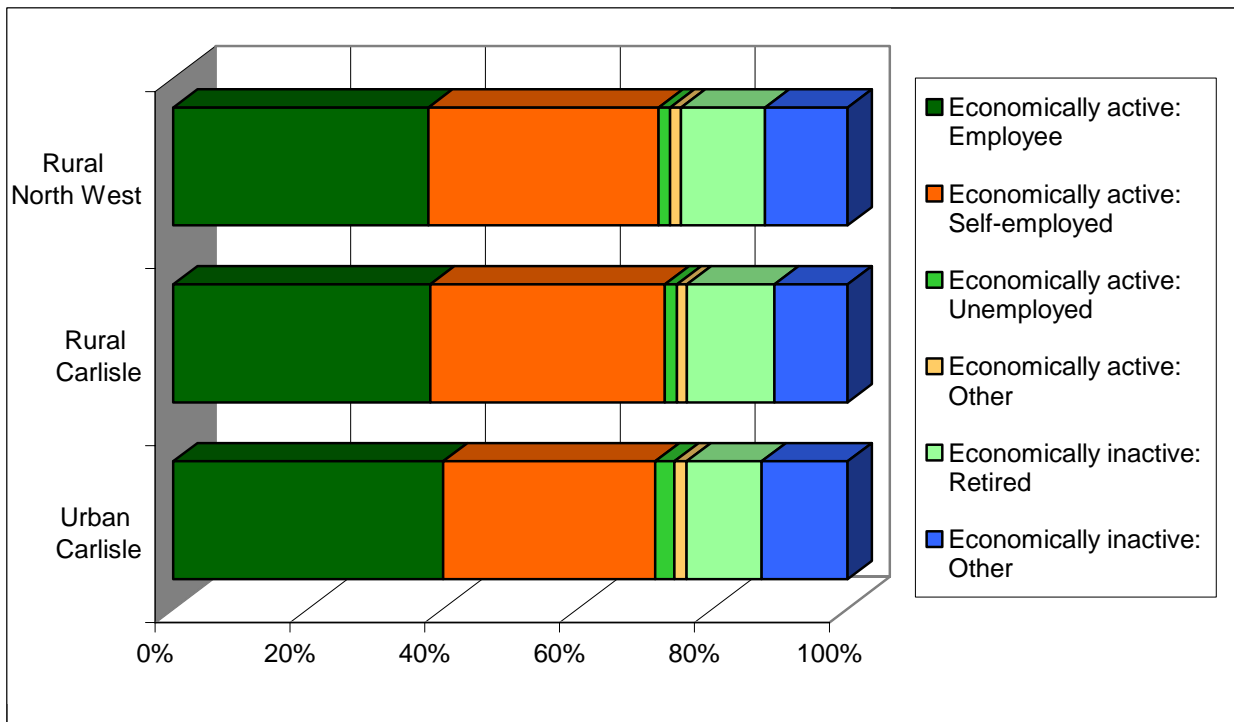
Number of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity

	Carlisle					North West	
	Urban Total	Rural				Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages	Dispersed		
Economically active	34,983	14,648	4,416	5,235	4,997	2,688,790	404,196
Employee	28,909	10,444	3,558	3,778	3,108	2,149,650	301,075
Part-time	7,914	2,819	897	1,080	842	501,022	73,498
Full-time	20,995	7,625	2,661	2,698	2,266	1,648,628	227,577
Self-employed with employees	986	1,399	220	515	664	101,466	32,491
Part-time	140	193	30	73	90	14,275	4,584
Full-time	846	1,206	190	442	574	87,191	27,907
Self-employed without employees	1,705	1,910	316	636	958	165,655	44,067
Part-time	438	445	93	170	182	44,229	12,291
Full-time	1,267	1,465	223	466	776	121,426	31,776
Unemployed	2,072	489	208	159	122	161,961	13,511
Full-time Students	1,311	406	114	147	145	110,058	13,052
Economically inactive	17,223	6,530	2,255	2,211	2,064	1,549,992	196,410
Retired	8,028	3,562	1,224	1,284	1,054	591,909	99,163
Student	1,623	620	183	209	228	201,847	21,901
Looking after home/family	2,593	1,039	322	350	367	264,178	31,824
Permanently sick/disabled	3,599	887	372	235	280	345,729	29,164
Other	1,380	422	154	133	135	146,329	14,358
% economically active	67.0	69.2	66.2	70.3	70.8	63.4	67.3
% economically inactive	33.0	30.8	33.8	29.7	29.2	36.6	32.7

Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

For the Census part-time working is defined as working 30 hours a week or less. Full-time is defined as working 31 or more hours a week.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity



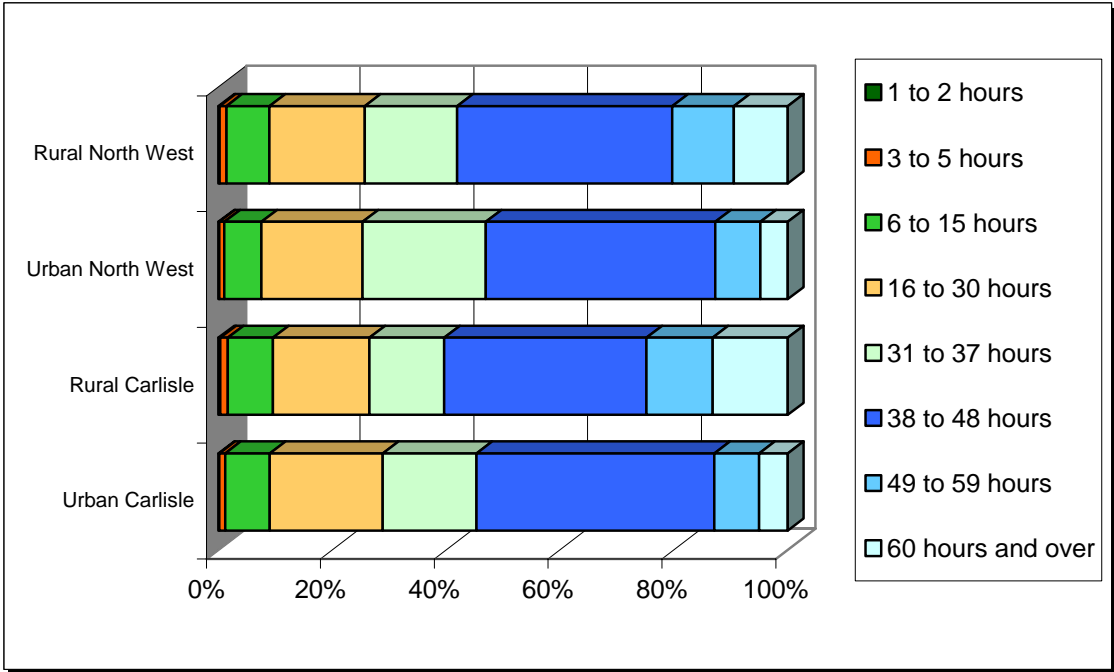
Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked per week

	Part-time				Full-time				Percent	
	1 to 2 hours	3 to 5 hours	6 to 15 hours	16 to 30 hours	31 to 37 hours	38 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 hours and over	Part-time	Full-time
Carlisle										
Urban	51	333	2,566	6,499	5,387	13,684	2,580	1,645	28.9	71.1
Rural	46	187	1,120	2,400	1,854	5,028	1,643	1,867	26.5	73.5
Less Sparse	33	128	733	1,608	1,301	3,351	1,106	1,121	26.7	73.3
Town	12	28	168	450	382	1,099	242	216	25.3	74.7
Village	9	58	337	735	582	1,334	514	422	28.5	71.5
Dispersed	12	42	228	423	337	918	350	483	25.2	74.8
Sparse	13	59	387	792	553	1,677	537	746	26.3	73.7
Town	6	9	149	290	231	662	143	120	28.2	71.8
Village	4	12	82	194	102	380	143	159	27.1	72.9
Dispersed	3	38	156	308	220	635	251	467	24.3	75.7
Total	97	520	3,686	8,899	7,241	18,712	4,223	3,512	28.2	71.8
Percentage rural	47.4	36.0	30.4	27.0	25.6	26.9	38.9	53.2		
North West										
Urban	3,678	22,316	163,446	446,293	543,956	1,011,129	198,946	120,990	25.3	74.7
Rural	890	4,535	29,498	65,036	63,325	147,008	42,180	36,779	25.7	74.3
Total	4,568	26,851	192,944	511,329	607,281	1,158,137	241,126	157,769	25.4	74.6

Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

Percentage of people in rural and urban parts of the Authority aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked.



Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

Employment by industry type

The three most common industries employing people aged 16 to 74 in rural Carlisle are: "Wholesale and retail trade; repairs", "Manufacturing" and "Health and social work"

Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by industry type

	Carlisle					North West	
	Urban	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
	Total	Total	Towns	Villages			
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	298	1,295	93	357	845	16,068	19,460
Fishing	-	12	-	9	3	217	168
Mining and quarrying	51	72	33	18	21	3,324	1,365
Manufacturing	5,797	1,656	610	558	488	426,845	62,999
Electricity, gas and water supply	232	80	15	38	27	19,045	3,370
Construction	2,337	1,084	358	397	329	160,625	27,616
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	7,239	2,298	767	812	719	455,970	60,830
Hotels and restaurants	1,977	797	253	273	271	124,994	23,920
Transport, storage and communications	2,715	893	356	262	275	176,194	20,651
Financial Intermediation	745	362	106	156	100	97,186	11,904
Real estate, renting and business activities	2,563	1,249	332	482	435	270,755	42,372
Public administration and defence, social security	1,851	879	303	318	258	143,818	20,779
Education	1,801	1,217	317	498	402	195,905	34,634
Health and social work	3,653	1,566	459	626	481	304,953	42,254
Other community, social & personal service activities	1,461	659	202	263	194	113,565	16,613
Private households with employed persons	18	12	6	-	6	882	312
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	-	3	3	-	-	174	30

Source table from the Census: UV34 Industry

Accommodation and tenure

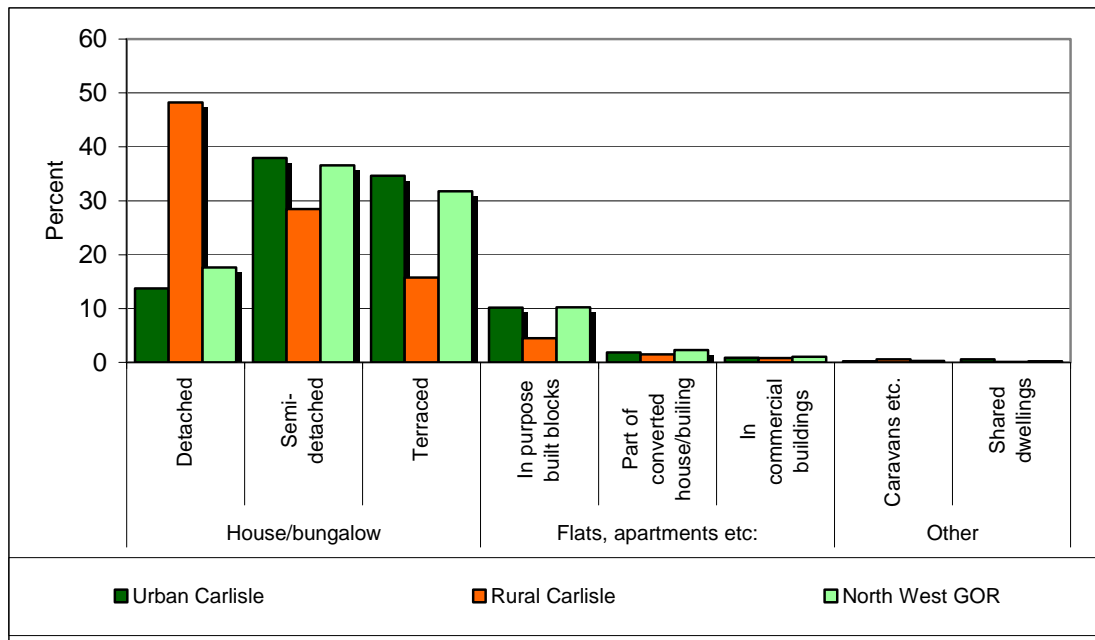
In rural Carlisle 92.5% of households live in houses or bungalows, 6.8% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 0.7% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures. In urban Carlisle 86.4% of households live in houses or bungalows, 12.9% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 0.8% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures.

Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by accommodation type

	Carlisle					North West	
	Urban	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
	Total	Total	Towns	Villages			
In an unshared dwelling	33,314	12,577	4,346	4,298	3,933	2,589,512	353,802
House or bungalow	28,934	11,649	3,769	4,127	3,753	2,207,267	327,562
Detached	4,609	6,075	1,084	2,415	2,576	384,651	135,585
Semi-detached	12,715	3,585	1,531	1,187	867	963,397	114,882
Terraced (including end-terrace)	11,610	1,989	1,154	525	310	859,219	77,095
Flat; maisonette or apartment	4,312	856	577	136	143	379,123	21,208
In a purpose-built block of flats	3,399	567	445	70	52	289,319	12,693
Part of a converted or shared house	614	188	76	47	65	63,382	5,056
In a commercial building	299	101	56	19	26	26,422	3,459
Caravan, mobile or temporary structure	68	72	-	35	37	3,122	5,032
In a shared dwelling	187	18	12	3	3	6,905	232

Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

Percentage of households in the Authority and the Government Office Region by type of accommodation.



Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

In rural Carlisle 76.9% of households live in owned accommodation, 10.3% live in social rented accommodation and 10% live in private rented accommodation.

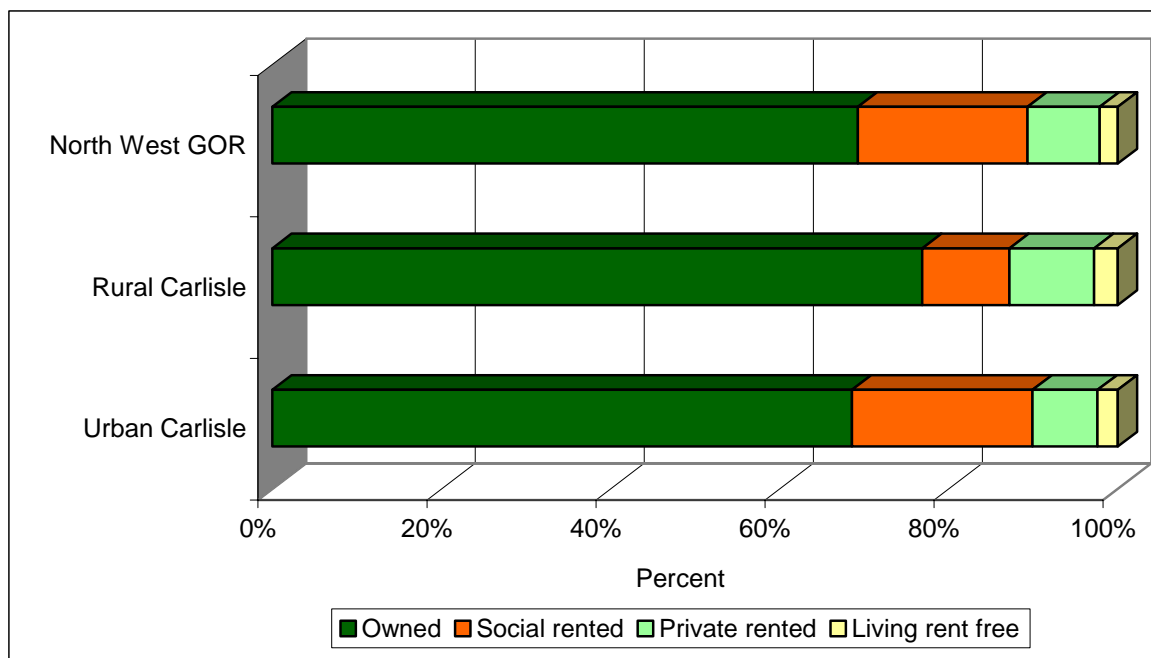
In urban Carlisle 68.6% of households live in owned accommodation, 21.4% live in social rented accommodation and 7.7% live in private rented accommodation.

Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by tenure

	Carlisle					North West	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
Owned	21,927	9,202	2,814	3,484	2,904	1,679,846	268,077
Owns outright	8,751	4,616	1,277	1,730	1,609	705,548	132,073
Owns with a mortgage or loan	12,925	4,555	1,524	1,745	1,286	959,303	134,616
Shared ownership	251	31	13	9	9	14,995	1,388
Social rented	6,834	1,233	868	212	153	533,769	30,752
Rented from Council (Local Authority)	5,855	898	663	126	109	363,543	18,102
Other social rented	979	335	205	86	44	170,226	12,650
Private rented	2,462	1,197	344	340	513	213,075	26,974
Private landlord or letting agency	2,133	973	273	295	405	193,149	22,349
Employer of a household member	30	52	16	9	27	1,974	1,020
Relative or friend of a household member	261	121	35	33	53	14,117	2,419
Other	38	51	20	3	28	3,835	1,186
Living rent free	756	335	107	95	133	52,722	7,416

Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

Percentage of households by tenure



Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

Car ownership

13% of households in rural Carlisle do not have a car or van available for private use. In urban parts of the Constituency it is 33.2%.

Number of households by car/van availability to the household and the total number of cars*

	Carlisle					North West		Authority	GOR
	No car or van	1 car or van	2 cars or vans	3 cars or vans	4 or more cars or vans	No car or van	1 or more cars or vans	Total number of cars or vans	
Urban	10,634	15,388	5,032	749	219	802,309	1,677,445	28,662	2,401,542
Rural	1,555	5,130	4,078	890	314	47,446	285,952	17,339	475,052
Less Sparse	975	3,321	2,734	600	212	40,770	247,839	11,537	413,747
Town	511	1,196	639	97	35	27,983	124,224	2,905	194,686
Village	297	1,295	1,276	291	93	8,974	76,400	5,153	131,242
Dispersed	167	830	819	212	84	3,813	47,215	3,479	87,819
Sparse	580	1,809	1,344	290	102	6,676	38,113	5,802	61,305
Town	409	831	346	53	18	3,845	12,006	1,766	17,090
Village	68	371	322	82	31	1,992	15,317	1,394	25,275
Dispersed	103	607	676	155	53	839	10,790	2,642	18,940
Total	12,189	20,518	9,110	1,639	533	849,755	1,963,397	46,001	2,876,594
Percentage rural	12.8	25.0	44.8	54.3	58.9	5.6	14.6	37.7	16.5

Source table from the Census: UV62 Cars or Vans

*(includes any company car or van if it is available for private use)

Access to Service

The following tables give figures on the distance from rural households to ten types of services:

- 1.** Cash machines / ATMs
- 2.** Banks
- 3.** GPs
- 4.** Jobcentres
- 5.** Libraries
- 6.** Petrol stations
- 7.** Post offices
- 8.** Supermarkets
- 9.** Primary Schools
- 10.** Secondary Schools

Distance to Cash Machines / ATMs and Banks

Cash Machines / ATMs	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a cash machine / ATM										
Less Sparse	3,109	2,563	1,557	545	102	9	-	-	-	7,885
Town	1,590	679	323	18	1	-	-	-	-	2,611
Village	1,170	1,359	560	188	16	-	-	-	-	3,293
Dispersed	349	525	674	339	85	9	-	-	-	1,981
Sparse	2,045	851	619	308	187	68	2	-	-	4,080
Town	1,754	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	1,765
Village	125	334	318	38	4	-	-	-	-	819
Dispersed	166	517	301	259	183	68	2	-	-	1,496
Rural Total	5,154	3,414	2,176	853	289	77	2	-	-	11,965
% of rural households										
in the Authority	43.1	28.5	18.2	7.1	2.4	0.6	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	80.0	10.6	4.3	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	100.0

Banks	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a bank										
Less Sparse	2,534	2,172	2,018	977	154	30	-	-	-	7,885
Town	1,681	341	589	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,611
Village	660	1,116	805	563	133	16	-	-	-	3,293
Dispersed	193	715	624	414	21	14	-	-	-	1,981
Sparse	1,919	482	588	299	354	172	86	104	76	4,080
Town	1,765	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,765
Village	-	228	388	119	84	-	-	-	-	819
Dispersed	154	254	200	180	270	172	86	104	76	1,496
Rural Total	4,453	2,654	2,606	1,276	508	202	86	104	76	11,965
% of rural households										
in the Authority	37.2	22.2	21.8	10.7	4.2	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	100.0
in the Government Office Region	37.8	37.7	13.6	4.6	3.2	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to GPs and Jobcentres

GPs	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a GP										
Less Sparse	1,756	1,925	2,256	1,894	54	-	-	-	-	7,885
Town	1,542	147	323	599	-	-	-	-	-	2,611
Village	50	1,116	1,079	1,001	47	-	-	-	-	3,293
Dispersed	164	662	854	294	7	-	-	-	-	1,981
Sparse	1,921	499	573	392	323	120	81	95	76	4,080
Town	1,765	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,765
Village	-	226	373	136	84	-	-	-	-	819
Dispersed	156	273	200	256	239	120	81	95	76	1,496
Rural Total	3,677	2,424	2,829	2,286	377	120	81	95	76	11,965
% of rural households										
in the Authority	30.7	20.3	23.6	19.1	3.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	100.0
in the Government Office Region	62.7	24.6	6.1	2.6	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	100.0

Jobcentres	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a jobcentre										
Less Sparse	26	1,088	1,215	2,887	1,139	509	977	25	19	7,885
Town	-	129	3	1,521	26	3	929	-	-	2,611
Village	26	626	875	926	624	216	-	-	-	3,293
Dispersed	-	333	337	440	489	290	48	25	19	1,981
Sparse	-	-	-	-	21	276	1,671	933	1,179	4,080
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,228	537	-	1,765
Village	-	-	-	-	15	186	117	183	318	819
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	6	90	326	213	861	1,496
Rural Total	26	1,088	1,215	2,887	1,160	785	2,648	958	1,198	11,965
% of rural households										
in the Authority	0.2	9.1	10.2	24.1	9.7	6.6	22.1	8.0	10.0	100.0
in the Government Office Region	9.9	29.2	28.2	12.2	6.3	3.0	3.6	1.1	6.6	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Libraries and Petrol Stations

Libraries	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a library										
Less Sparse	2,526	1,944	2,249	1,048	107	11	-	-	-	7,885
Town	1,677	373	560	1	-	-	-	-	-	2,611
Village	626	941	935	743	48	-	-	-	-	3,293
Dispersed	223	630	754	304	59	11	-	-	-	1,981
Sparse	1,920	505	590	264	382	216	67	101	35	4,080
Town	1,765	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,765
Village	-	226	392	117	84	-	-	-	-	819
Dispersed	155	279	198	147	298	216	67	101	35	1,496
Rural Total	4,446	2,449	2,839	1,312	489	227	67	101	35	11,965
% of rural households										
in the Authority	37.2	20.5	23.7	11.0	4.1	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	100.0
in the Government Office Region	61.7	21.4	6.7	3.9	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	100.0

Petrol Stations	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a petrol station										
Less Sparse	4,416	2,654	586	210	19	-	-	-	-	7,885
Town	2,235	376	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,611
Village	1,540	1,307	261	169	16	-	-	-	-	3,293
Dispersed	641	971	325	41	3	-	-	-	-	1,981
Sparse	2,302	621	356	281	135	140	87	97	61	4,080
Town	1,765	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,765
Village	201	384	210	24	-	-	-	-	-	819
Dispersed	336	237	146	257	135	140	87	97	61	1,496
Rural Total	6,718	3,275	942	491	154	140	87	97	61	11,965
% of rural households										
in the Authority	56.1	27.4	7.9	4.1	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	100.0
in the Government Office Region	74.1	18.5	3.9	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Post Offices and Supermarkets

Post Offices	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a post office										
Less Sparse	6,068	1,369	448	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,885
Town	2,611	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,611
Village	2,598	565	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,293
Dispersed	859	804	318	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,981
Sparse	2,909	823	266	82	-	-	-	-	-	4,080
Town	1,765	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,765
Village	549	246	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	819
Dispersed	595	577	242	82	-	-	-	-	-	1,496
Rural Total	8,977	2,192	714	82	-	-	-	-	-	11,965
% of rural households										
in the Authority	75.0	18.3	6.0	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	93.0	5.6	1.0	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

Supermarkets	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a supermarket										
Less Sparse	2,592	2,702	884	639	1,017	25	26	-	-	7,885
Town	1,288	391	-	3	929	-	-	-	-	2,611
Village	989	1,556	345	356	47	-	-	-	-	3,293
Dispersed	315	755	539	280	41	25	26	-	-	1,981
Sparse	2,089	645	327	212	283	90	86	158	190	4,080
Town	1,765	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,765
Village	93	449	218	59	-	-	-	-	-	819
Dispersed	231	196	109	153	283	90	86	158	190	1,496
Rural Total	4,681	3,347	1,211	851	1,300	115	112	158	190	11,965
% of rural households										
in the Authority	39.1	28.0	10.1	7.1	10.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.6	100.0
in the Government Office Region	58.1	27.1	7.4	2.9	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Primary Schools and Secondary Schools

Primary Schools	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a primary school										
Less Sparse	6,458	1,395	31	1	-	-	-	-	-	7,885
Town	2,581	29	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2,611
Village	2,683	610	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,293
Dispersed	1,194	756	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,981
Sparse	2,670	995	330	85	-	-	-	-	-	4,080
Town	1,765	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,765
Village	407	390	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	819
Dispersed	498	605	308	85	-	-	-	-	-	1,496
Rural Total	9,128	2,390	361	86	-	-	-	-	-	11,965
% of rural households										
in the Authority	76.3	20.0	3.0	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	91.1	6.1	2.0	0.6	0.1	-	-	-	-	100.0

Secondary Schools	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a secondary school										
Less Sparse	2,568	1,916	2,230	1,092	67	11	1	-	-	7,885
Town	1,669	381	560	-	-	-	1	-	-	2,611
Village	682	926	893	744	48	-	-	-	-	3,293
Dispersed	217	609	777	348	19	11	-	-	-	1,981
Sparse	1,905	485	430	508	335	163	107	76	71	4,080
Town	1,764	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1,765
Village	-	225	223	301	70	-	-	-	-	819
Dispersed	141	260	207	207	265	162	107	76	71	1,496
Rural Total	4,473	2,401	2,660	1,600	402	174	108	76	71	11,965
% of rural households										
in the Authority	37.4	20.1	22.2	13.4	3.4	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	100.0
in the Government Office Region	44.7	31.8	14.3	4.5	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Further information:

All the information in this document, except the tables on “Access to Services”, has been calculated from the 2001 Census Univariate Tables for Census Output Areas published by the Office of National Statistics (<http://www.statistics.gov.uk>). Further information about the Census is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/default.asp>

There are slight differences (e.g. in total population) between tables because of imputation for non-response and disclosure issues when using Output Area data. Overall the 2001 Census achieved a 98% response rate. For further information on the quality of data at Local Authority level please see: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/la.asp>

Each Output Area in England and Wales has been classified using the harmonised urban / rural definition published by the ONS on 2nd August 2004 in Bulletin 2004/14 (http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/bulletins/bulletin2004_14.asp). The Output Area urban/rural data was then aggregated to provide the urban / rural totals for the Local Authority, Government Office Regions and England. More information about the urban / rural definition is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/nrudp.asp>

The “Access to Services” information comes from the Countryside Agency.

Defra’s website also has further information about rural affairs:
<http://www.defra.gov.uk/rural/default.htm>

Produced by:

Defra, Rural Statistics Unit

Email: rural.statistics@defra.gsi.gov.uk

October 2004