

Cumbria Council/Authority

Census 2001 and Access to Services Focus on Rural Areas

Cumbria is in the North West Government Office Region

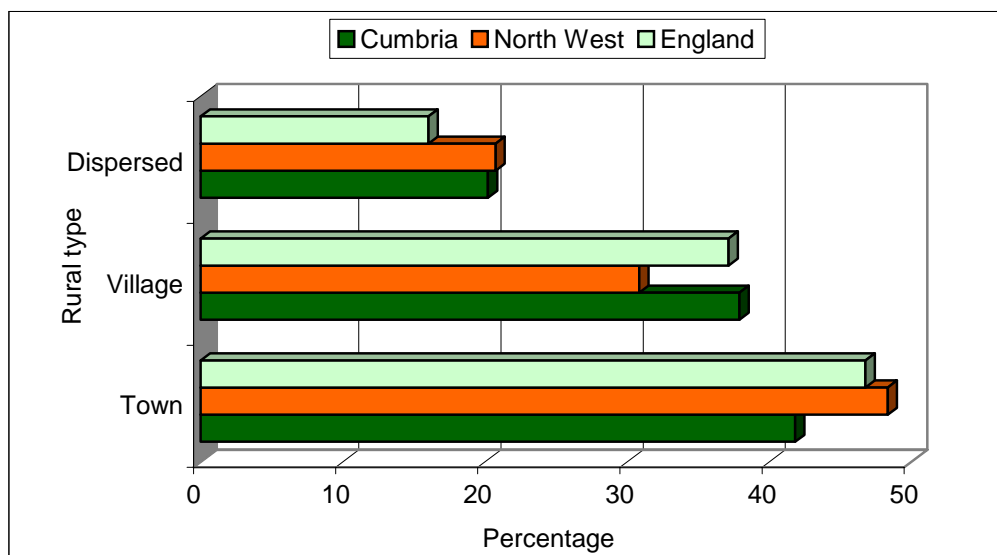
Population

In Cumbria 51.6% of people live in rural areas, compared with 12.1% in the Government Office Region. Within the rural areas 42% live in sparse rural areas.

	Cumbria			North West		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Urban	114,296	121,789	236,085	2,857,341	3,056,872	5,914,213
Rural	123,619	127,903	251,522	401,613	413,938	815,551
Less Sparse	71,583	74,068	145,651	349,155	359,674	708,829
Town	34,311	36,816	71,127	176,812	186,076	362,888
Village	26,600	26,730	53,330	103,718	105,497	209,215
Dispersed	10,672	10,522	21,194	68,625	68,101	136,726
Sparse	52,036	53,835	105,871	52,458	54,264	106,722
Town	17,418	18,617	36,035	17,418	18,617	36,035
Village	20,279	20,795	41,074	20,279	20,795	41,074
Dispersed	14,339	14,423	28,762	14,761	14,852	29,613
Total	237,915	249,692	487,607	3,258,954	3,470,810	6,729,764
Percentage rural	52.0	51.2	51.6	12.3	11.9	12.1

Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

Proportion of the population of the Council/Authority living in rural towns, villages and dispersed areas compared with the Government Office Region and England.



Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

Age

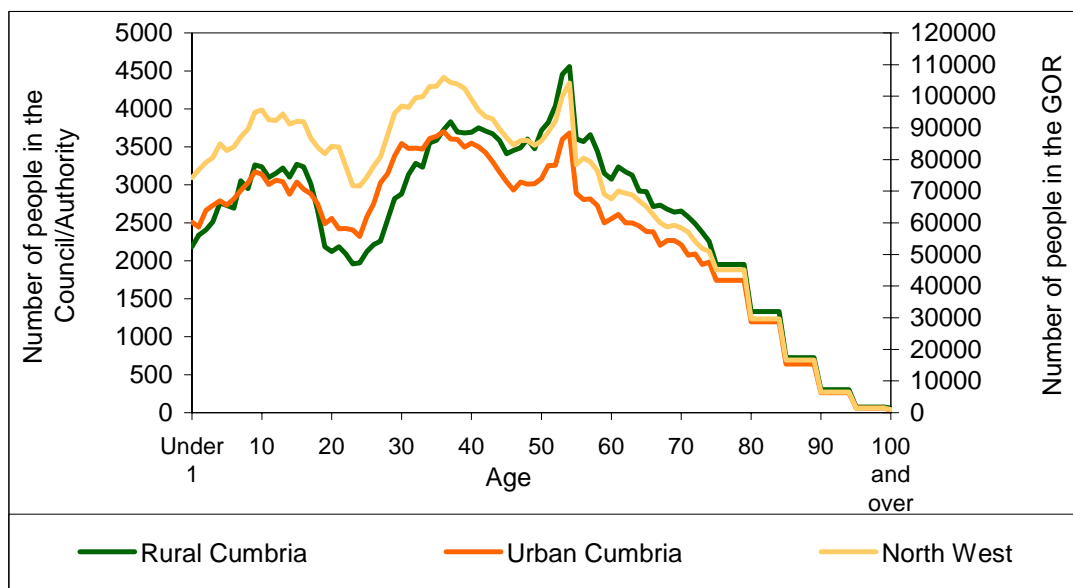
In Cumbria 5.5% of the population live in rural areas and are under 10 years old. 11.7% of the Council/Authority's population live in rural areas and are under 19 years of age. 7% are aged 70 or over and live in rural areas.

Total population within the Council/Authority, broken down by age.

Age	Total	Totals		Rural breakdown						% Rural
		Urban	Rural	Towns		Villages		Dispersed		
				Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	
Under 10	54,701	27,818	26,883	8,308	3,640	5,665	4,279	2,099	2,892	49.1
10 to 19	59,403	29,218	30,185	8,694	4,448	6,271	4,736	2,426	3,610	50.8
20 to 29	49,309	27,015	22,294	6,981	3,727	4,382	3,357	1,616	2,231	45.2
30 to 39	70,242	35,629	34,613	10,160	4,915	7,526	5,488	2,816	3,708	49.3
40 to 49	67,829	31,988	35,841	9,409	4,621	8,188	5,977	3,289	4,357	52.8
50 to 59	68,638	30,617	38,021	9,601	5,022	8,384	6,543	3,705	4,766	55.4
60 to 69	53,327	24,120	29,207	7,785	3,984	6,228	4,987	2,656	3,567	54.8
70 to 79	41,115	19,021	22,094	6,397	3,489	4,423	3,720	1,700	2,365	53.7
80 to 89	19,455	9,165	10,290	3,154	1,880	1,933	1,621	749	953	52.9
90 and over	3,589	1,636	1,953	595	399	361	281	137	180	54.4
	487,608	236,227	251,381	71,084	36,125	53,361	40,989	21,193	28,629	51.6

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Age of the population in urban/rural parts of the Council/Authority and totals for the Government Office Region.

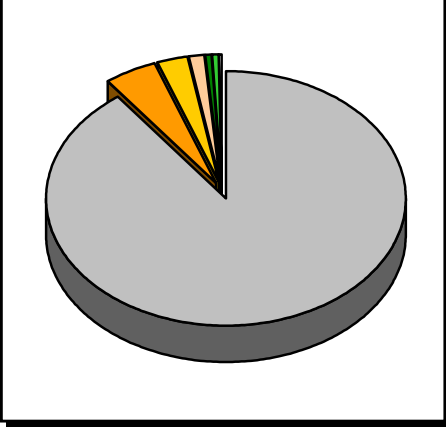
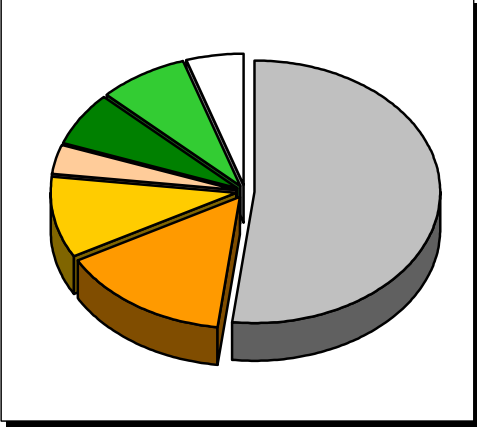


Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Proportion of children under 5 split by the urban rural definition, for the Council/Authority and the Government Office Region

Council/Authority:
Cumbria
Number of under 5's: 25,400

Government Office Region:
North West
Number of under 5's: 395,700



- Urban
- Less Sparse Rural Town
- Less Sparse Rural Village
- Less Sparse Rural Dispersed
- Sparse Rural Town
- Sparse Rural Village
- Sparse Rural Dispersed

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Marital Status

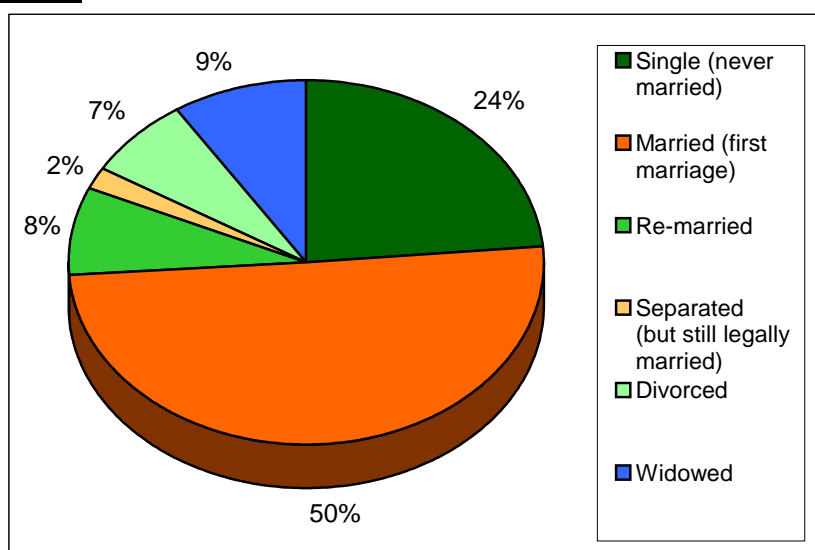
The 'Marital Status' table (UV07) classifies all people (i.e. from babies upwards) according to their marital status. To create the following table *it has been assumed* that all people aged under 16 would be in the "single – never married" category. All people under 16 years of age have been deducted from the original "single – never married" figures on the marital status to estimated figures on the marital status of people aged 16 or over.

Estimated number of people in the Council/Authority and Government Office Region aged 16 or over, by marital status

	Single (never married)	Married (first marriage)	Re-married	Separated (but still legally married)	Divorced	Widowed
Cumbria						
Urban	52,166	83,539	14,470	3,952	17,483	18,491
Rural	48,701	103,035	16,359	3,526	14,978	18,975
Less Sparse	27,750	59,401	9,467	2,040	8,838	11,008
Town	14,312	26,683	4,328	1,035	4,761	6,167
Village	9,625	22,957	3,776	740	3,023	3,514
Dispersed	3,813	9,761	1,363	265	1,054	1,327
Sparse	20,951	43,634	6,892	1,486	6,140	7,967
Town	7,840	13,170	2,215	580	2,522	3,310
Village	7,632	17,667	2,726	543	2,254	2,970
Dispersed	5,479	12,797	1,951	363	1,364	1,687
Total	100,867	186,574	30,829	7,478	32,461	37,466
North West						
Urban	1,452,501	1,948,404	316,260	119,689	411,366	424,007
Rural	156,173	338,184	56,434	11,492	46,752	56,125
Total	1,608,674	2,286,588	372,694	131,181	458,118	480,132

Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

Estimated proportions of people aged 16 or over in rural parts of the Council/Authority, by marital status



Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

Household composition

In Cumbria 50.7% of households are in rural areas. 28% of rural households are single person households. 7.2% of rural households are lone parent family households.

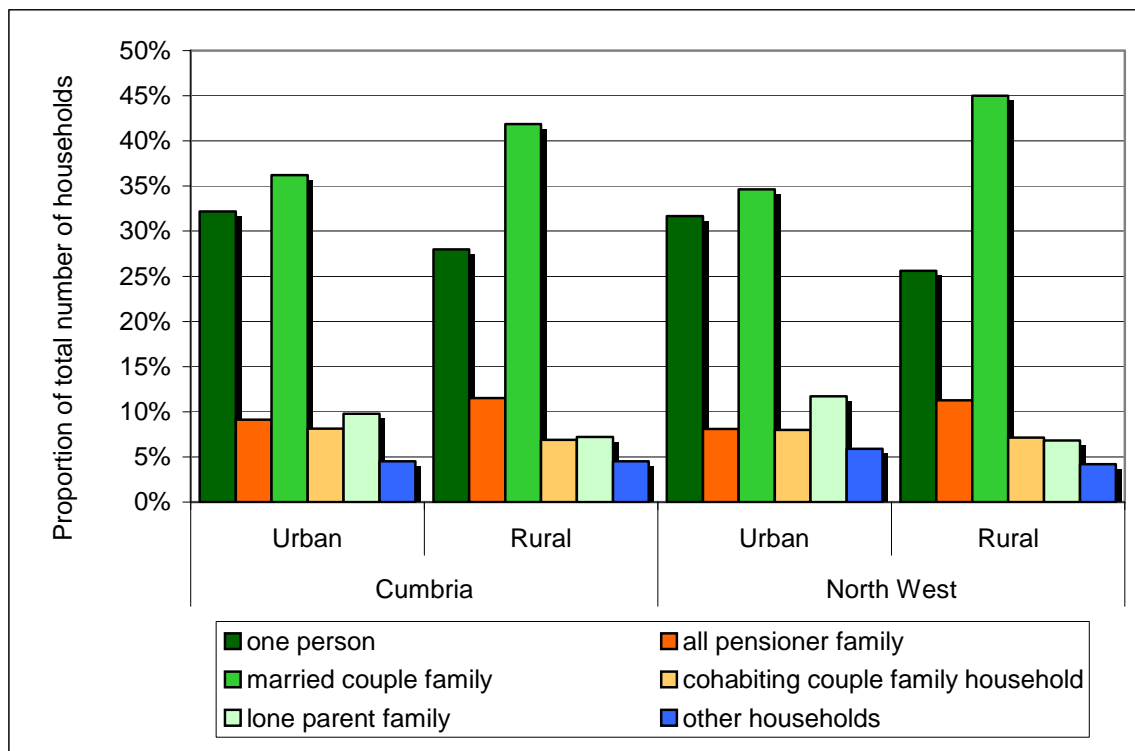
Number of households, by composition of the household

	Urban Total	Rural							% rural
		Total	Less sparse			Sparse			
			Town	Village	Dispersed	Town	Village	Dispersed	
Total number of households	103,007	106,014	30,836	22,148	8,526	15,788	17,336	11,380	50.7
One person household	33,160	29,674	9,652	5,480	1,893	5,460	4,635	2,554	47.2
pensioner	16,579	16,495	5,404	2,975	991	3,164	2,573	1,388	49.9
other	16,581	13,179	4,248	2,505	902	2,296	2,062	1,166	44.3
All pensioner family	9,421	12,204	3,202	2,627	1,052	1,775	2,146	1,402	56.4
Married couple family	37,307	44,394	11,585	10,142	4,220	5,449	7,539	5,459	54.3
no children	13,820	17,878	4,327	4,221	1,730	2,227	3,124	2,249	56.4
with one dependent child	6,442	7,055	1,993	1,583	629	873	1,157	820	52.3
with two or more dependent children	10,461	12,360	3,272	2,829	1,150	1,546	2,055	1,508	54.2
all children non-dependent	6,584	7,101	1,993	1,509	711	803	1,203	882	51.9
Cohabiting couple family	8,372	7,312	2,221	1,554	543	1,111	1,150	733	46.6
no children	4,462	4,133	1,102	925	351	637	678	440	48.1
with one dependent child	1,813	1,423	494	302	92	193	217	125	44.0
two or more dependent children	1,763	1,441	535	249	61	245	210	141	45.0
all children non-dependent	334	315	90	78	39	36	45	27	48.5
Lone parent family	10,095	7,638	2,915	1,391	432	1,190	1,124	586	43.1
with one dependent child	3,660	2,520	1,047	458	113	381	365	156	40.8
with two or more dependant children	3,108	2,118	862	368	101	356	286	145	40.5
all children non-dependent	3,327	3,000	1,006	565	218	453	473	285	47.4
Other households	4,652	4,792	1,261	954	386	803	742	646	50.7
with one dependent child	879	757	256	148	62	89	115	87	46.3
with two or more dependent children	839	759	254	158	56	99	92	100	47.5
all student	143	98	6	6	-	70	-	16	40.7
all pensioner	447	590	133	130	39	88	119	81	56.9
other	2,344	2,588	612	512	229	457	416	362	52.5

Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

A dependent child is a person in a household aged 0 to 15 (whether or not in a family) or a person aged 16 to 18 who is a full-time student in a family with parent(s).

Percentage of households by composition of household for the Council/Authority and the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

Classification of household deprivation

The classification of household deprivation on the Census is independent of the English Indices of Multiple Deprivation published by the Office of the Deputy Prime Minister. Four dimensions from the Census returns have been identified as giving an indication of household deprivation. Households are considered deprived if one or more of the following definitions applies to that household:

Employment – any member of the household aged 16-74 who is not a full-time student is classified as either unemployed or permanently sick.

Education – no member of the household aged 16 to pensionable age has at least 5 GCSE’s (grade A to C) or equivalent AND no member of the household aged 16 to 18 is in full-time education.

Health and disability – any member of the household has general health ‘not good’ in the year before the census or has a limiting long term illness.

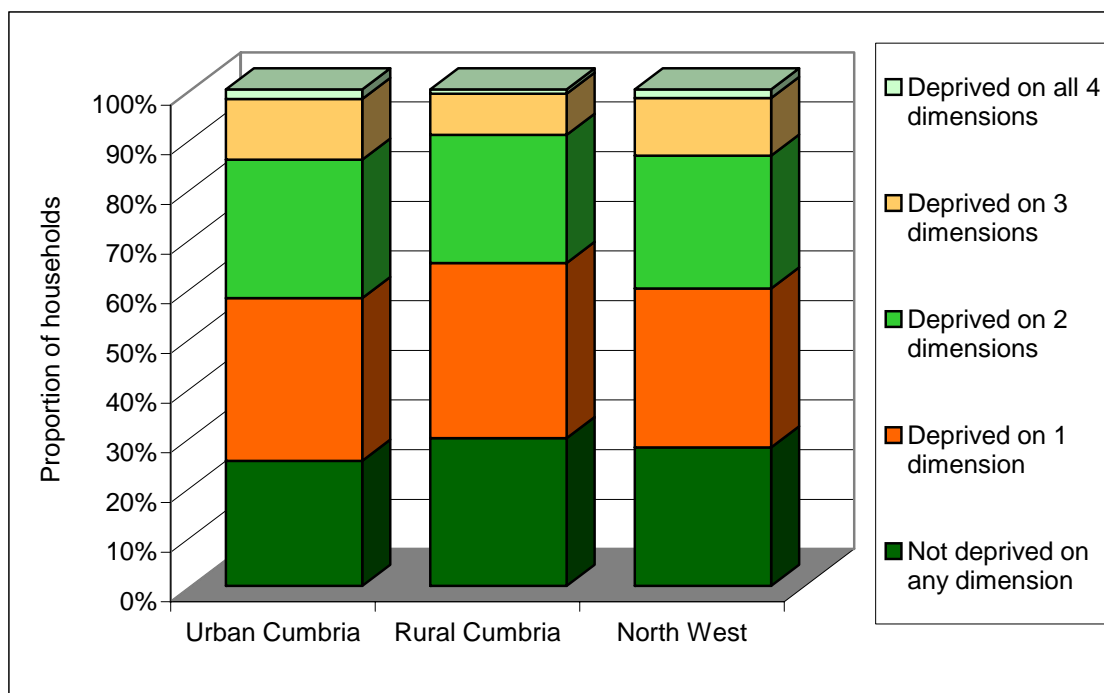
Housing – The household’s accommodation is either overcrowded, or is in a shared dwelling, or does not have sole use of bath/shower and toilet, or has no central heating.

Classification of household deprivation (number of households)

	Cumbria					North West	
	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 dimension	Deprived on 2 dimensions	Deprived on 3 dimensions	Deprived on all 4 dimensions	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 or more dimensions
Urban	25,981	33,804	28,735	12,598	2,026	668,918	1,810,526
Rural	31,478	37,343	27,325	8,736	950	115,466	217,854
Less Sparse	17,885	21,005	16,159	5,660	655	101,747	186,768
Town	7,358	10,364	9,017	3,614	431	49,918	102,318
Village	7,454	7,619	5,258	1,558	168	31,797	53,524
Dispersed	3,073	3,022	1,884	488	56	20,032	30,926
Sparse	13,593	16,338	11,166	3,076	295	13,719	31,086
Town	4,366	5,826	4,268	1,235	127	4,366	11,456
Village	5,404	6,413	4,235	1,181	75	5,404	11,904
Dispersed	3,823	4,099	2,663	660	93	3,949	7,726

Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

Comparison of household deprivation in urban and rural parts of the Council/Authority



Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

Health and provision of unpaid care

There were two measure of 'health' on the Census. In one measure respondents were asked to rate their general level of health over the last twelve months as 'good', 'fairly good' or 'not good'. The

other measure was to ask respondents whether they (in their opinion) had a limiting long-term illness (LLTI). LLTI covers any long-term illness, health problem or disability that limits daily activities or the work a person can do.

Perception of health over the 12 months preceding the Census (number of people)

	Cumbria				North West			
	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good
Urban	154,494	55,426	26,165	11.1	3,927,251	1,319,675	667,281	11.3
Rural	172,822	56,278	22,422	8.9	573,932	171,792	69,831	8.6

Source table from the Census: UV20 General health

Occurrence of limiting long-term illnesses (LLTI) (number of people)

	Cumbria			North West			England
	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	% with LLTI
Urban	185,386	50,699	21.5	-	-	-	18.1
Rural	204,515	47,007	18.7	-	-	-	17.0

Source table from the Census: UV22 Long-term limiting illness

Number of people providing unpaid care

	Cumbria			% providing some unpaid care	
	1 to 19 hours per week	20 to 49 hours per week	50 or more hours per week	Cumbria	North West
Urban	16,242	2,977	5,593	10.5	10.7
Rural	18,957	2,895	5,043	10.7	11.3
Towns	7,214	1,340	2,401	10.2	11.2
Villages	7,558	1,037	1,769	11.0	11.6
Dispersed	4,185	518	873	11.2	11.3

Source table from the Census: UV21 Provision of unpaid care

Qualifications

In Cumbria 30.8% of the people aged 16 to 74 have no academic, vocational or professional qualifications, compared with 31.9% in the Region as a whole. 48.7% of the people with no such qualifications are in rural parts of the Council/Authority.

Number of people aged 16 to 74 by qualification level

	Number of people aged 16-74 within the Council/Authority that responded to the questions on qualification levels. (please see the footnotes)						Percentage with no qualifications	
	None	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4/5	Other	Council/Authority	GOR
Urban	56,029	32,066	35,048	11,254	23,581	12,702	32.8	32.7
Rural	53,215	30,772	36,806	12,205	37,187	13,325	29.0	25.9
Less Sparse	32,053	18,164	21,050	6,676	20,103	7,911	30.3	25.7
Town	18,085	9,260	9,680	2,924	6,832	3,826	35.7	27.5
Village	10,127	6,424	7,946	2,640	9,352	2,918	25.7	24.1
Dispersed	3,841	2,480	3,424	1,112	3,919	1,167	24.1	23.5
Sparse	21,162	12,608	15,756	5,529	17,084	5,414	27.3	27.3
Town	7,387	4,398	5,172	2,065	4,945	1,806	28.7	28.7
Village	8,247	4,842	6,086	1,981	6,931	2,185	27.2	27.2
Dispersed	5,528	3,368	4,498	1,483	5,208	1,423	25.7	25.7
Total	109,244	62,838	71,854	23,459	60,768	26,027	30.8	31.9
Percentage rural	48.7	49.0	51.2	52.0	61.2	51.2		

Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

Footnotes

None: No academic, vocational or professional qualifications

Level 1: 1+ 'O' levels/CSE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ

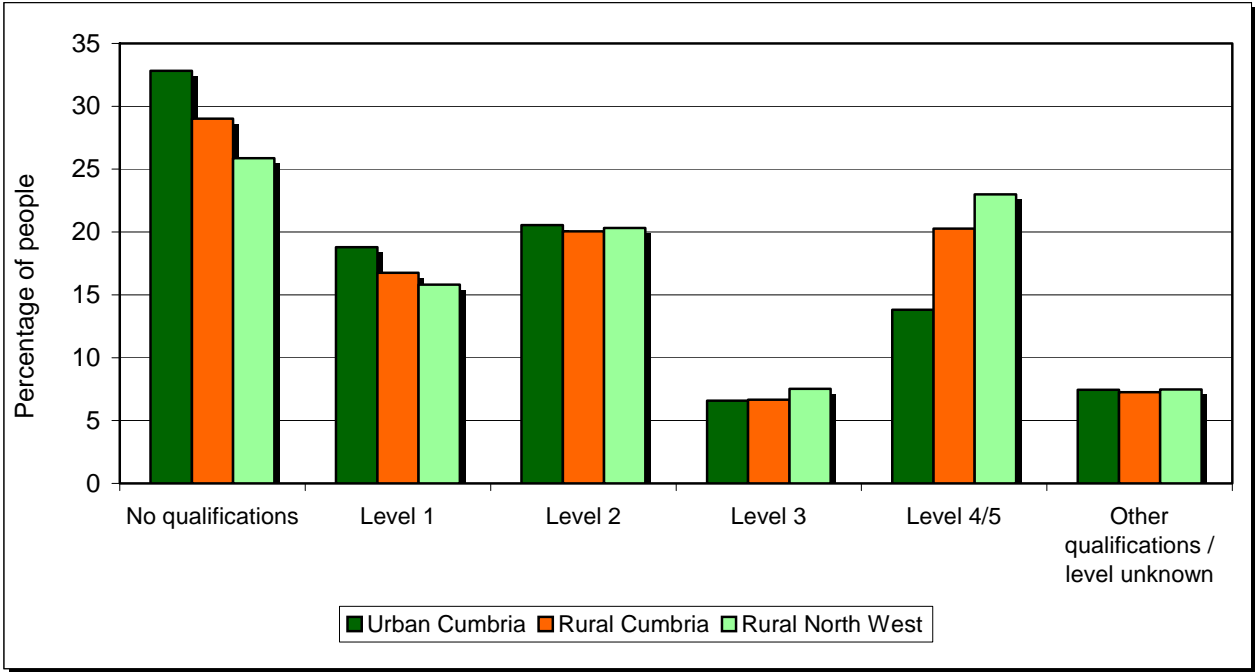
Level 2: 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grade A to C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/AS levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ

Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ AS levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVQ

Level 4/5: First degree, Higher degree, NVQ levels 4-5, HND, HNC, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor

Other: Other qualifications or level unknown e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel, other professional qualifications.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 with each level of qualification in the Council/Authority and the rural part of the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification (NS-SeC)

In this table all people aged 16 to 74 are classified according to their type of occupation using the National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification. Further details of this classification system are available from the National Statistics web site at:

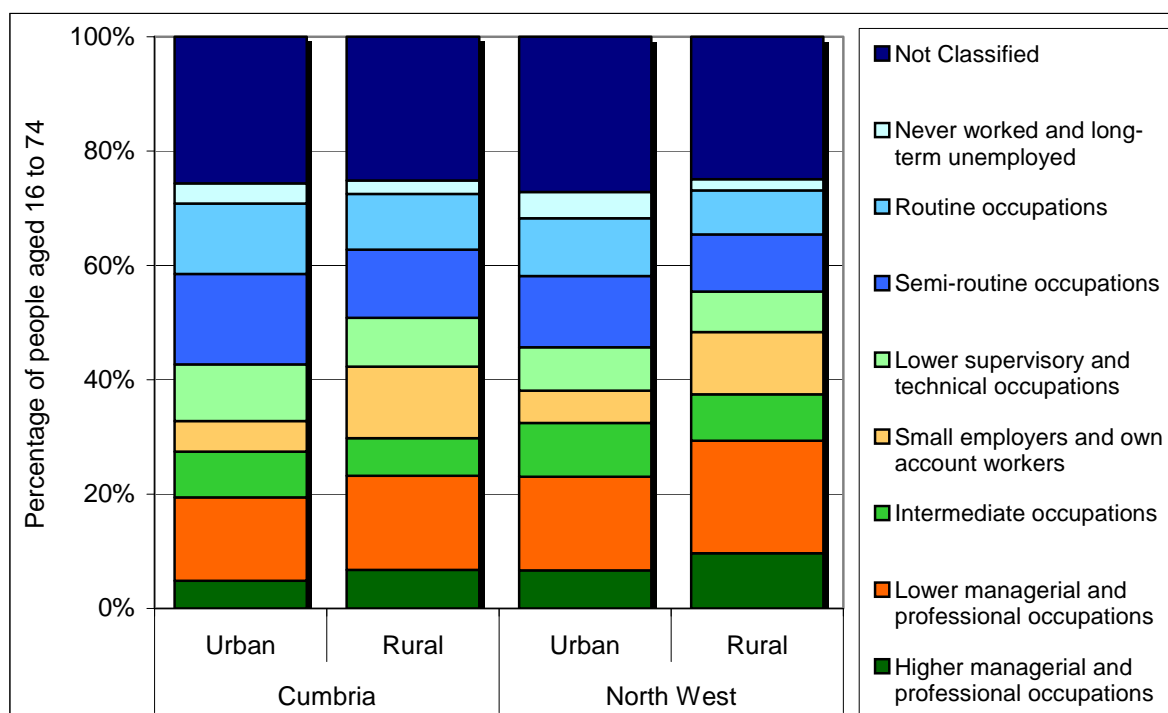
http://www.statistics.gov.uk/methods_quality/ns_sec/default.asp

Number of people in the Council/Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification

	Cumbria					North West	
	Urban Total	Rural			Urban	Rural	
		Total	Towns	Villages			Dispersed
Higher managerial and professional occupations	8,229	12,405	3,784	5,555	3,066	282,429	57,874
Lower managerial and professional occupations	24,908	30,127	10,787	12,680	6,660	693,924	118,348
Intermediate occupations	13,730	12,096	4,908	4,813	2,375	399,725	48,561
Small employers and own account workers	9,084	22,995	5,979	9,396	7,620	239,611	65,478
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	16,903	15,617	7,778	5,474	2,365	319,481	42,526
Semi-routine occupations	26,986	21,906	10,810	7,505	3,591	528,820	60,146
Routine occupations	21,058	17,819	9,544	5,893	2,382	429,382	45,832
Never worked and long-term unemployed	6,008	4,353	2,399	1,337	617	195,075	11,787
Not Classified	43,765	46,090	20,512	16,893	8,685	1,150,366	149,759

Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

Percentage of people in the Council/Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification



Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

Economic activity and average number of hours worked

In rural Cumbria 33.6% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive. 51.8% of those people are retired, 8.6% are students and 16.7% are looking after the home or family.

In comparison 34.9% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive in urban Cumbria and 32.7% are economically inactive in rural parts of the Government Office Region.

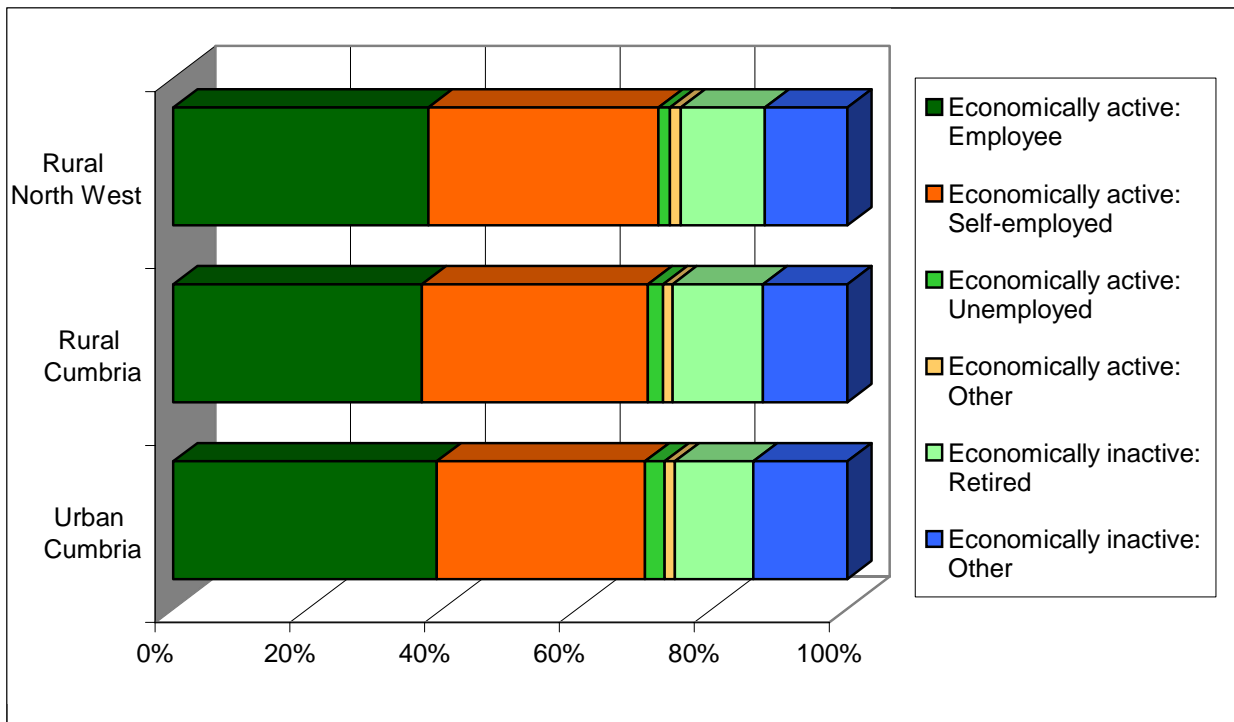
Number of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity

	Cumbria					North West	
	Urban	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
	Total	Total	Towns	Villages			
Economically active	111,003	121,858	49,042	46,908	25,908	2,688,790	404,196
Employee	91,090	87,770	38,137	33,519	16,114	2,149,650	301,075
Part-time	25,027	23,191	10,042	8,910	4,239	501,022	73,498
Full-time	66,063	64,579	28,095	24,609	11,875	1,648,628	227,577
Self-employed with employees	3,697	10,149	2,621	4,201	3,327	101,466	32,491
Part-time	517	1,452	405	569	478	14,275	4,584
Full-time	3,180	8,697	2,216	3,632	2,849	87,191	27,907
Self-employed without employees	5,930	15,190	3,821	6,248	5,121	165,655	44,067
Part-time	1,656	3,969	1,056	1,709	1,204	44,229	12,291
Full-time	4,274	11,221	2,765	4,539	3,917	121,426	31,776
Unemployed	6,762	5,391	2,977	1,745	669	161,961	13,511
Full-time Students	3,524	3,358	1,486	1,195	677	110,058	13,052
Economically inactive	59,586	61,683	27,371	22,790	11,522	1,549,992	196,410
Retired	27,070	31,933	13,341	12,297	6,295	591,909	99,163
Student	4,584	5,331	2,297	1,877	1,157	201,847	21,901
Looking after home/family	9,751	10,326	4,629	3,708	1,989	264,178	31,824
Permanently sick/disabled	13,262	9,332	4,919	3,058	1,355	345,729	29,164
Other	4,919	4,761	2,185	1,850	726	146,329	14,358
% economically active	65.1	66.4	64.2	67.3	69.2	63.4	67.3
% economically inactive	34.9	33.6	35.8	32.7	30.8	36.6	32.7

Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

For the Census part-time working is defined as working 30 hours a week or less. Full-time is defined as working 31 or more hours a week.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity



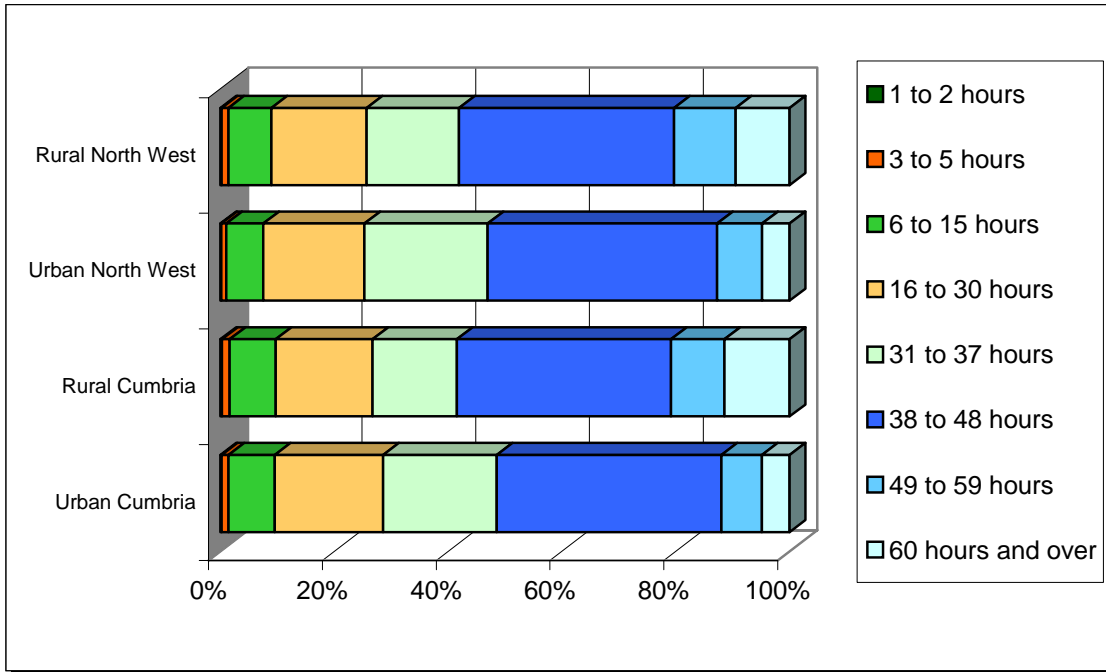
Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked per week

	Part-time				Full-time				Percent	
	1 to 2 hours	3 to 5 hours	6 to 15 hours	16 to 30 hours	31 to 37 hours	38 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 hours and over	Part-time	Full-time
Cumbria										
Urban	217	1,272	8,450	19,744	20,717	41,013	7,354	5,062	28.6	71.4
Rural	310	1,591	9,413	19,731	17,210	43,699	10,902	13,265	26.7	73.3
Less Sparse	177	891	5,047	11,282	11,104	25,436	5,595	5,842	26.6	73.4
Town	69	393	2,215	5,203	5,447	12,421	2,005	1,734	26.7	73.3
Village	66	365	1,987	4,375	4,163	9,307	2,412	2,485	27.0	73.0
Dispersed	42	133	845	1,704	1,494	3,708	1,178	1,623	25.4	74.6
Sparse	133	700	4,366	8,449	6,106	18,263	5,307	7,423	26.9	73.1
Town	54	208	1,468	2,967	2,247	6,496	1,467	1,469	28.7	71.3
Village	43	294	1,672	3,236	2,287	7,139	2,230	2,965	26.4	73.6
Dispersed	36	198	1,226	2,246	1,572	4,628	1,610	2,989	25.5	74.5
Total	527	2,863	17,863	39,475	37,927	84,712	18,256	18,327	27.6	72.4
Percentage rural	58.8	55.6	52.7	50.0	45.4	51.6	59.7	72.4		
North West										
Urban	3,678	22,316	163,446	446,293	543,956	1,011,129	198,946	120,990	25.3	74.7
Rural	890	4,535	29,498	65,036	63,325	147,008	42,180	36,779	25.7	74.3
Total	4,568	26,851	192,944	511,329	607,281	1,158,137	241,126	157,769	25.4	74.6

Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

Percentage of people in rural and urban parts of the Council/Authority aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked.



Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

Employment by industry type

The three most common industries employing people aged 16 to 74 in rural Cumbria are: "Manufacturing", "Wholesale and retail trade; repairs" and "Health and social work"

Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by industry type

	Cumbria					North West	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	991	8,164	876	3,430	3,858	16,068	19,460
Fishing	33	88	40	33	15	217	168
Mining and quarrying	276	670	231	338	101	3,324	1,365
Manufacturing	22,220	19,360	9,314	6,995	3,051	426,845	62,999
Electricity, gas and water supply	1,370	1,372	635	536	201	19,045	3,370
Construction	7,707	9,351	4,018	3,579	1,754	160,625	27,616
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	20,050	17,176	7,413	6,421	3,342	455,970	60,830
Hotels and restaurants	6,608	10,872	4,587	3,861	2,424	124,994	23,920
Transport, storage and communications	6,276	5,547	2,307	2,140	1,100	176,194	20,651
Financial Intermediation	2,250	2,057	737	877	443	97,186	11,904
Real estate, renting and business activities	7,830	9,520	3,394	3,874	2,252	270,755	42,372
Public administration and defence, social security	5,554	5,360	2,160	2,157	1,043	143,818	20,779
Education	6,270	9,386	3,301	3,979	2,106	195,905	34,634
Health and social work	11,616	11,861	4,780	4,756	2,325	304,953	42,254
Other community, social & personal service activities	4,687	5,182	2,026	2,067	1,089	113,565	16,613
Private households with employed persons	60	78	27	27	24	882	312
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	15	21	9	12	-	174	30

Source table from the Census: UV34 Industry

Accommodation and tenure

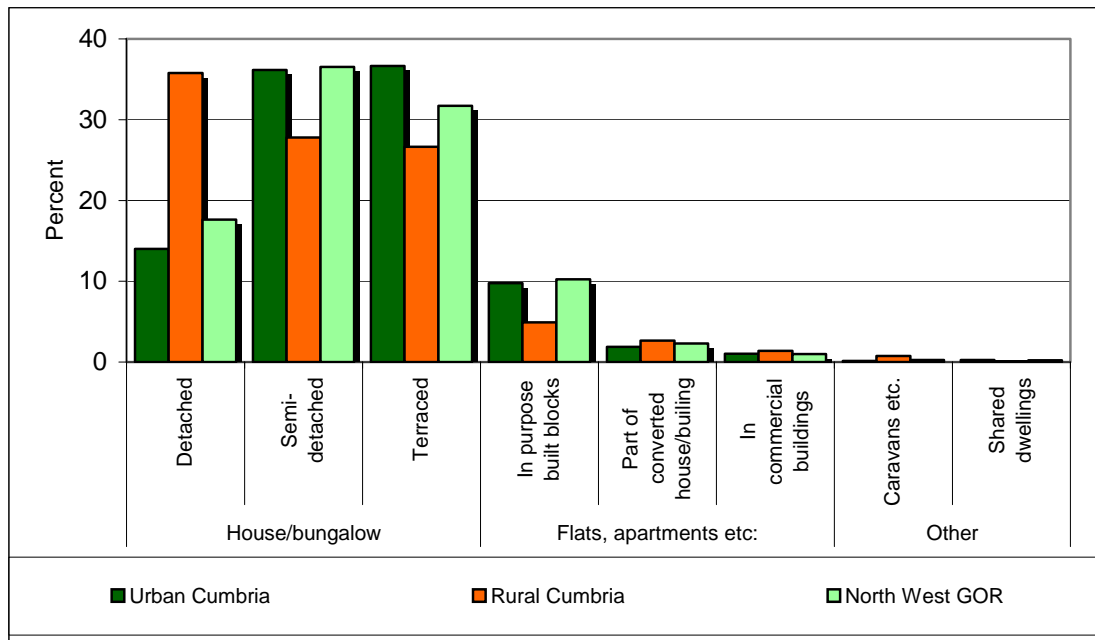
In rural Cumbria 90.2% of households live in houses or bungalows, 8.9% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 0.9% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures. In urban Cumbria 86.8% of households live in houses or bungalows, 12.7% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 0.4% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures.

Number of households in the Council/Authority and Government Office Region by accommodation type

	Cumbria					North West	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
In an unshared dwelling	107,930	117,514	50,506	44,063	22,945	2,589,512	353,802
House or bungalow	93,990	106,129	43,192	41,464	21,473	2,207,267	327,562
Detached	15,177	42,060	9,393	19,179	13,488	384,651	135,585
Semi-detached	39,137	32,716	15,703	11,911	5,102	963,397	114,882
Terraced (including end-terrace)	39,676	31,353	18,096	10,374	2,883	859,219	77,095
Flat; maisonette or apartment	13,764	10,498	6,972	2,278	1,248	379,123	21,208
In a purpose-built block of flats	10,601	5,785	4,442	985	358	289,319	12,693
Part of a converted or shared house	2,043	3,105	1,478	905	722	63,382	5,056
In a commercial building	1,120	1,608	1,052	388	168	26,422	3,459
Caravan, mobile or temporary structure	176	887	342	321	224	3,122	5,032
In a shared dwelling	296	133	78	19	36	6,905	232

Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

Percentage of households in the Council/Authority and the Government Office Region by type of accommodation.



Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

In rural Cumbria 73.7% of households live in owned accommodation, 13.2% live in social rented accommodation and 10.4% live in private rented accommodation.

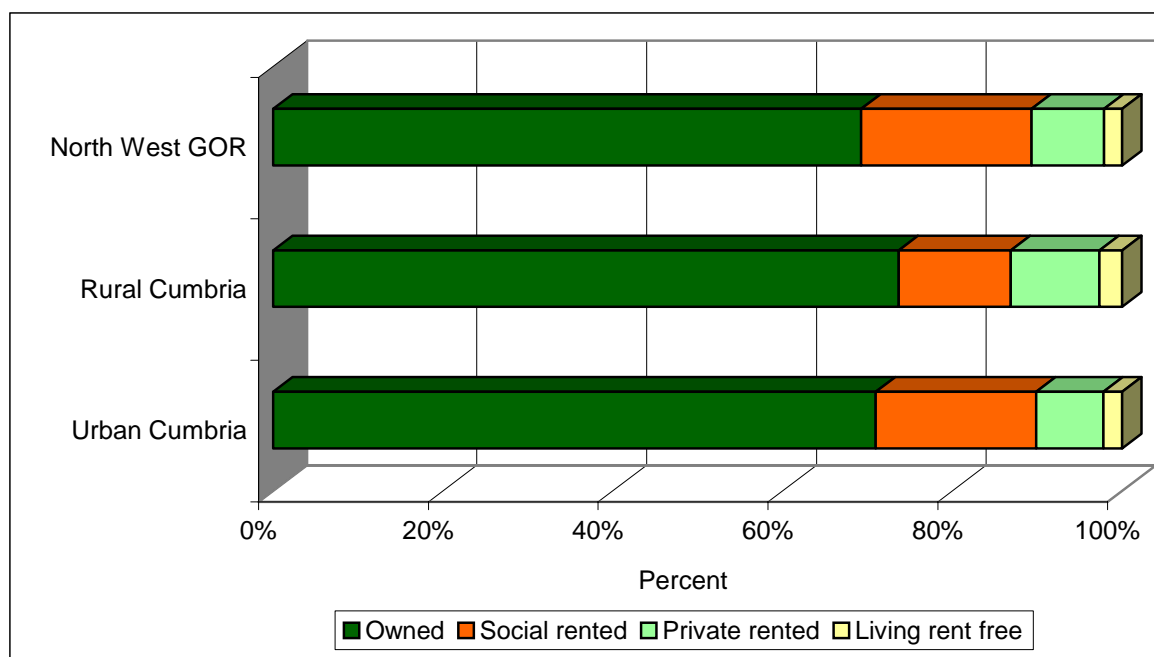
In urban Cumbria 71% of households live in owned accommodation, 18.9% live in social rented accommodation and 7.9% live in private rented accommodation.

Number of households in the Council/Authority and Government Office Region by tenure

	Cumbria					North West	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
Owned	73,199	77,970	31,617	30,838	15,515	1,679,846	268,077
Owns outright	31,895	41,060	15,501	16,405	9,154	705,548	132,073
Owns with a mortgage or loan	40,717	36,488	15,904	14,288	6,296	959,303	134,616
Shared ownership	587	422	212	145	65	14,995	1,388
Social rented	19,482	13,956	9,784	3,442	730	533,769	30,752
Rented from Council (Local Authority)	13,561	5,350	4,018	1,068	264	363,543	18,102
Other social rented	5,921	8,606	5,766	2,374	466	170,226	12,650
Private rented	8,161	11,053	4,150	4,049	2,854	213,075	26,974
Private landlord or letting agency	7,095	9,288	3,506	3,455	2,327	193,149	22,349
Employer of a household member	142	327	97	95	135	1,974	1,020
Relative or friend of a household member	755	1,102	442	390	270	14,117	2,419
Other	169	336	105	109	122	3,835	1,186
Living rent free	2,275	2,827	1,071	1,005	751	52,722	7,416

Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

Percentage of households by tenure



Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

Car ownership

17.6% of households in rural Cumbria do not have a car or van available for private use. In urban parts of the Council/Authority it is 31.5%.

Number of households by car/van availability to the household and the total number of cars*

	Cumbria					North West		Council/Authority	GOR
	No car or van	1 car or van	2 cars or vans	3 cars or vans	4 or more cars or vans	No car or van	1 or more cars or vans		
Urban	32,487	50,040	17,333	2,613	682	802,309	1,677,445	95,600	2,401,542
Rural	18,573	48,477	30,420	6,245	2,082	47,446	285,952	137,518	475,052
Less Sparse	11,920	28,127	16,899	3,332	1,069	40,770	247,839	76,786	413,747
Town	8,688	14,817	5,992	986	259	27,983	124,224	30,942	194,686
Village	2,644	9,839	7,557	1,538	492	8,974	76,400	31,839	131,242
Dispersed	588	3,471	3,350	808	318	3,813	47,215	14,005	87,819
Sparse	6,653	20,350	13,521	2,913	1,013	6,676	38,113	60,732	61,305
Town	3,845	7,996	3,281	552	177	3,845	12,006	17,090	17,090
Village	1,992	7,748	5,858	1,270	441	1,992	15,317	25,275	25,275
Dispersed	816	4,606	4,382	1,091	395	839	10,790	18,367	18,940
Total	51,060	98,517	47,753	8,858	2,764	849,755	1,963,397	233,118	2,876,594
Percentage rural	36.4	49.2	63.7	70.5	75.3	5.6	14.6	59.0	16.5

Source table from the Census: UV62 Cars or Vans

*(includes any company car or van if it is available for private use)

Access to Service

The following tables give figures on the distance from rural households in the Council/Authority to ten types of services:

- 1.** Cash machines / ATMs
- 2.** Banks
- 3.** GPs
- 4.** Jobcentres
- 5.** Libraries
- 6.** Petrol stations
- 7.** Post offices
- 8.** Supermarkets
- 9.** Primary Schools
- 10.** Secondary Schools

Distance to Cash Machines / ATMs and Banks

Cash Machines / ATMs	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Council/Authority within X km of a cash machine / ATM										
Less Sparse	40,865	13,141	6,035	2,177	1,126	514	196	8	-	64,062
Town	29,440	1,830	1,480	18	1	-	-	-	-	32,769
Village	8,400	9,441	2,869	1,193	754	244	112	-	-	23,013
Dispersed	3,025	1,870	1,686	966	371	270	84	8	-	8,280
Sparse	25,469	6,059	5,408	4,743	3,323	1,674	776	46	-	47,498
Town	17,514	-	11	17	-	-	15	-	-	17,557
Village	4,630	3,715	3,220	3,182	2,285	977	346	43	-	18,398
Dispersed	3,325	2,344	2,177	1,544	1,038	697	415	3	-	11,543
Rural Total	66,334	19,200	11,443	6,920	4,449	2,188	972	54	-	111,560
% of rural households										
in the Council/Authority	59.5	17.2	10.3	6.2	4.0	2.0	0.9	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	69.9	19.0	6.0	2.6	1.5	0.7	0.3	-	-	100.0

Banks	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Council/Authority within X km of a bank										
Less Sparse	30,596	15,857	12,254	2,977	1,644	393	297	44	-	64,062
Town	24,917	4,169	3,525	158	-	-	-	-	-	32,769
Village	3,719	9,605	6,423	1,702	1,078	195	247	44	-	23,013
Dispersed	1,960	2,083	2,306	1,117	566	198	50	-	-	8,280
Sparse	23,369	5,381	5,522	5,324	3,174	2,226	2,077	349	76	47,498
Town	17,557	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,557
Village	2,979	3,484	3,583	3,724	1,936	1,158	1,434	100	-	18,398
Dispersed	2,833	1,897	1,939	1,600	1,238	1,068	643	249	76	11,543
Rural Total	53,965	21,238	17,776	8,301	4,818	2,619	2,374	393	76	111,560
% of rural households										
in the Council/Authority	48.4	19.0	15.9	7.4	4.3	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.1	100.0
in the Government Office Region	44.7	32.6	12.7	6.2	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to GPs and Jobcentres

GPs	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Council/Authority within X km of a GP										
Less Sparse	30,266	15,999	13,034	4,393	358	10	2	-	-	64,062
Town	23,658	2,988	4,719	1,404	-	-	-	-	-	32,769
Village	4,636	10,446	5,650	2,009	260	10	2	-	-	23,013
Dispersed	1,972	2,565	2,665	980	98	-	-	-	-	8,280
Sparse	24,078	6,544	7,807	5,181	2,237	983	491	101	76	47,498
Town	17,537	2	-	-	14	-	-	4	-	17,557
Village	3,656	4,422	5,143	3,338	1,154	408	277	-	-	18,398
Dispersed	2,885	2,120	2,664	1,843	1,069	575	214	97	76	11,543
Rural Total	54,344	22,543	20,841	9,574	2,595	993	493	101	76	111,560
% of rural households										
in the Council/Authority	48.7	20.2	18.7	8.6	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	100.0
in the Government Office Region	52.1	31.3	11.5	3.7	1.0	0.3	0.1	-	-	100.0

Jobcentres	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Council/Authority within X km of a Jobcentre										
Less Sparse	10,237	7,382	15,082	10,313	7,949	5,136	3,623	2,853	1,487	64,062
Town	7,965	2,202	8,661	4,570	3,629	2,180	1,242	1,231	1,089	32,769
Village	1,638	4,167	5,030	4,317	3,320	1,761	1,607	1,029	144	23,013
Dispersed	634	1,013	1,391	1,426	1,000	1,195	774	593	254	8,280
Sparse	8,624	2,240	2,197	4,278	3,094	4,510	6,107	5,114	11,334	47,498
Town	7,680	311	2	1,432	-	745	1,898	2,034	3,455	17,557
Village	410	1,330	1,508	1,851	2,313	2,672	2,638	1,798	3,878	18,398
Dispersed	534	599	687	995	781	1,093	1,571	1,282	4,001	11,543
Rural Total	18,861	9,622	17,279	14,591	11,043	9,646	9,730	7,967	12,821	111,560
% of rural households										
in the Council/Authority	16.9	8.6	15.5	13.1	9.9	8.6	8.7	7.1	11.5	100.0
in the Government Office Region	7.9	24.6	26.8	14.5	9.4	5.3	4.0	3.4	4.0	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Libraries and Petrol Stations

Libraries	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Council/Authority within X km of a library										
Less Sparse	36,694	13,265	9,267	2,849	1,395	495	97	-	-	64,062
Town	28,831	1,753	2,168	17	-	-	-	-	-	32,769
Village	5,407	9,835	4,934	1,683	821	270	63	-	-	23,013
Dispersed	2,456	1,677	2,165	1,149	574	225	34	-	-	8,280
Sparse	23,329	5,459	5,790	5,588	3,621	2,246	1,222	208	35	47,498
Town	17,451	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,557
Village	3,380	3,265	3,878	3,849	2,291	1,123	601	11	-	18,398
Dispersed	2,498	2,088	1,912	1,739	1,330	1,123	621	197	35	11,543
Rural Total	60,023	18,724	15,057	8,437	5,016	2,741	1,319	208	35	111,560
% of rural households										
in the Council/Authority	53.8	16.8	13.5	7.6	4.5	2.5	1.2	0.2	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	54.0	25.0	11.2	5.6	2.8	1.0	0.4	0.1	-	100.0

Petrol Stations	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Council/Authority within X km of a petrol station										
Less Sparse	44,550	15,283	3,070	830	223	43	63	-	-	64,062
Town	30,749	1,672	348	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,769
Village	10,207	10,198	1,645	648	209	43	63	-	-	23,013
Dispersed	3,594	3,413	1,077	182	14	-	-	-	-	8,280
Sparse	27,155	7,503	7,665	3,068	1,158	621	101	166	61	47,498
Town	16,993	4	560	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,557
Village	6,053	5,219	4,700	1,543	497	305	13	68	-	18,398
Dispersed	4,109	2,280	2,405	1,525	661	316	88	98	61	11,543
Rural Total	71,705	22,786	10,735	3,898	1,381	664	164	166	61	111,560
% of rural households										
in the Council/Authority	64.3	20.4	9.6	3.5	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0
in the Government Office Region	68.6	24.5	4.8	1.3	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Post Offices and Supermarkets

Post Offices	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Council/Authority within X km of a post office										
Less Sparse	57,010	5,571	1,435	46	-	-	-	-	-	64,062
Town	32,748	16	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,769
Village	19,455	3,001	555	2	-	-	-	-	-	23,013
Dispersed	4,807	2,554	875	44	-	-	-	-	-	8,280
Sparse	33,730	10,137	2,902	699	27	3	-	-	-	47,498
Town	15,835	1,722	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,557
Village	12,480	4,236	1,428	247	7	-	-	-	-	18,398
Dispersed	5,415	4,179	1,474	452	20	3	-	-	-	11,543
Rural Total	90,740	15,708	4,337	745	27	3	-	-	-	111,560
% of rural households										
in the Council/Authority	81.3	14.1	3.9	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	87.5	10.7	1.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

Supermarkets	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Council/Authority within X km of a supermarket										
Less Sparse	30,936	15,839	8,697	5,586	2,735	155	114	-	-	64,062
Town	24,759	4,376	1,182	1,444	1,008	-	-	-	-	32,769
Village	4,011	9,304	5,555	2,947	1,086	45	65	-	-	23,013
Dispersed	2,166	2,159	1,960	1,195	641	110	49	-	-	8,280
Sparse	21,997	5,402	5,267	5,109	4,173	2,283	2,147	574	546	47,498
Town	16,218	-	-	-	478	86	775	-	-	17,557
Village	3,066	3,784	3,541	3,442	2,393	1,313	582	126	151	18,398
Dispersed	2,713	1,618	1,726	1,667	1,302	884	790	448	395	11,543
Rural Total	52,933	21,241	13,964	10,695	6,908	2,438	2,261	574	546	111,560
% of rural households										
in the Council/Authority	47.4	19.0	12.5	9.6	6.2	2.2	2.0	0.5	0.5	100.0
in the Government Office Region	50.1	28.4	11.7	5.1	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Primary Schools and Secondary Schools

Primary Schools	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Council/Authority within X km of a primary school										
Less Sparse	57,212	6,413	416	21	-	-	-	-	-	64,062
Town	32,578	156	34	1	-	-	-	-	-	32,769
Village	19,267	3,484	249	13	-	-	-	-	-	23,013
Dispersed	5,367	2,773	133	7	-	-	-	-	-	8,280
Sparse	35,095	8,738	2,916	633	109	7	-	-	-	47,498
Town	17,458	13	82	4	-	-	-	-	-	17,557
Village	12,594	4,649	1,032	123	-	-	-	-	-	18,398
Dispersed	5,043	4,076	1,802	506	109	7	-	-	-	11,543
Rural Total	92,307	15,151	3,332	654	109	7	-	-	-	111,560
% of rural households										
in the Council/Authority	82.7	13.6	3.0	0.6	0.1	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	89.1	9.4	1.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

Secondary Schools	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Council/Authority within X km of a secondary school										
Less Sparse	27,130	18,760	11,812	4,345	1,330	520	103	62	-	64,062
Town	22,294	7,177	2,405	889	3	-	1	-	-	32,769
Village	3,409	9,244	7,087	2,187	692	268	64	62	-	23,013
Dispersed	1,427	2,339	2,320	1,269	635	252	38	-	-	8,280
Sparse	16,741	7,335	6,418	5,890	4,425	2,891	2,655	802	341	47,498
Town	12,654	2,870	1,440	-	199	366	5	23	-	17,557
Village	1,970	2,945	3,070	4,023	2,904	1,455	1,538	327	166	18,398
Dispersed	2,117	1,520	1,908	1,867	1,322	1,070	1,112	452	175	11,543
Rural Total	43,871	26,095	18,230	10,235	5,755	3,411	2,758	864	341	111,560
% of rural households										
in the Council/Authority	39.3	23.4	16.3	9.2	5.2	3.1	2.5	0.8	0.3	100.0
in the Government Office Region	35.2	40.0	14.0	6.3	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Further information:

All the information in this document, except the tables on “Access to Services”, has been calculated from the 2001 Census Univariate Tables for Census Output Areas published by the Office of National Statistics (<http://www.statistics.gov.uk>). Further information about the Census is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/default.asp>

There are slight differences (e.g. in total population) between tables because of imputation for non-response and disclosure issues when using Output Area data. Overall the 2001 Census achieved a 98% response rate.

Each Output Area in England and Wales has been classified using the harmonised urban / rural definition published by the ONS on 2nd August 2004 in Bulletin 2004/14 (http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/bulletins/bulletin2004_14.asp). The Output Area urban/rural data was then aggregated to provide the urban / rural totals for the Councils/Authorities, Government Office Regions and England. More information about the urban / rural definition is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/nrudp.asp>

The “Access to Services” information comes from the Countryside Agency.

Defra’s website also has further information about rural affairs:
<http://www.defra.gov.uk/rural/default.htm>

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