

CUMBRIA'S ECONOMY - SUMMARY STATISTICS AUGUST 2020																		
	Allerdale		Barrow		Carlisle		Copeland		Eden		South Lakeland		Lake District National Park		Cumbria		National	
Population (MYE 2019, except LNDPA 2018)	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%
All persons	97,761	100.0	67,049	100.0	108,678	100.0	68,183	100.0	53,253	100.0	105,088	100.0	40,478	100.0	500,012	100.0	66,796,807	100.0
All aged 0-15	16,052	16.4	11,774	17.6	19,340	17.8	11,481	16.8	8,046	15.1	15,572	14.8	5,282	13.0	82,265	16.5	12,697,836	19.0
All aged 16-64	57,555	58.9	40,678	60.7	65,520	60.3	41,200	60.4	30,854	57.9	59,580	56.7	23,505	58.1	295,387	59.1	41,724,010	62.5
All aged 65+	24,154	24.7	14,597	21.8	23,818	21.9	15,502	22.7	14,353	27.0	29,936	28.5	11,691	28.9	122,360	24.5	12,374,961	18.5
All males	48,218	100.0	33,179	100.0	53,017	100.0	34,036	100.0	26,409	100.0	51,597	100.0	20,160	100.0	246,456	100.0	32,978,229	100.0
Males aged 0-15	8,232	17.1	6,026	18.2	9,908	18.7	5,931	17.4	4,193	15.9	8,101	15.7	2,701	13.4	42,391	17.2	6,509,648	19.7
Males aged 16-64	28,653	59.4	20,293	61.2	32,169	60.7	20,631	60.6	15,351	58.1	29,468	57.1	11,841	58.7	146,565	59.5	20,814,347	63.1
Males aged 65+	11,333	23.5	6,860	20.7	10,940	20.6	7,474	22.0	6,865	26.0	14,028	27.2	5,618	27.9	57,500	23.3	5,654,234	17.1
All females	49,543	100.0	33,870	100.0	55,661	100.0	34,147	100.0	26,844	100.0	53,491	100.0	20,318	100.0	253,556	100.0	33,818,578	100.0
Females aged 0-15	7,820	15.8	5,748	17.0	9,432	16.9	5,550	16.3	3,853	14.4	7,471	14.0	2,581	12.7	39,874	15.7	6,188,188	18.3
Females aged 16-64	28,902	58.3	20,385	60.2	33,351	59.9	20,569	60.2	15,503	57.8	30,112	56.3	11,664	57.4	148,822	58.7	20,909,663	61.8
Females aged 65+	12,821	25.9	7,737	22.8	12,878	23.1	8,028	23.5	7,488	27.9	15,908	29.7	6,073	29.9	64,860	25.6	6,720,727	19.9
Claimant Count (Standard) (July 2020) (rate of working age population)	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate
All claimants	2,850	4.9	2,105	5.1	3,520	5.3	2,040	4.9	1,265	4.1	2,420	4.0	1,085	4.6	14,205	4.8	2,679,885	6.4
Male claimants	1,660	5.8	1,335	6.5	2,185	6.8	1,255	6.0	715	4.7	1,390	4.7	625	5.3	8,535	5.8	1,612,410	7.8
Female claimants	1,195	4.1	770	3.8	1,335	4.0	785	3.8	550	3.6	1,030	3.4	460	3.9	5,665	3.8	1,067,480	5.1
Youth unemployment (aged 18-24)	595	9.0	520	10.1	695	8.6	395	8.5	230	7.3	435	6.7	170	6.9	2,870	8.4	530,725	9.3
Universal Credit claimants (July 2020) (rate of working age population)	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate
All claimants	7,869	13.6	4,860	11.9	8,209	12.5	5,121	12.3	2,852	9.3	5,533	9.3	2,528	6.2	34,459	11.6	5,547,047	13.7
Searching/planning/preparing for work	3,146	5.5	2,207	5.4	3,644	5.5	2,242	5.4	1,229	4.0	2,403	4.0	1,171	2.9	14,878	5.0	2,651,160	6.6
In work	2,750	4.8	1,729	4.2	3,108	4.7	1,466	3.5	1,249	4.1	2,453	4.1	1,089	2.7	12,759	4.3	1,960,849	4.8
No work requirements	1,973	3.4	924	2.3	1,457	2.2	1,413	3.4	374	1.2	677	1.1	268	0.7	6,822	2.3	935,038	2.3
NEET - Young people not in education, employment or training (2019/20)	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate			No	Rate	No	Rate
NEET count / rate (average for period Dec-Feb)	55	3.1	73	3.7	117	4.7	32	3.3	19	1.9	42	2.7	n/a	n/a	390	4.0	62,300	5.4
Index of deprivation (2019)	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank			Score	Rank	Score	Rank
Average score / Rank (out of 326, 1 = most deprived)	22.9	104	31.1	31	22.0	117	25.0	85	16.3	186	12.5	250	n/a	n/a	21.3	83	n/a	n/a
Super Output Areas in 10% worst nationally	7		12		4		3		0		0		n/a	n/a	26		n/a	n/a
Household Income / House Prices / Affordability (CACI 2020)	Value	Index	Value	Index	Value	Index	Value	Index	Value	Index	Value	Index	Value	Index	Value	Index	Value	Index
Median household income / UK index	£27,533	82.7	£27,474	82.6	£27,941	84.0	£26,691	80.2	£31,673	95.2	£35,206	105.8	£36,471	109.6	£29,434	88.4	£33,278	100.0
Median house price / UK index	£152,589	64.9	£124,707	53.0	£138,017	58.7	£118,063	50.2	£228,164	97.0	£261,261	111.1	£353,250	150.2	£170,224	72.4	£235,173	100.0
Median housing affordability ratio	5.5		4.5		4.9		4.4		7.2		7.4		9.7		5.8		7.1	
Gross median f/t weekly earnings (ASHE 2019)	Value	Index	Value	Index	Value	Index	Value	Index	Value	Index	Value	Index			Value	Index	Value	Index
Residence weekly earnings / UK index	£587	100.4	£634	108.4	£518	88.6	£686	117.3	£571	97.6	£541	92.4	n/a	n/a	£570	97.5	£585	100.0
Workplace weekly earnings / UK index	£496	84.8	£682	116.7	£528	90.2	£862	147.3	£510	87.1	£475	81.1	n/a	n/a	£574	98.1	£585	100.0
Job Density (ONS 2018)	No		No		No		No		No		No		No		No		No	
Jobs in area / jobs per working age resident	46,000	0.80	33,000	0.80	65,000	0.99	38,000	0.92	30,000	0.98	63,000	1.06	n/a	n/a	276,000	0.93	35,750,000	0.86
Economic Activity / Employment Rate (APS Mar 2020)	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%			No	%	No	%
Economic Activity Rate (% 16-64 pop)	49,000	87.3	26,800	66.9	54,900	83.1	30,300	75.5	28,300	89.8	48,000	83.5	n/a	n/a	237,300	81.4	32,656,400	79.0
Employment Rate (% 16-64 pop)	47,100	83.9	25,500	63.6	53,700	81.3	28,500	71.2	27,900	88.7	47,200	82.1	n/a	n/a	229,900	78.9	31,370,000	75.9
Qualifications of working age population (APS Dec 2019)	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%			No	%	No	%
Level 4+	16,800	29.7	8,900	22.3	18,300	28.0	15,700	39.7	10,000	32.8	24,300	42.3	n/a	n/a	94,000	32.5	16,572,900	40.2
Level 3	12,400	21.9	8,900	22.4	14,500	22.2	5,800	14.6	7,900	25.7	11,100	19.2	n/a	n/a	60,500	20.9	6,919,700	16.8
Trade Apprenticeships	4,500	7.9	2,500	6.3	1,900	2.9	800	2.1	800	2.7	800	1.3	n/a	n/a	11,300	3.9	1,182,700	2.9
Level 2	10,700	18.9	6,000	15.1	9,500	14.5	6,700	16.8	4,900	16.2	11,400	19.7	n/a	n/a	49,100	17.0	6,473,100	15.7
Level 1	7,700	13.6	6,400	15.9	11,500	17.5	7,100	18.0	4,700	15.5	6,300	11.0	n/a	n/a	43,700	15.1	4,101,800	9.9
Other quals	2,200	4.0	1,500	3.6	5,500	8.4	2,300	5.7	1,500	5.1	2,100	3.7	n/a	n/a	15,100	5.2	2,732,700	6.6
No quals	2,200	3.9	5,700	14.3	4,200	6.4	1,200	3.1	n/a	n/a	1,600	2.8	n/a	n/a	15,600	5.4	3,243,600	7.9
Apprenticeship starts by residents (2018/19)	No		No		No		No		No		No				No		No	
Higher level	157	17.8	128	15.2	157	17.0	164	23.8	63	18.5	124	18.8	n/a	n/a	793	18.3	75,060	19.1
Advanced level	393	44.5	460	54.8	399	43.1	277	40.3	141	41.5	279	42.3	n/a	n/a	1,949	45.0	174,730	44.4
Intermediate level	333	37.7	252	30.0	369	39.9	247	35.9	136	40.0	256	38.8	n/a	n/a	1,593	36.7	143,590	36.5
Total	883	100.0	840	100.0	925	100.0	688	100.0	340	100.0	659	100.0	n/a	n/a	4,335	100.0	393,380	100.0

	Allerdale		Barrow		Carlisle		Copeland		Eden		South Lakeland		Lake District National Park		Cumbria		National	
Occupation of employed population (APS Mar 2020)	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%			No	%	No	%
1: Managers, directors and senior officials	4,600	9.6	1,900	7.3	3,400	6.1	2,400	7.8	4,200	13.4	5,700	11.4	n/a	n/a	22,200	9.2	3,746,500	11.5
2: Professional occupations	9,300	19.3	5,800	22.7	7,500	13.3	7,100	23.7	4,100	13.0	10,100	20.3	n/a	n/a	44,000	18.2	7,038,100	21.5
3: Associate prof & tech occupations	4,900	10.2	2,100	8.2	6,300	11.2	3,500	11.5	2,800	8.8	4,500	9.0	n/a	n/a	24,100	9.9	4,776,100	14.6
4: Administrative and secretarial occupations	1,400	3.0	2,800	10.8	7,000	12.4	1,200	3.9	3,800	12.0	4,800	9.6	n/a	n/a	21,000	8.7	3,175,300	9.7
5: Skilled trades occupations	9,900	20.7	4,500	17.5	7,500	13.2	3,400	11.3	5,900	18.7	8,500	17.1	n/a	n/a	39,800	16.4	3,268,500	10.0
6: Caring, leisure and other service occupations	3,600	7.6	2,200	8.7	5,800	10.2	1,900	6.4	1,800	5.6	5,300	10.7	n/a	n/a	20,600	8.5	2,948,800	9.0
7: Sales and customer service occupations	2,700	5.7	1,500	5.7	3,900	6.9	3,700	12.2	1,500	4.7	3,300	6.6	n/a	n/a	16,600	6.8	2,309,700	7.1
8: Process, plant and machine operatives	4,400	9.2	1,200	4.5	6,800	12.0	3,700	12.1	3,800	12.1	2,900	5.7	n/a	n/a	22,700	9.4	1,978,500	6.1
9: Elementary occupations	6,800	14.1	3,800	14.7	8,300	14.7	3,300	11.0	3,700	11.8	4,800	9.6	n/a	n/a	30,700	12.7	3,333,500	10.2
Employment (BRES 2018)	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No **	%	No	%	No	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (** farm estimates not available for LDNPA)	3,000	7.3	175	0.6	2,250	3.7	1,500	4.3	4,000	13.3	3,000	5.3	225	0.9	13,000	5.1	490,000	1.6
Mining and quarrying	100	0.2	0	0.0	25	0.0	30	0.1	200	0.7	75	0.1	50	0.2	450	0.2	50,000	0.2
Manufacturing	5,000	12.2	9,000	30.0	6,000	9.8	12,000	35.3	2,000	6.7	5,000	8.8	700	2.8	38,000	15.0	2,435,000	7.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	75	0.2	250	0.8	100	0.2	20	0.1	30	0.1	200	0.4	5	0.0	700	0.3	142,000	0.5
Water supply, sewerage, waste	350	0.9	200	0.7	225	0.4	300	0.9	175	0.6	250	0.4	300	1.2	1,500	0.6	214,000	0.7
Construction	2,500	6.1	1,250	4.2	3,500	5.7	2,250	6.4	1,500	5.0	3,000	5.3	1,000	4.0	14,000	5.5	1,494,000	4.8
Wholesale and retail	7,000	17.1	4,500	15.0	11,000	18.0	3,000	8.6	5,000	16.7	11,000	19.3	4,500	18.0	42,000	16.6	4,662,000	15.1
Transportation and storage	1,500	3.7	900	3.0	4,500	7.4	800	2.3	1,750	5.8	1,500	2.6	600	2.4	11,000	4.3	1,455,000	4.7
Accommodation and food service activities	4,500	11.0	1,750	5.8	4,500	7.4	2,000	5.7	5,000	16.7	10,000	17.5	10,000	40.0	29,000	11.5	2,318,000	7.5
Information and communication	500	1.2	500	1.7	800	1.3	175	0.5	300	1.0	800	1.4	600	2.4	3,000	1.2	1,275,000	4.1
Financial and insurance activities	250	0.6	300	1.0	800	1.3	150	0.4	250	0.8	500	0.9	75	0.3	2,250	0.9	1,031,000	3.3
Real estate	700	1.7	175	0.6	1,000	1.6	200	0.6	350	1.2	1,250	2.2	700	2.8	3,500	1.4	579,000	1.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,750	4.3	1,500	5.0	3,000	4.9	2,500	7.1	1,250	4.2	2,500	4.4	900	3.6	13,000	5.1	2,685,000	8.7
Administrative and support service activities	2,000	4.9	700	2.3	4,000	6.6	2,250	6.4	1,000	3.3	3,000	5.3	900	3.6	13,000	5.1	2,725,000	8.8
Public administration	1,500	3.7	900	3.0	2,500	4.1	1,750	5.0	1,750	5.8	1,000	1.8	125	0.5	10,000	4.0	1,277,000	4.1
Education	4,000	9.8	2,500	8.3	4,500	7.4	1,750	5.0	2,000	6.7	4,000	7.0	2,000	8.0	19,000	7.5	2,626,000	8.5
Human health	4,000	9.8	4,500	15.0	9,000	14.8	4,000	11.4	2,000	6.7	6,000	10.5	900	3.6	30,000	11.9	3,960,000	12.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,000	2.4	600	2.0	1,250	2.0	500	1.4	450	1.5	2,000	3.5	1,250	5.0	6,000	2.4	761,000	2.5
Other service activities	900	2.2	450	1.5	1,000	1.6	500	1.4	500	1.7	1,500	2.6	700	2.8	5,000	2.0	636,000	2.1
Total employment (** not inc farm data for LDNPA)	41,000	100.0	30,000	100.0	61,000	100.0	35,000	100.0	30,000	100.0	57,000	100.0	25,000	100.0	253,000	100.0	30,815,000	100.0
VAT/PAYE Enterprises (ONS 2019)	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%			No	%	No	%
Total local units (sites)	5,305	#	2,455	#	5,865	#	2,960	#	4,150	#	7,390	#	n/a	n/a	28,120	#	3,180,605	#
Total enterprises	4,470	100.0	1,925	100.0	4,805	100.0	2,400	100.0	3,640	100.0	6,430	100.0	n/a	n/a	23,670	100.0	2,718,435	100.0
Enterprises per 10,000 working age population	775	#	470	#	730	#	577	#	1,183	#	1,076	#	n/a	n/a	798	#	653	#
Enterprises by employment sizeband																		
Micro (0 to 9)	4,010	89.7	1,725	89.6	4,265	88.8	2,215	92.3	3,310	90.9	5,650	87.9	n/a	n/a	21,175	89.5	2,431,990	89.5
0 to 4	3,470	77.6	1,520	79.0	3,710	77.2	1,970	82.1	2,875	79.0	4,840	75.3	n/a	n/a	18,390	77.7	2,125,515	78.2
5 to 9	540	12.1	205	10.6	550	11.4	245	10.2	440	12.1	805	12.5	n/a	n/a	2,785	11.8	306,475	11.3
Small (10 to 49)	390	8.7	175	9.1	430	8.9	155	6.5	280	7.7	665	10.3	n/a	n/a	2,100	8.9	233,960	8.6
10 to 19	250	5.6	105	5.5	275	5.7	100	4.2	190	5.2	435	6.8	n/a	n/a	1,355	5.7	152,985	5.6
20 to 49	140	3.1	70	3.6	155	3.2	55	2.3	95	2.6	230	3.6	n/a	n/a	745	3.1	80,975	3.0
Medium-sized (50 to 249)	60	1.3	25	1.3	85	1.8	25	1.0	40	1.1	105	1.6	n/a	n/a	340	1.4	42,000	1.5
50 to 99	45	1.0	15	0.8	45	0.9	20	0.8	30	0.8	60	0.9	n/a	n/a	215	0.9	26,940	1.0
100 to 249	20	0.4	5	0.3	35	0.7	5	0.2	10	0.3	45	0.7	n/a	n/a	125	0.5	15,060	0.6
Large (250+)	10	0.2	5	0.3	25	0.5	0	0.0	5	0.1	10	0.2	n/a	n/a	55	0.2	10,480	0.4
250 to 499	10	0.2	0	0.0	15	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.1	10	0.2	n/a	n/a	35	0.1	5,070	0.2
500 to 999	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	n/a	n/a	10	0.0	2,640	0.1
1000+	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	n/a	n/a	10	0.0	2,775	0.1
Total	4,470	100.0	1,925	100.0	4,805	100.0	2,400	100.0	3,640	100.0	6,430	100.0	n/a	n/a	23,670	100.0	2,718,435	100.0

	Allerdale		Barrow		Carlisle		Copeland		Eden		South Lakeland		Lake District National Park		Cumbria		National	
Enterprises by sector																		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,075	24.0	75	3.9	815	17.0	470	19.6	1,330	36.5	1,085	16.9	n/a	n/a	4,855	20.5	149,540	5.5
Mining and quarrying	5	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.1	n/a	n/a	15	0.1	1,255	0.0
Manufacturing	235	5.3	130	6.8	180	3.7	115	4.8	135	3.7	345	5.4	n/a	n/a	1,140	4.8	137,360	5.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	10	0.2	15	0.8	5	0.1	0	0.0	10	0.3	25	0.4	n/a	n/a	70	0.3	5,555	0.2
Water supply, sewerage, waste	10	0.2	5	0.3	15	0.3	5	0.2	10	0.3	5	0.1	n/a	n/a	50	0.2	7,845	0.3
Construction	545	12.2	290	15.1	585	12.2	245	10.2	400	11.0	825	12.8	n/a	n/a	2,890	12.2	343,715	12.6
Wholesale and retail	460	10.3	260	13.5	605	12.6	220	9.2	380	10.4	865	13.5	n/a	n/a	2,790	11.8	389,100	14.3
Transportation and storage	135	3.0	25	1.3	265	5.5	60	2.5	130	3.6	105	1.6	n/a	n/a	720	3.0	111,360	4.1
Accommodation and food service activities	420	9.4	155	8.1	330	6.9	215	9.0	260	7.1	720	11.2	n/a	n/a	2,100	8.9	157,040	5.8
Information and communication	90	2.0	50	2.6	155	3.2	55	2.3	75	2.1	215	3.3	n/a	n/a	640	2.7	226,215	8.3
Financial and insurance activities	90	2.0	15	0.8	475	9.9	15	0.6	25	0.7	70	1.1	n/a	n/a	690	2.9	60,630	2.2
Real estate	95	2.1	40	2.1	150	3.1	35	1.5	80	2.2	215	3.3	n/a	n/a	615	2.6	100,340	3.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	485	10.9	410	21.3	435	9.1	460	19.2	300	8.2	755	11.7	n/a	n/a	2,840	12.0	471,715	17.4
Administrative and support service activities	315	7.0	220	11.4	260	5.4	230	9.6	185	5.1	455	7.1	n/a	n/a	1,665	7.0	228,750	8.4
Public administration	45	1.0	0	0.0	25	0.5	15	0.6	40	1.1	50	0.8	n/a	n/a	180	0.8	7,505	0.3
Education	70	1.6	30	1.6	80	1.7	35	1.5	55	1.5	135	2.1	n/a	n/a	405	1.7	44,490	1.6
Human health	120	2.7	75	3.9	160	3.3	70	2.9	80	2.2	190	3.0	n/a	n/a	690	2.9	102,000	3.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	115	2.6	45	2.3	80	1.7	45	1.9	80	2.2	155	2.4	n/a	n/a	520	2.2	67,535	2.5
Other service activities	150	3.4	85	4.4	185	3.9	100	4.2	65	1.8	210	3.3	n/a	n/a	800	3.4	106,480	3.9
Total enterprises	4,470	100.0	1,925	100.0	4,805	100.0	2,400	100.0	3,640	100.0	6,430	100.0	n/a	n/a	23,670	100.0	2,718,435	100.0
Enterprises by turnover sizeband																		
0 to 49 (thousand)	780	17	220	11	1,185	25	395	16	810	22	1,145	18	n/a	n/a	4,535	19	424,335	16
50 to 99 (thousand)	1,095	24	600	31	1,010	21	745	31	690	19	1,355	21	n/a	n/a	5,490	23	629,405	23
100 to 199 (thousand)	1,385	31	655	34	1,295	27	805	34	1,090	30	2,040	32	n/a	n/a	7,265	31	875,410	32
200 to 499 (thousand)	605	14	215	11	560	12	255	11	510	14	910	14	n/a	n/a	3,050	13	341,245	13
500 to 999 (thousand)	310	7	125	6	340	7	100	4	295	8	500	8	n/a	n/a	1,670	7	195,520	7
1000 to 1999 (thousand)	150	3	50	3	205	4	55	2	130	4	250	4	n/a	n/a	840	4	111,655	4
2000 to 4999 (thousand)	85	2	40	2	105	2	30	1	65	2	125	2	n/a	n/a	450	2	76,830	3
5000 to 9999 (thousand)	30	1	15	1	40	1	15	1	35	1	60	1	n/a	n/a	195	1	29,340	1
10000 to 49999 (thousand)	20	0	5	0	50	1	5	0	15	0	35	1	n/a	n/a	130	1	26,205	1
50000+ (thousand)	5	0	0	0	15	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	n/a	n/a	35	0	8,490	0
Total	4,470	100	1,925	100	4,805	100	2,400	100	3,640	100	6,430	100	n/a	n/a	23,670	100	2,718,435	100
Enterprise "births" / "deaths" / Survival / High Growth (ONS 2018)	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate			No	Rate	No	Rate
New PAYE/VAT registrations / rate (per 100 active ents)	315	9	245	12	390	10	220	10	165	7	435	8	n/a	n/a	1,770	9	380,580	13
Ceased PAYE/VAT registrations / rate (per 100 active ents)	325	9	210	10	355	9	235	11	185	8	450	8	n/a	n/a	1,760	9	335,665	11
3 yr survival rate (of businesses "born" in 2015)	#	59.5	#	58.8	#	56.3	#	60.8	#	67.6	#	63.0	n/a	n/a	#	60.5	#	55.3
3 yr high growth (20%+ increase in emp) businesses / rate per 100 active ents)	20	4.8	5	2.5	20	4.0	5	3.0	10	3.4	20	2.7	n/a	n/a	80	3.5	13,965	5.0
New business starts (Banksearch 2019)	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate
New business starts / rate per 100 enterprises	333	7	226	12	383	8	170	7	236	6	528	8	273	8	1,876	8	341,940	13
New business starts / rate per 10,000 working age pop		58		55		58		41		77		88		86.6		63		98

	Allerdale		Barrow		Carlisle		Copeland		Eden		South Lakeland		Lake District National Park		Cumbria		National	
Gross Value Added (balanced, current prices) (ONS 2018)	£m	%	£m	%	£m	%	£m	%	£m	%	£m	%			£m	%	£m	%
Agriculture, mining, electricity, gas, water and waste	107	5.9	108	6.5	89	5.4	107	3.8	130	9.2	101	3.9	n/a	n/a	642	5.4	68,619	3.6
Manufacturing	378	20.9	648	38.8	601	36.3	315	11.1	176	12.4	417	16.3	n/a	n/a	2,535	21.2	189,291	10.0
Construction	111	6.1	56	3.3	111	6.7	219	7.7	104	7.3	171	6.7	n/a	n/a	772	6.5	115,978	6.1
Wholesale & retail	210	11.6	134	8.0	78	4.7	448	15.8	128	9.0	296	11.6	n/a	n/a	1,294	10.8	202,353	10.7
Transportation & storage	48	2.7	131	7.8	23	1.4	209	7.4	88	6.2	35	1.4	n/a	n/a	534	4.5	78,951	4.2
Accommodation & food services	90	5.0	31	1.9	32	1.9	77	2.7	143	10.1	239	9.3	n/a	n/a	612	5.1	53,205	2.8
Information & communication	11	0.6	26	1.6	11	0.7	50	1.8	22	1.5	47	1.8	n/a	n/a	168	1.4	134,063	7.1
Finance & insurance	24	1.3	22	1.3	14	0.8	69	2.4	35	2.5	48	1.9	n/a	n/a	212	1.8	135,078	7.1
Real estate	290	16.1	138	8.3	144	8.7	409	14.4	205	14.4	492	19.2	n/a	n/a	1,679	14.1	252,108	13.3
Professional, scientific & technical	66	3.7	48	2.9	106	6.4	141	5.0	41	2.9	82	3.2	n/a	n/a	484	4.1	148,808	7.9
Administrative & support services	50	2.8	23	1.4	108	6.5	90	3.2	44	3.1	50	2.0	n/a	n/a	364	3.0	102,056	5.4
Public administration	97	5.4	65	3.9	122	7.4	187	6.6	116	8.2	77	3.0	n/a	n/a	663	5.5	90,862	4.8
Education	122	6.8	78	4.7	59	3.6	138	4.9	66	4.6	134	5.2	n/a	n/a	597	5.0	109,118	5.8
Human health & social work	139	7.7	122	7.3	115	6.9	283	10.0	79	5.6	261	10.2	n/a	n/a	999	8.4	145,111	7.7
Arts, entertainment & recreation	24	1.3	16	1.0	18	1.1	36	1.3	9	0.6	43	1.7	n/a	n/a	144	1.2	30,696	1.6
Other services	30	1.7	17	1.0	15	0.9	44	1.6	30	2.1	57	2.2	n/a	n/a	193	1.6	30,748	1.6
Activities of households	11	0.6	8	0.5	8	0.5	12	0.4	6	0.4	12	0.5	n/a	n/a	57	0.5	5,637	0.3
All industries	1,806	100.0	1,672	100.0	1,656	100.0	2,833	100.0	1,420	100.0	2,562	100.0	n/a	n/a	11,950	100.0	1,892,681	100.0
Gross Value Added Change	£m	%	£m	%	£m	%	£m	%	£m	%	£m	%			£m	%	£m	%
1 Year change in GVA (2017-2018)	44	2.5	28	1.7	69	4.3	27	1.0	49	3.6	-5	-0.2	n/a	n/a	212	1.8	56,058	3.1
5 year change in GVA (2013-2018)	2	0.1	265	18.8	169	11.4	300	11.8	170	13.6	400	18.5	n/a	n/a	1,306	12.3	324,564	20.7
10 year change in GVA (2008-2018)	253	16.3	481	40.4	212	14.7	525	22.7	239	20.2	471	22.5	n/a	n/a	2,182	22.3	482,030	34.2
GVA per head of population (£) / UK index	£18,518	64.5	£24,904	86.7	£24,202	84.2	£26,138	91.0	£26,853	93.5	£24,509	85.3	n/a	n/a	£23,953	84.1	£28,729	100.0
Productivity (ONS 2018)	£	Index	£	Index	£	Index	£	Index	£	Index	£	Index			£	Index	£	Index
GVA per hour worked / UK index	£28.3	80.7	£34.7	99.1	£30.0	85.5	£28.9	82.6	£32.2	92.0	£29.3	83.8	n/a	n/a	£30.2	86.3	£35.0	100.0
GVA per filled job / UK index	£44,217	78.4	£54,010	95.8	£47,166	83.7	£46,078	81.7	£49,350	87.5	£43,810	77.7	n/a	n/a	£46,817	83.0	£56,387	100.0
Productivity Change	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%			£	%	£	%
1 Year change in GVA per hour (2017-2018)	£0.1	0.2	£1.4	4.2	£0.5	1.7	£0.3	0.9	£0.9	2.9	£0.6	2.2	n/a	n/a	£0.6	2.0	£0.7	2.2
5 year change in GVA per hour (2013-2018)	£0.7	2.6	£5.7	19.8	£4.0	15.2	£0.4	1.3	£4.8	17.3	£4.1	16.4	n/a	n/a	£3.3	12.3	£3.7	12.0
10 year change in GVA per hour (2008-2018)	£4.1	17.1	£9.8	39.2	£5.3	21.3	£1.3	4.8	£9.0	38.7	£6.1	26.0	n/a	n/a	£5.8	23.5	£6.1	21.2
1 Year change in GVA per job (2017-2018)	-£260	-0.6	£1,650	3.2	£811	1.7	£3	0.0	£1,260	2.6	£833	1.9	n/a	n/a	£680	1.5	£1,040	1.9
5 year change in GVA per job (2013-2018)	£1,215	2.8	£8,591	18.9	£6,724	16.6	-£542	-1.2	£6,493	15.2	£6,501	17.4	n/a	n/a	£5,063	12.1	£6,097	12.1
10 year change in GVA per job (2008-2018)	£5,595	14.5	£16,031	42.2	£8,511	22.0	£1,834	4.1	£11,104	29.0	£6,615	17.8	n/a	n/a	£7,970	20.5	£10,516	22.9

Sources: ONS, DWP, DfE, Annual Population Survey, Annual Survey of Hours & Earnings, BRES, Banksearch, CACI

For more detail on any of this data please contact Ginny Murphy (ginny.murphy@cumbria.gov.uk) or visit the Intelligence Observatory website www.cumbriaobservatory.org.uk