Labour Market Briefing
August 2017

Introduction

This briefing contains the latest data for Cumbria relating to the Claimant Count, Joblessness (UK only), NEETs, job postings, business start-ups and Companies House incorporations and is produced monthly on the day that the Office for National Statistics (ONS) releases claimant data.

It should be noted that the "jobless" figures used extensively by the press are derived from a public survey. As this includes non-claimants looking for work and utilises a different population denominator, it can produce different trends to the claimant-only counts and should not be directly compared to the claimant count data. Sample sizes from the survey are too small to be reliable for local areas. However, ONS now produces quarterly modelled unemployment data for local areas which incorporates both claimant count and survey data and these data are included on page 10. It should also be noted that historical data are revised regularly and therefore data in this briefing should not be compared directly with that published in previous briefings.

Universal Credit – Important Note: There have been marked increases in the claimant count in areas where Full Service Universal Credit is in operation (currently Workington and Whitehaven JobCentres in Cumbria). In part this is because UC requires a broader span of people to look for work than was the case for legacy benefits and also because new claimants awaiting or appealing Work Capability Assessments are being required to look for work pending their assessment and are therefore included in the claimant count. To put this in context, the claimant count rose by 36.1% between Nov 2016 and April 2017 in areas that had Full Service UC implemented throughout that time, compared to a rise of 6.9% in areas that did not have Full Service implemented. *Therefore users are encouraged to interpret monthly movements in the claimant count with caution as changes may be due to administration of Universal Credit rather than reflecting local labour market conditions.*

NB: The claimant count was taken on 13th July 2017.

Contents

1.   KEY FINDINGS

Joblessness (UK only)

- The jobless total for the UK (claimants + non claimants looking for work) fell by 56,761 in the quarter to Jun 2017 and stood at 1.48m, 156,535 lower than a year ago;
- The UK jobless rate was 4.4%, down 0.1 from last quarter and down from 4.9% a year ago. *Similar jobless figures are not available for local areas.*

National Seasonally Adjusted Claimant Data (UK only)

- The seasonally adjusted UK JSA claimant count was 807,768 in July 2017, down by 4,243 from last month and by 33,929 from the same month last year;
- The seasonally adjusted UK JSA claimant rate was 1.9% in July 2017, down 0.1 from last month. *Seasonally adjusted figures are not available for local areas.*

Local Claimant Data

- In July 2017 there were 5,305 people in Cumbria claiming either JSA or Universal Credit (those not in employment but required to seek work), a fall of 135 from last month;
- Nationally the comparable non-seasonally adjusted claimant count fell by 5,220 from last month;
- The claimant count in Cumbria is 760 higher than a year ago and 35,445 higher nationally;
- The claimant count fell from last month in all districts except Eden where it was unchanged;
- The claimant rate in July 2017 in Cumbria was 1.8% which is unchanged from last month and is 0.1 lower than the national rate of 1.9%;
- Claimant rates are above the national average in Allerdale (2.6%), Barrow (2.6%) and Copeland (2.8%);
- Claimant rates for all age groups between 18 and 34 in Cumbria are above the national average;
- The modelled unemployment rate in Cumbria (which includes estimates of non-claimants) was 3.6% in the year to Mar 2017 compared to 4.7% nationally. The modelled unemployment rate in Copeland (5.7%) and Barrow (5.6%) was higher than nationally;
- The modelled unemployment count in Cumbria is 8,900 which is unchanged from a year ago. *Note1: Claimant count/rate numbers in Allerdale and Copeland are disproportionately affected by the implementation of Full Service Universal Credit.*
Note 2: the modelled unemployment rate is calculated as a % of the economically active population aged 16+ whereas the claimant rate is a % of all those aged 16-64 therefore rates should not be compared. Modelled unemployment data is released quarterly.

NEETs

- In Jun 2017 there were 527 16-17 year olds in Cumbria reported as NEET, a rise of 65 from the previous month (-8.9%) and 115 lower than the same month last year (+14.1%);
- In Jun 2017 the NEET rate for 16-17 year olds in Cumbria was 4.9%, up by 0.6 from last month but a fall of 0.4 from a year ago;
- Cumbria's NEET rate of 4.9% compares to a national rate of 6.3%;
- Carlisle was the only area in Cumbria with a NEET rate above the national rate (7.1% v 6.3%).

Job Postings
- There were 6,699 job postings in Cumbria in the quarter to July 2017, 538 fewer than in the previous quarter, a fall of 2.6% but within the quarter there was a fall in June followed by a rise in July;
- The Carlisle area accounted for 34.8% of all job postings (1,729 postings);
- Human health had the highest number of postings with 994 (27.2%);
- Business & public service associate professionals were the most in demand occupation (775, 11.6%) followed by health professionals (564, 8.4%);
- Communication (30.9%) and organisational skills (18.1%) were the most commonly mentioned baseline skills with customer service (10.5%) and project management (7.4%) the most common specialised skills;
- The National Health Service placed the highest number of postings (352, 12.4%) followed by Cumbria County Council (164, 5.8%);
- The highest proportion of jobs fell into the £20,000-£29,000 salary range (29.9%) with the mean advertised salary being £31,000 and the median salary £25,400;
- The most frequently required qualifications were bachelor's degree (30.4%) and GCSE/NVQ (26.3%).

Business Start-Ups & Companies House Incorporations
- There were 573 business start-ups in Cumbria in the quarter to Jun 2017, 2 fewer than in the previous quarter and 14 fewer than the same quarter last year;
- The highest number of start-ups was in South Lakeland where there were 156 (27.2%);
- The sector with the highest number of start-ups was real estate, professional services & support services with 172 (30.0% of all start-ups);
- Barrow had the highest start up rate per 100 active enterprises with 14.4 starts per 100 active enterprises while Copeland had the lowest at 7.3 (England 17.6);
- South Lakeland and Eden had the highest start up rates as a proportion of working age residents with 95.2 and 87.5 per 10,000 working age residents respectively. Copeland had the lowest with 44.5 starts per 10,000 working age residents (England 112.6);
- There were 189 new Companies House incorporations in Cumbria in Jun 2017, up by 16 from the previous month and up by 22 from the same month last year;
- Carlisle (52) had the highest number of new incorporations followed by South Lakeland (49).

2. NATIONAL LABOUR MARKET OVERVIEW
- Estimates from the Labour Force Survey show that, between Jan to Mar 2017 and Apr to Jun 2017, the number of people in work increased, the number of unemployed people fell, and the number of people aged from 16 to 64 not working and not seeking or available to work (economically inactive) also fell.
- There were 32.07 million people in work, 125,000 more than for Jan to Mar 2017 and 338,000 more than for a year earlier.
- The employment rate (the proportion of people aged from 16 to 64 who were in work) was 75.1%, the highest since comparable records began in 1971.
- There were 883,000 people (not seasonally adjusted) in employment on "zero-hours contracts" in their main job, 20,000 fewer than for a year earlier.
- There were 1.48 million unemployed people (people not in work but seeking and available to work), 57,000 fewer than for Jan to Mar 2017 and 157,000 fewer than for a year earlier.
- The unemployment rate (the proportion of the economically active that were unemployed) was 4.4%, down from 4.9% for a year earlier and the lowest since 1975.

- There were 8.77 million people aged from 16 to 64 who were economically inactive (not working and not seeking or available to work), 64,000 fewer than for Jan to Mar 2017 and 90,000 fewer than for a year earlier.
- The inactivity rate (the proportion of people aged from 16 to 64 who were economically inactive) was 21.3%, down from 21.6% for a year earlier and the lowest since comparable records began in 1971.
- Latest estimates show that average weekly earnings for employees in Great Britain in nominal terms (that is, not adjusted for price inflation) increased by 2.1%, both including and excluding bonuses, compared with a year earlier.
- Latest estimates show that average weekly earnings for employees in Great Britain in real terms (that is, adjusted for price inflation) fell by 0.5%, both including and excluding bonuses, compared with a year earlier.

3.   LOCAL UNEMPLOYMENT DATA

Claimant Count (JSA & Out of Work UC Claimants)

ONS data note – "Under Universal Credit a broader span of claimants are required to look for work than under Jobseeker's Allowance. As Universal Credit Full Service is rolled out in particular areas, the number of people recorded as being on the Claimant Count is therefore likely to rise." This is particularly affecting figures for Allerdale and Copeland where full service UC has been implemented at Workington and Whitehaven JobCentres.

The claimant count in Cumbria in July 2017 was 5,305 persons, a fall of 135 from June. The claimant rate was unchanged at 1.8% which is 0.1 below the UK rate of 1.9%. However, rates in Allerdale, Barrow and Copeland are above the national average (2.6%, 2.6% and 2.8% respectively). The non-seasonally adjusted count fell in all districts except Eden where it was unchanged. The non-seasonally adjusted claimant count also fell nationally.

Compared to a year ago, Cumbria's claimant count has risen by 760, a rise of 16.7% compared to a rise of 4.6% nationally but the impact of Universal Credit is a major factor behind this as 2 of Cumbria's 6 Jobcentres (Workington and Whitehaven) are now on Full Service UC.

Figure 1: Claimant Count, July 2017

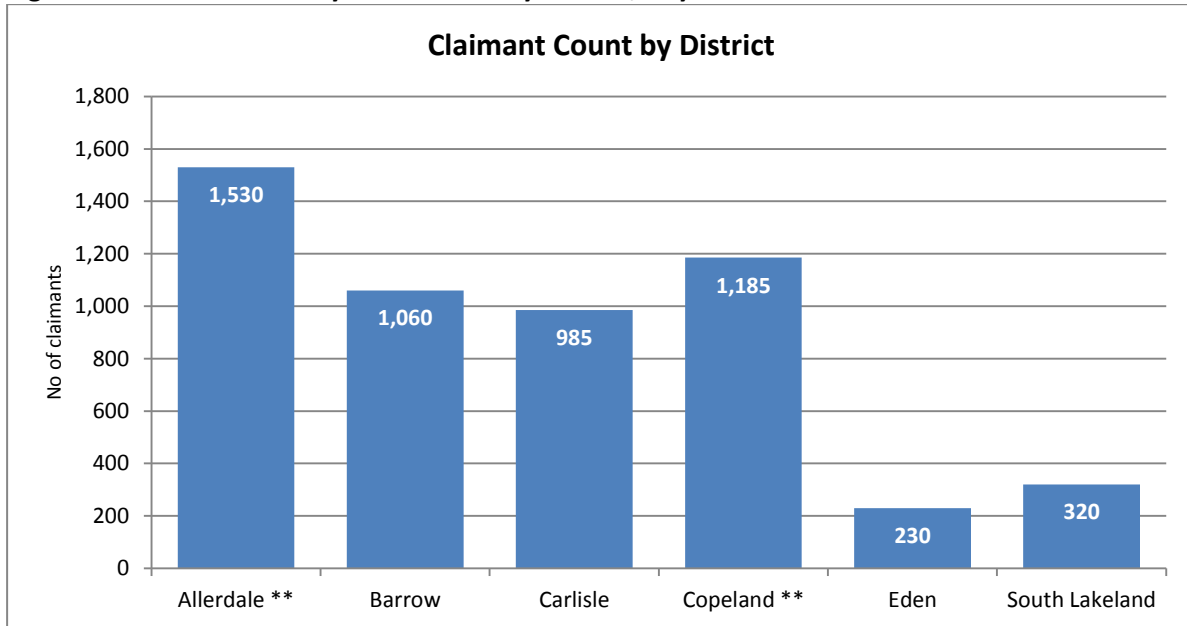|	Male		Female		All Persons		Monthly Change (all persons)			Annual Change (all persons)		
	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	Rate	No	% chg	Rate chg	No	% chg	Rate chg
United Kingdom	499,085	2.4	304,685	1.5	803,770	1.9	-5,220	-0.6	0.0	35,445	4.6	0.1
North West	68,450	3.0	42,550	1.9	111,000	2.5	-1,570	-1.4	0.0	6,255	6.0	0.1
Cumbria	3,315	2.2	1,995	1.3	5,305	1.8	-135	-2.5	0.0	760	16.7	0.3
Allerdale **	925	3.2	600	2.1	1,530	2.6	-20	-1.2	0.0	445	41.4	0.8
Barrow in Furness	715	3.5	345	1.7	1,060	2.6	-45	-4.2	-0.1	-55	-4.8	-0.1
Carlisle	605	1.8	380	1.1	985	1.5	-20	-2.2	0.0	65	6.8	0.1
Copeland **	730	3.4	450	2.2	1,185	2.8	-5	-0.6	0.0	290	32.7	0.7
Eden	140	0.9	90	0.6	230	0.7	0	-0.4	0.0	15	7.0	0.0
South Lakeland	195	0.7	125	0.4	320	0.5	-40	-11.6	-0.1	-5	-0.9	0.0
Barrow JCP	850	n/a	420	n/a	1,270	n/a	-55	-4.2	n/a	-60	-4.4	n/a
Carlisle JCP	695	n/a	410	n/a	1,105	n/a	-35	-3.0	n/a	60	5.8	n/a
Kendal JCP	135	n/a	95	n/a	225	n/a	-25	-10.3	n/a	20	8.6	n/a
Penrith JCP	120	n/a	85	n/a	205	n/a	5	1.5	n/a	20	10.7	n/a
Whitehaven JCP **	625	n/a	395	n/a	1,020	n/a	-5	-0.7	n/a	285	39.3	n/a
Workington JCP **	885	n/a	585	n/a	1,475	n/a	-10	-0.5	n/a	445	43.0	n/a

Source: ONS/DWP , shading indicates local rates above the UK average
Note 1: Due to rounding, totals may not sum
Note 2: JCP = JobCentre Plus office areas. Rates are not available for these areas.
Note3: ** counts in these areas are disproportionately affected by the introduction of Full Service Universal Credit

Figure 2: Claimant Count by Local Authority District, July 2017

Claimant Count by District

No of claimants

District	Count
Allerdale **	1,530
Barrow	1,060
Carlisle	985
Copeland **	1,185
Eden	230
South Lakeland	320

Source: ONS/DWP
*Note: ** counts in these areas are disproportionately affected by the introduction of Full Service Universal Credit*

Figure 3: District Claimant Count Timeseries

Monthly Claimant Count Timeseries

No of claimants

Legend: Allerdale **, Barrow, Carlisle, Copeland **, Eden, South Lakeland

Source: ONS/DWP
*Note: ** counts in these areas are disproportionately affected by the introduction of Full Service Universal Credit*

Figure 4: Claimant Rate, July 2017

Claimant Rate

% 16-64 population

	Value
Cumbria	1.8
Allerdale **	2.6
Barrow	2.6
Carlisle	1.5
Copeland **	2.8
Eden	0.7
South Lakeland	0.5

Dashed lines: UK = 1.9, NW = 2.5

Legend: Local rates — UK - - - NW - - -

Source: ONS/DWP
*Note: ** rates in these areas are disproportionately affected by the introduction of Full Service Universal Credit*

Figure 5: Claimant Rate 3-Year Timeseries (non-seasonally adjusted)

Monthly Claimant Rate Timeseries

% 16-64 population

Legend: UK, NW, Cumbria, Allerdale **, Barrow, Carlisle, Copeland **, Eden, South Lakeland

Source: ONS/DWP
*Note: ** rates in these areas are disproportionately affected by the introduction of Full Service Universal Credit*

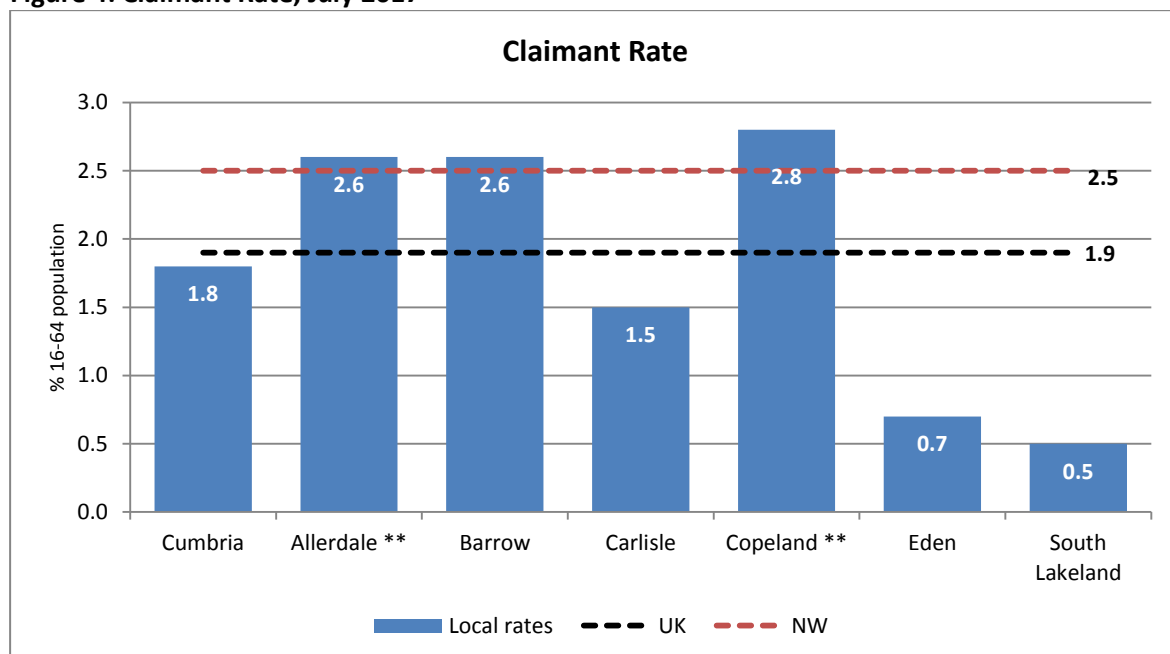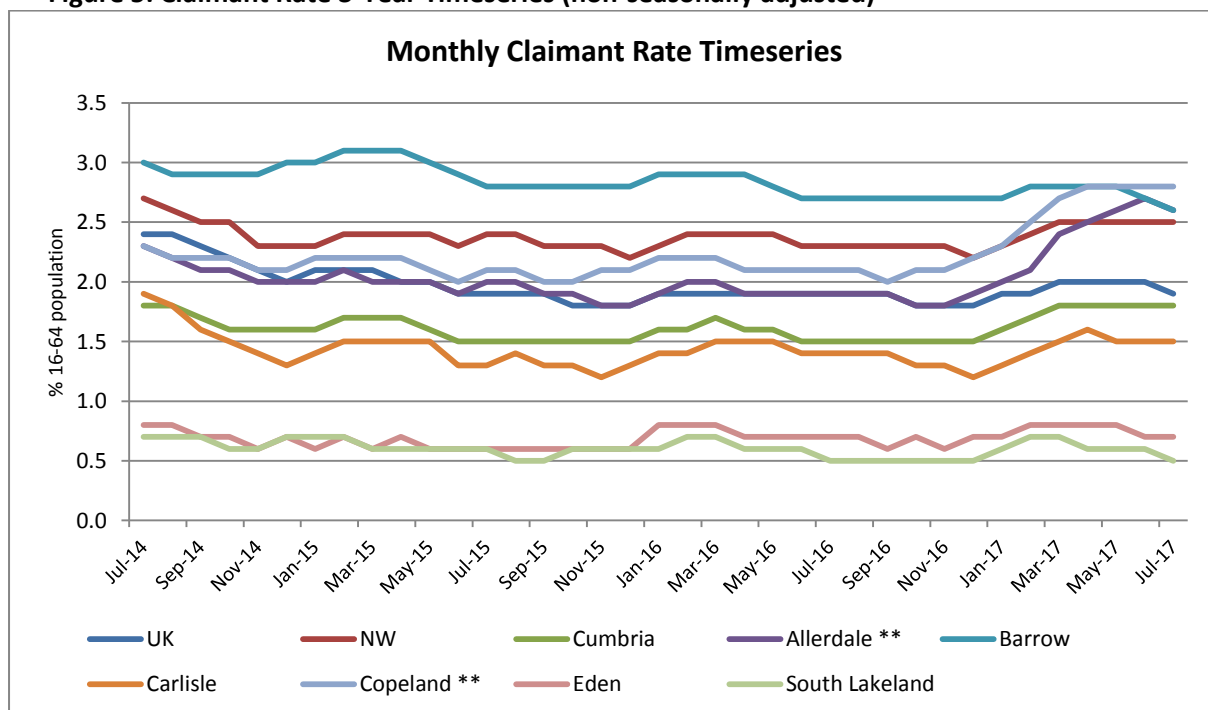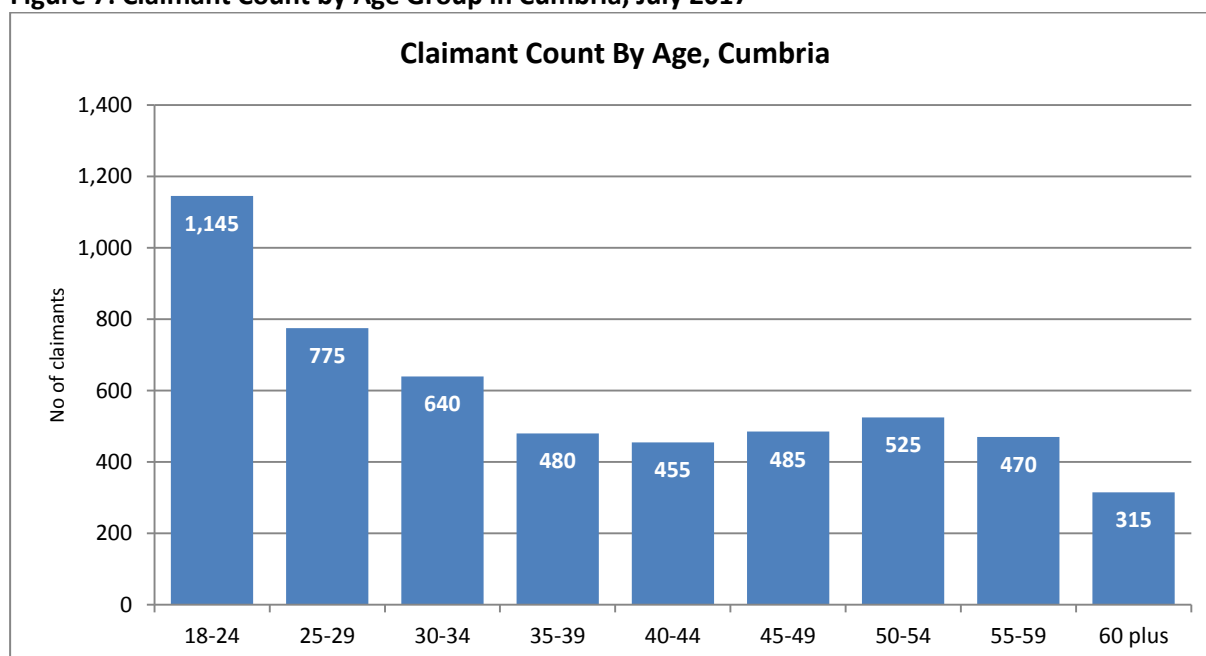**Figure 6: Claimant Count / Rate by Age Group in Cumbria, July 2017**

	Claimant Count by Age										
	16-17	18-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60+	Total
UK	1,015	164,515	108,750	90,595	78,925	73,570	82,205	82,685	72,520	48,180	803,770
NW	110	22,950	16,615	13,810	11,330	10,125	10,925	10,530	8,885	5,680	111,000
Cumbria	10	1,145	775	640	480	455	485	525	470	315	5,305
Allerdale **	5	320	205	205	150	140	135	155	125	85	1,530
Barrow	0	255	175	110	90	95	95	90	95	60	1,060
Carlisle	0	215	150	130	80	80	85	95	95	55	985
Copeland **	0	255	185	140	110	95	100	120	105	70	1,185
Eden	0	40	25	25	25	15	25	20	30	25	230
South Lakeland	0	55	40	35	30	30	40	40	25	20	320
	Claimant Rate by Age										
	16-17	18-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60+	Total
UK	0.1	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.9
NW	0.1	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.5
Cumbria	0.1	3.1	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.8
Allerdale	0.2	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.3	2.6
Barrow	0.0	4.7	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.6
Carlisle	0.0	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.5
Copeland	0.0	4.9	4.7	3.6	3.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.7
Eden	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
South Lakeland	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5

Source: ONS/DWP Note: due to rounding, totals may not sum. Shading indicates local rates above the UK rate.
*Note: ** counts & rates in these areas are disproportionately affected by the introduction of Full Service Universal Credit*

Figure 7: Claimant Count by Age Group in Cumbria, July 2017

Claimant Count By Age, Cumbria

Source: ONS/DWP

Figure 8: Claimant Rate by Age Group in Cumbria and UK, July 2017

Claimant Rate by Age, Cumbria and UK

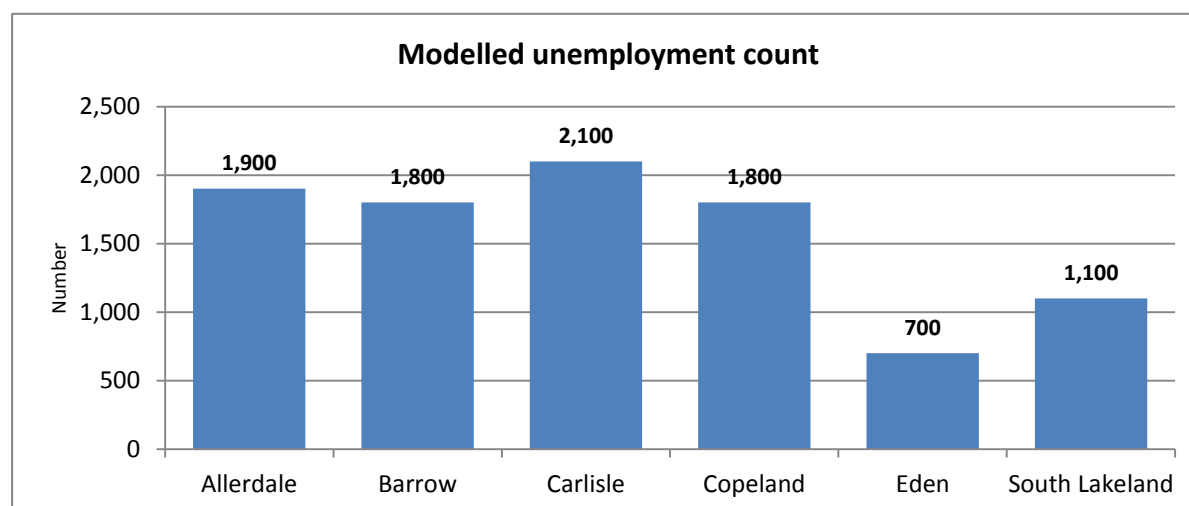| Age	UK	Cumbria
18-24	2.8	3.1
25-29	2.4	3.0
30-34	2.1	2.4
35-39	1.9	1.9
40-44	1.7	1.5
45-49	1.8	1.3
50-54	1.8	1.3
55-59	1.8	1.3
60 plus	1.4	1.0
Total	1.9	1.8

Source: ONS/DWP

Modelled Unemployment

The Office for National Statistics produces modelled unemployment data for local authorities which uses a combination of survey data and claimant count data to estimate the number of unemployed in an area including non-claimants. NB: These data are only updated quarterly.

Note: An important difference between these estimates and the official claimant count is the denominator used to calculate rates. For the claimant count the denominator is all those aged 16-64 but for the model-based rates it is the economically active population aged 16+ (ie those who are in work or out of work but actively seeking work). It is important therefore that rates are not directly compared. Please also note that these are estimates not administrative counts.

In the year ended Mar 2017, it is estimated that there were 8,900 unemployed people in Cumbria, giving a rate of 3.6%. This compares to a national rate of 4.7%. The estimated rates in Copeland (5.7%) and Barrow (5.6%) were above the national rate but elsewhere rates were lower. The modelled count is unchanged in Cumbria from a year ago.

Figure 9: Modelled unemployment count, year ended Mar 2017

Source: ONS

Figure 10: Modelled unemployment rate, year ended Mar 2017

Source: ONS

4. NEETs (16-17 Year Olds Not in Education, Employment or Training)

Young people are described as NEET if they are not in any form of education, employment or training. In a recent change to data recording methodology, those whose status is not known at the time of follow up are now being included as NEET.
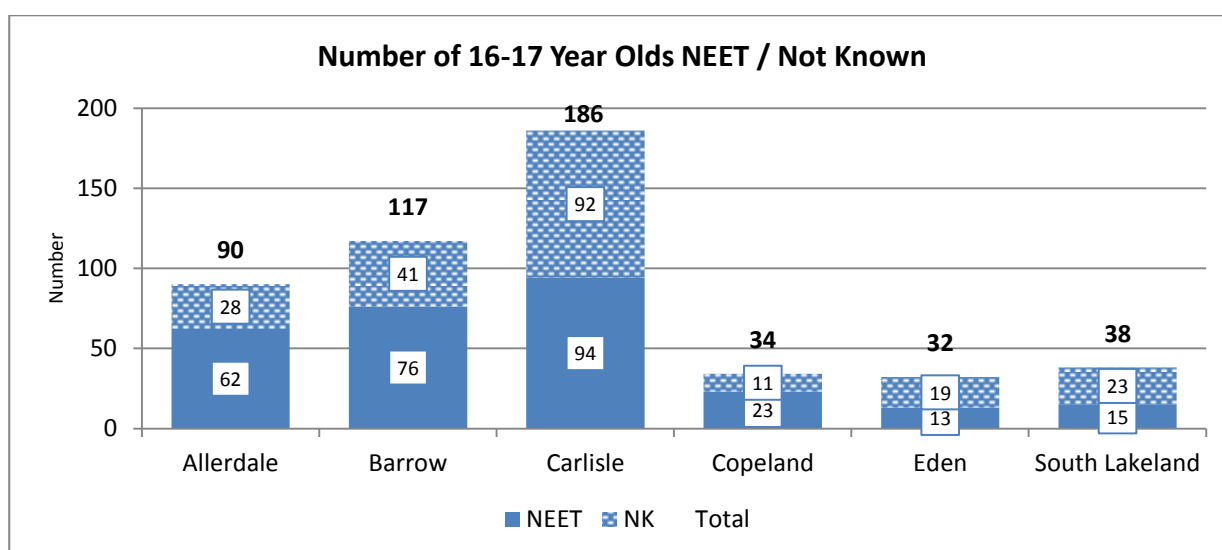
In June 2017, 527 16-17 year olds were classed as NEET in Cumbria (294 NEET and 233 not known), a rise of 65 from the previous month but down 49 from a year ago. The highest number of these NEET/NKs was in Carlisle (186) followed by Barrow (117) and Allerdale (90). The county NEET/NK rate (% of cohort) was 5.0% in June 2017 compared to an England rate of 6.3% with the highest rates in Carlisle (7.1%), which is above the national average, and Barrow (5.3%). The NEET/NK rate for Cumbria is up 0.6 from last month but 0.4 down from a year ago.

Figure 11: Number of 16-17 Year Olds NEET or Not Known – June 2017

Source: Inspira / Cumbria Intelligence Observatory Note: district totals may not sum to county total.

Figure 12: Rate of 16-17 Year Olds NEET or Not Known – June 2017

Source: Inspira / Cumbria Intelligence Observatory

There is a great deal of monthly variation in NEET numbers/rates, especially around the end of the academic year when numbers are understandably highest before falling in the final quarter of the year as young people take up opportunities for education, training or employment.

Figure 13: Number of 16-17 Year Olds NEET or Not Known, district timeseries

Number of 16-17 Year old NEET / Not Known

Source: Inspira / Cumbria Intelligence Observatory

Figure 14: Rate of 16-17 Year Olds NEET or Not Known, district timeseries

Rate of 16-17 Year Olds NEET / Not Known

Source: Inspira / Cumbria Intelligence Observatory Note: Comparable national data not available prior to Sept 2016

5.   JOB POSTINGS

The following data are drawn from Labour Insight, an interactive tool which delivers real time access to job postings from a comprehensive range of sources including job boards, employer sites, newspapers, public agencies etc. Data extraction and analysis technologies mine and code data from each job listing to provide analysis on industries, occupations, skills and qualifications. The tool will inevitably not capture all vacancies and in particular is likely to under-represent vacancies in sectors which typically do not utilise online or formal recruitment methods. On the other hand it captures advertisements from agencies seeking to add people to their registers when there may not be a specific vacancy available which may over represent the situation in those sectors which make widespread use of recruitment agencies and "bank" workers.

In the period May-Jul 2017, there were 6,699 job postings in Cumbria which is 177 fewer than were placed in the previous quarter (Feb-Apr 17) and 2,509 fewer than the same quarter last year. The count had risen in May, dropped back in June before rising again in July.

Figure 15: Job Postings by Month in Past Year (number)

Source: Labour Insight (Burning Glass Technologies)

Location of job postings

Geographically the highest number of postings in the quarter was for opportunities in Carlisle where there were 1,840 postings in the quarter, 35.6% of all the postings in Cumbria. The second highest number of postings was in South Lakeland (1,177) with 22.8% of the total.

Figure 16: Job Postings by District, May-Jul 2017 (number)

Job postings by district (quarter), count

District	No of postings
Carlisle	1,840
South Lakeland	1,177
Allerdale	635
Eden	555
Copeland	525
Barrow-in-Furness	440

Source: Labour Insight (Burning Glass Technologies)
NB: may not sum to county total as district could not be coded for all postings

Sector of job postings

The highest number of postings was in the human health & social work sector (994 postings) which represented a quarter of postings where a sector could be identified (27.2%). The next most common sectors were accommodation & food (584, 16.0%) and wholesale & retail (389, 10.7%).

Figure 17: Top 15 Sectors Placing Job Postings, Cumbria, May-Jul 2017 (%)

Job postings by sector (quarter), %

Human Health & Social Work
Accommodation & Food Services
Wholesale & Retail
Manufacturing
Education
Professional, Scientific & Technical
Transportation & Storage
Finance & Insurance
Other Services
Administrative & Support Services
Construction
Public Administration
Information & Communication
Arts, Entertainment & Recreation
Real Estate

% vacancies (where sector specified)

Source: Labour Insight (Burning Glass Technologies)

Occupation of job postings

The most common occupations specified were business & public service associate professionals (775, 11.6%), health professionals (564, 8.4%) and science, research, engineering & technical professionals (556, 8.3%).

Figure 18: Top 15 Occupations Required, Cumbria, May-Jul 2017 (%)

Job postings by occupation (quarter), %

% vacancies notified (where occupation specified)

Source: Labour Insight (Burning Glass Technologies)

Organisations placing job postings

The organisation placing the most job postings in the quarter was the National Health Service with 352 postings (12.4%) followed by Cumbria County Council with 164 (5.8%).

Figure 19: Top 15 Organisations Placing Job Postings, Cumbria, May-Jul 2017 (number)

Job postings by organisation (quarter), count

Number of postings

Source: Labour Insight (Burning Glass Technologies)

Skills mentioned in job postings

The most common baseline skills mentioned in the quarter were communication (1,092 mentions, 30.9% of all postings with skills specified) and organisational skills (637, 18.1%) whilst the most commonly mentioned more detailed skills were customer service (637, 10.5%) and project management (260, 7.4%).

Figure 20: Top 15 Baseline Skills Required (% of job postings), May-Jul 2017

Source: Labour Insight (Burning Glass Technologies)

Figure 21: Top 15 Specialised Skills Required (% of job postings), May-Jul 2017

Source: Labour Insight (Burning Glass Technologies)

Salaries offered in job postings (where provided)

Fewer than half the postings identified a salary range but where they did, the highest proportion fell into the £20,000-£29,000 range (29.9%) followed by the £15,000-£19,999 range (26.5%). The mean salary quoted was £31,000 and the median salary quoted was £25,400.

Figure 22: Salary range in job postings, May-Jul 2017

Source: Labour Insight (Burning Glass Technologies)

Qualification requirements in job postings (where provided)

Only around 1 in 6 job postings referred to the qualifications required for the job but where they did so, the most frequently mentioned were bachelor's degree level (30.4%) and GCSE/Level 2 (26.3%) (a reversal of the top 2 positions seen in previous months).

Figure 23: Qualification requirements in job postings, May-Jul 2017

Source: Labour Insight (Burning Glass Technologies)

Figure 24: Summary of Top 15 Job Postings by Occupation, Industry & Skills, May-Jul 2017

Occupation	No	% jobs	Industry	No	% jobs
Business & Public Service Associate Profs	775	11.6	Human Health & Social Work	994	27.2
Health Professionals	564	8.4	Accommodation & Food Services	584	16.0
Science, Research, Eng & Tech Profs	556	8.3	Wholesale & Retail	389	10.7
Business, Media & Public Service Profs	506	7.6	Manufacturing	378	10.4
Administrative Occupations	445	6.6	Education	306	8.4
Corporate Managers & Directors	363	5.4	Professional, Scientific & Technical	277	7.6
Skilled Metal, Electrical & Electronic Trades	362	5.4	Transportation & Storage	125	3.4
Textiles, Printing & Other Skilled Trades	329	4.9	Finance & Insurance	121	3.3
Caring Personal Services	320	4.8	Other Services	99	2.7
Elementary Admin & Service Occupations	303	4.5	Administrative & Support Services	95	2.6
Transport & Mobile Machine Operatives	283	4.2	Construction	94	2.6
Science, Eng & Tech Associate Profs	279	4.2	Public Administration	48	1.3
Sales Occupations	258	3.9	Information & Communication	36	1.0
Other Managers & Proprietors	241	3.6	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	32	0.9
Teaching & Educational Profs	175	2.6	Real Estate	30	0.8
Baseline Skill	**No**	**% jobs**	**Specialised Skill**	**No**	**% jobs**
Communication Skills	1,092	30.9	Customer Service	370	10.5
Organisational Skills	637	18.1	Project Management	260	7.4
Planning	416	11.8	Contract Management	241	6.8
Team Work/ Collaboration	288	8.2	Business Management	217	6.1
Detail-Orientated	262	7.4	Microsoft Excel	217	6.1
Writing	242	6.9	Teaching	214	6.1
Leadership	191	5.4	Repair	213	6.0
Mathematics	184	5.2	Microsoft Office	202	5.7
Computer Skills	167	4.7	Procurement	190	5.4
Problem Solving	162	4.6	Sales	189	5.4
English	151	4.3	Budgeting	172	4.9
Research	147	4.2	Product Sales	159	4.5
Creativity	142	4.0	Supervisory Skills	159	4.5
Quality Assurance and Control	131	3.7	Accountancy	153	4.3
Management	109	3.1	Office Administration	145	4.1

Source: Labour Insight (Burning Glass Technologies)

Note: The tool relies on data contained within job postings when analysing skill needs, qualifications etc and this may be limited by the accuracy and detail contained within the original advertisement. For example, the system can allocate an occupation in the majority of instances but is unable to allocate an industry in approximately a third of cases. Therefore the totals for each may vary and proportions presented here are of postings where the relevant coding has been possible.

6.   BUSINESS START UPS

The following data are from BankSearch, a survey which collects data from Barclays, Co-operative Bank, HSBC, Lloyds Banking Group, Royal Bank of Scotland Group, Santander and TSB Bank. A 'Start-up' reflects the opening of a first current account from a small business banking product range by a business new to banking or previously operated through a personal account. The data exclude businesses operating through personal accounts, those without banking relationships or those banking with other institutions.

There were 573 business start-ups in Cumbria in the quarter Apr-Jun 2017. This is 2 fewer than in the previous quarter (Jan-Mar 17), a fall of 0.3% compared to a fall of 4.9% for England. Allerdale and Eden saw rises over the quarter, Carlisle was unchanged but Barrow, Copeland and South Lakeland all saw falls. The highest number of start-ups was in South Lakeland (156, 27.2% of all start-ups) followed by Allerdale (108, 18.8%) and Carlisle (101, 17.6%).

Figure 25: Quarterly Start-Ups by District, Apr-Jun 2017 (number)

Source: BankSearch

The number of starts rose steadily after Christmas and peaked in March this year before dropping slightly. Levels in the most recent month (June) are higher than the same month last year.

Figure 26: Monthly Start-Ups in Cumbria, Jun 2016-Jun 2017 (number)

Source: BankSearch

The annual rate of business start-ups can be expressed in 2 ways. Firstly, as a proportion of the active business stock. This measure is influenced by the business structure and areas with a relatively small stock of active businesses will generally show higher start up rates than those with large volumes, often of small, businesses. The second method is start-ups per 10,000 working age people and is sometimes regarded as a better indicator of entrepreneurship amongst local residents.

Using the first methodology of starts per 100 enterprises (which is the Office for National Statistics' preferred measure) Barrow had the highest annual start up rate at 14.4 per 100 active enterprises while Copeland had the lowest at 7.3 per 100 active enterprises. This compares to 17.6 for England.

Figure 27: Annual / Quarterly Start-Up Rate Jun 2016-Jun 2017 (per 100 enterprises)

Source: BankSearch / UK Business: Activity, Size and Location 2014

Using the second methodology (starts per 10,000 working age residents), the position is different with South Lakeland having the highest annual start up rate at 95.2 per 10,000 working age residents and Copeland the lowest at 44.5. This compares to 112.6 for England.

Figure 28: Annual Start-Up Rate, Jun 2016-Jun 2017 (per 10,000 working age residents)

Source: BankSearch / ONS Mid Year Popuatlion Estimates 2013

As is generally the case, the highest number of start-ups was in the real estate & professional services sector with 172 (30.0%). This was followed by recreation, personal & community services (80, 14.0%). Over the quarter there were rises in accommodation & food (+16), wholesale & retail (+14) and manufacturing (+11) but falls in construction (-24) and health (-10).

Figure 29: Quarterly Start-Ups by Sector in Cumbria, Apr-Jun 2017 (number)

Source: BankSearch

Limited companies provided the highest number of start-ups (316) accounting for over half of the total (55.1%) followed by sole traders with 166 start-ups (29.0%).

Figure 30: Quarterly Start-Ups by Legal Status in Cumbria, Apr-Jun 2017 (number)

Source: BankSearch

7.   COMPANIES HOUSE INCORPORATIONS

There were 173 new Companies House incorporations in June 2017, a rise of 16 from the previous month and 22 more than the same month last year. The highest numbers were in Carlisle (52) and South Lakeland (49).

Figure 31: Companies House Incorporations by Area – June 2017

Source: BankSearch extracted from Companies House Note: Data relate to registered addresses

Figure 32: Companies House Incorporations by Month in Cumbria – Jun 2015-Jun 2017

Source: BankSearch extracted from Companies House

For further information, please contact
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ANNEX A: Claimant Count by Ward

Allerdale – Claimant Count

	July 2016		Jun 2017		July 2017		All Persons Monthly Change			All Persons Annual Change		
	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	No	% Chg	Rate Chg	No	% Chg	Rate Chg
UK	768,325	1.9	808,990	2.0	803,770	1.9	-5,220	-0.6	0.0	35,445	4.6	0.1
North West	104,745	2.3	112,570	2.5	111,000	2.5	-1,570	-1.4	0.0	6,255	6.0	0.1
Cumbria	4,545	1.5	5,445	1.8	5,305	1.8	-135	-2.5	0.0	760	16.7	0.3
Allerdale	1,080	1.9	1,545	2.7	1,530	2.6	-20	-1.2	0.0	445	41.4	0.8
All Saints	40	1.4	40	1.5	45	1.6	5	9.5	0.1	5	17.9	0.2
Aspatria	35	1.7	55	2.6	55	2.6	0	0.0	0.0	20	52.8	0.9
Boltons	0	#	5	0.4	5	0.4	0	0.0	0.0	0	100.0	0.2
Broughton St Bridget's	15	0.5	30	1.2	30	1.2	0	-6.2	-0.1	15	130.8	0.7
Christchurch	25	1.1	35	1.8	35	1.7	0	-5.4	-0.1	10	52.2	0.6
Clifton	20	2.2	40	4.2	40	3.8	-5	-9.5	-0.4	15	72.7	1.6
Crummock	5	0.6	5	0.4	5	0.3	0	-25.0	-0.1	0	-40.0	-0.2
Dalton	10	0.8	10	1.0	10	0.7	-5	-27.3	-0.3	0	-11.1	-0.1
Derwent Valley	0	0.0	0	#	0	#	0	100.0	0.1	0	-	0.2
Ellen	30	1.4	45	2.3	45	2.2	0	-4.3	-0.1	15	55.2	0.8
Ellenborough	60	2.6	85	3.8	85	3.9	0	2.4	0.1	30	48.3	1.3
Ewanrigg	80	3.8	120	5.9	115	5.6	-5	-4.2	-0.2	35	47.4	1.8
Flimby	35	3.0	45	4.2	45	4.3	0	2.2	0.1	15	42.4	1.3
Harrington	20	1.1	25	1.3	20	1.2	0	-8.3	-0.1	0	10.0	0.1
Holme	10	1.0	15	1.6	15	1.5	0	-5.9	-0.1	5	45.5	0.5
Keswick	15	0.5	25	0.9	25	0.9	0	0.0	0.0	15	92.9	0.4
Marsh	5	0.4	10	0.8	5	0.6	0	-25.0	-0.2	0	50.0	0.2
Moorclose	125	4.1	165	5.5	170	5.7	5	3.0	0.2	45	38.2	1.6
Moss Bay	150	4.7	210	6.6	205	6.3	-5	-3.3	-0.2	55	34.9	1.6
Netherhall	55	2.9	95	5.1	95	5.0	-5	-3.1	-0.2	40	72.2	2.1
Seaton	45	1.4	55	1.8	55	1.7	0	-1.8	0.0	10	22.7	0.3
Silloth	20	1.1	35	1.9	35	2.0	0	5.9	0.1	15	80.0	0.9
Solway	10	0.9	10	1.1	15	1.3	0	18.2	0.2	5	44.4	0.4
St John's	75	2.1	85	2.5	85	2.5	0	2.4	0.1	15	17.8	0.4
St Michael's	145	4.4	195	6.1	190	5.8	-10	-4.1	-0.2	45	31.5	1.4
Stainburn	5	0.5	5	0.7	10	1.1	5	57.1	0.4	5	120.0	0.6
Wampool	5	0.5	5	0.3	5	0.5	0	66.7	0.2	0	0.0	0.0
Warnell	5	0.3	5	0.3	5	0.3	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Waver	10	0.8	15	1.2	10	1.0	-5	-21.4	-0.3	0	22.2	0.2
Wharrels	5	0.3	5	0.6	5	0.6	0	0.0	0.0	5	100.0	0.3
Wigton	40	1.2	60	1.7	60	1.8	0	3.3	0.1	20	47.6	0.6

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Barrow – Claimant Count

	July 2016		Jun 2017		July 2017		All Persons Monthly Change			All Persons Annual Change		
	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	No	% Chg	Rate Chg	No	% Chg	Rate Chg
UK	768,325	1.9	808,990	2.0	803,770	1.9	-5,220	-0.6	0.0	35,445	4.6	0.1
North West	104,745	2.3	112,570	2.5	111,000	2.5	-1,570	-1.4	0.0	6,255	6.0	0.1
Cumbria	4,545	1.5	5,445	1.8	5,305	1.8	-135	-2.5	0.0	760	16.7	0.3
Barrow	1,115	2.7	1,105	2.7	1,060	2.6	-45	-4.2	-0.1	-55	-4.8	-0.1
Barrow Island	110	6.6	135	8.0	125	7.3	-10	-8.9	-0.7	-10	10.8	0.7
Central	155	5.5	150	5.4	140	5.1	-10	-5.3	-0.3	10	-7.8	-0.4
Dalton North	45	1.1	45	1.2	50	1.3	5	13.3	0.2	5	18.6	0.2
Dalton South	55	1.5	65	1.7	60	1.6	-5	-7.9	-0.1	5	5.5	0.1
Hawcoat	10	0.4	15	0.6	15	0.7	0	13.3	0.1	0	54.5	0.2
Hindpool	200	5.5	215	5.9	200	5.5	-15	-7.5	-0.4	-5	-1.0	-0.1
Newbarns	50	1.4	45	1.4	45	1.3	0	-2.2	0.0	-25	-6.2	-0.1
Ormsgill	155	4.2	135	3.6	130	3.5	-5	-3.0	-0.1	0	-16.6	-0.7
Parkside	70	2.0	70	2.0	70	2.0	0	0.0	0.0	-25	-1.4	0.0
Risedale	140	3.6	120	3.1	110	2.9	-5	-5.9	-0.2	-10	-19.4	-0.7
Roosecote	20	0.8	15	0.5	15	0.5	0	7.7	0.0	5	-36.4	-0.3
Walney North	55	1.8	60	1.9	55	1.9	0	-1.7	0.0	-5	5.6	0.1
Walney South	50	1.6	45	1.4	45	1.4	0	-2.2	0.0	-5	-12.0	-0.2

Carlisle – Claimant Count

	July 2016		Jun 2017		July 2017		All Persons Monthly Change			All Persons Annual Change		
	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	No	% Chg	Rate Chg	No	% Chg	Rate Chg
UK	768,325	1.9	808,990	2.0	803,770	1.9	-5,220	-0.6	0.0	35,445	4.6	0.1
North West	104,745	2.3	112,570	2.5	111,000	2.5	-1,570	-1.4	0.0	6,255	6.0	0.1
Cumbria	4,545	1.5	5,445	1.8	5,305	1.8	-135	-2.5	0.0	760	16.7	0.3
Carlisle	920	1.4	1,005	1.5	985	1.5	-20	-2.2	0.0	65	6.8	0.1
Belah	35	0.9	35	0.9	25	0.7	-5	-18.2	-0.2	-5	-20.6	-0.2
Belle Vue	60	1.5	65	1.7	70	1.7	0	1.5	0.0	5	9.7	0.1
Botcherby	75	2.0	90	2.3	100	2.5	10	8.9	0.2	20	27.3	0.5
Brampton	35	1.3	35	1.3	40	1.5	5	14.3	0.2	5	11.1	0.1
Burgh	5	0.2	5	0.5	5	0.5	0	0.0	0.0	5	133.3	0.3
Castle	80	2.0	105	2.6	100	2.5	-5	-4.7	-0.1	20	24.7	0.5
Currock	80	1.9	85	2.1	80	2.0	-5	-3.5	-0.1	5	5.1	0.1
Dalston	20	0.6	15	0.4	10	0.3	-5	-33.3	-0.1	-10	-54.5	-0.3
Denton Holme	80	1.8	95	2.1	85	2.0	-5	-7.4	-0.2	10	10.1	0.2
Great Corby and Geltsdale	10	0.6	5	0.6	5	0.6	0	0.0	0.0	0	-12.5	-0.1
Harraby	55	1.2	55	1.3	60	1.4	0	1.8	0.0	5	9.4	0.1
Hayton	5	0.3	5	0.4	0	#	-5	-60.0	-0.3	0	-33.3	-0.1
Irthing	5	0.6	5	0.6	10	0.8	5	42.9	0.3	5	42.9	0.3
Longtown & Rockcliffe	20	0.8	30	1.1	25	1.0	0	-7.1	-0.1	5	30.0	0.2
Lyne	15	1.1	5	0.3	5	0.3	0	0.0	0.0	-10	-69.2	-0.8
Morton	85	2.4	85	2.4	80	2.3	-5	-5.8	-0.1	-5	-5.8	-0.1
St Aidans	80	1.9	90	2.1	95	2.2	5	4.4	0.1	15	17.3	0.3
Stanwix Rural	15	0.6	10	0.4	10	0.4	0	9.1	0.0	-5	-25.0	-0.1
Stanwix Urban	30	0.9	30	0.9	30	0.9	0	-3.1	0.0	0	3.3	0.0
Upperby	100	3.0	110	3.4	105	3.1	-10	-7.2	-0.2	5	4.0	0.1
Wetheral	10	0.4	5	0.3	5	0.2	0	-14.3	0.0	-5	-40.0	-0.1
Yewdale	25	0.7	30	0.8	30	0.8	0	3.6	0.0	5	26.1	0.2

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Copeland – Claimant Count

	July 2016		Jun 2017		July 2017		All Persons Monthly Change			All Persons Annual Change		
	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	No	% Chg	Rate Chg	No	% Chg	Rate Chg
UK	768,325	1.9	808,990	2.0	803,770	1.9	-5,220	-0.6	0.0	35,445	4.6	0.1
North West	104,745	2.3	112,570	2.5	111,000	2.5	-1,570	-1.4	0.0	6,255	6.0	0.1
Cumbria	4,545	1.5	5,445	1.8	5,305	1.8	-135	-2.5	0.0	760	16.7	0.3
Copeland	890	2.1	1,190	2.8	1,185	2.8	-5	-0.6	0.0	290	32.7	0.7
Arlecdon	15	1.3	15	1.3	15	1.5	0	15.4	0.2	0	15.4	0.0
Beckermet	10	0.7	25	1.5	30	1.6	5	11.5	0.2	15	141.7	0.0
Bootle	0	0.0	0	#	5	0.5	0	100.0	0.3	5	-	0.0
Bransty	35	1.0	30	0.9	40	1.1	5	18.8	0.2	5	8.6	0.0
Cleator Moor North	65	2.4	90	3.3	85	3.1	-5	-5.7	-0.2	20	27.7	0.0
Cleator Moor South	50	3.0	75	4.3	70	4.1	-5	-4.1	-0.2	20	37.3	0.0
Distington	60	2.4	70	3.0	80	3.4	10	13.9	0.4	25	41.4	0.0
Egremont North	70	2.5	90	3.3	85	3.1	-5	-5.7	-0.2	15	22.1	0.0
Egremont South	35	1.7	60	2.8	60	2.8	0	-1.6	0.0	25	64.9	0.0
Ennerdale	5	0.6	5	0.8	5	1.0	0	20.0	0.2	0	50.0	0.0
Frizington	40	2.4	65	3.8	60	3.7	0	-3.2	-0.1	20	56.4	0.0
Gosforth	0	#	5	0.4	5	0.4	0	0.0	0.0	0	50.0	0.0
Harbour	105	4.2	155	6.3	150	6.1	-5	-3.2	-0.2	45	45.6	0.0
Haverigg	15	1.2	10	0.7	5	0.6	0	-22.2	-0.2	-10	-53.3	0.0
Hensingham	55	2.2	65	2.6	60	2.4	-5	-7.8	-0.2	5	9.3	0.0
Hillcrest	15	0.8	10	0.5	10	0.6	0	12.5	0.1	-5	-30.8	0.0
Holborn Hill	35	2.4	40	2.5	40	2.5	0	0.0	0.0	5	8.1	0.0
Kells	20	1.2	35	2.2	35	2.2	0	0.0	0.0	15	78.9	0.0
Millom Without	5	0.7	5	0.5	5	0.7	0	25.0	0.1	0	0.0	0.0
Mirehouse	85	3.2	120	4.4	110	4.1	-10	-6.7	-0.3	25	29.1	0.0
Moresby	10	1.4	15	1.9	10	1.7	0	-14.3	-0.3	0	20.0	0.0
Newtown	65	3.1	60	2.9	60	2.8	0	-3.3	-0.1	-5	-7.9	0.0
Sandwith	85	4.9	125	7.0	135	7.7	10	9.7	0.7	50	58.1	0.0
Seascale	10	0.6	15	0.9	10	0.8	-5	-20.0	-0.2	5	33.3	0.0
St Bees	10	0.7	20	1.6	15	1.4	0	-11.1	-0.2	10	100.0	0.0

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Cumbria Intelligence Observatory

Eden – Claimant Count

	July 2016		Jun 2017		July 2017		All Persons Monthly Change			All Persons Annual Change		
	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	No	% Chg	Rate Chg	No	% Chg	Rate Chg
UK	768,325	1.9	808,990	2.0	803,770	1.9	-5,220	-0.6	0.0	35,445	4.6	0.1
North West	104,745	2.3	112,570	2.5	111,000	2.5	-1,570	-1.4	0.0	6,255	6.0	0.1
Cumbria	4,545	1.5	5,445	1.8	5,305	1.8	-135	-2.5	0.0	760	16.7	0.3
Eden	215	0.7	230	0.7	230	0.7	0	-0.4	0.0	15	7.0	0.0
Alston Moor	20	1.4	15	1.3	20	1.4	0	5.9	0.1	0	0.0	0.0
Appleby (Appleby)	5	1.1	15	2.1	10	1.8	0	-14.3	-0.3	5	71.4	0.8
Appleby (Bongate)	5	0.4	5	0.5	5	0.7	0	40.0	0.2	5	75.0	0.3
Askham	10	1.1	5	0.5	5	0.5	0	0.0	0.0	-5	-55.6	-0.6
Brough	0	#	0	#	0	#	0	-50.0	-0.1	0	0.0	0.0
Crosby Ravensworth	5	0.6	0	#	0	#	0	0.0	0.0	-5	-60.0	-0.4
Dacre	5	0.4	0	#	0	#	0	100.0	0.1	0	-33.3	-0.1
Eamont	5	0.4	0	#	0	#	0	-50.0	-0.1	0	-66.7	-0.2
Greystoke	0	#	0	#	0	#	0	-50.0	-0.1	0	-50.0	-0.1
Hartside	0	#	0	#	0	#	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Hesket	5	0.4	5	0.2	5	0.3	0	66.7	0.1	0	-28.6	-0.1
Kirkby Stephen	15	1.0	20	1.3	20	1.3	0	0.0	0.0	5	20.0	0.2
Kirkby Thore	5	0.6	10	1.1	10	0.9	0	-18.2	-0.2	5	50.0	0.3
Kirkoswald	0	#	5	0.7	5	0.5	0	-33.3	-0.2	0	100.0	0.2
Langwathby	0	0.0	5	0.3	5	0.3	0	0.0	0.0	5	-	0.3
Lazonby	0	#	5	0.5	5	0.6	0	25.0	0.1	5	150.0	0.4
Long Marton	0	#	0	#	0	#	0	0.0	0.0	0	100.0	0.1
Morland	0	#	0	#	0	#	0	0.0	0.0	0	100.0	0.1
Orton with Tebay	5	0.4	0	#	0	#	0	0.0	0.0	0	-66.7	-0.2
Penrith Carleton	5	0.7	5	0.4	5	0.6	0	66.7	0.2	0	-16.7	-0.1
Penrith East	20	1.1	25	1.6	30	1.7	0	3.7	0.1	10	47.4	0.5
Penrith North	25	1.1	25	1.0	25	0.9	0	-8.0	-0.1	-5	-11.5	-0.1
Penrith Pategill	5	0.9	5	0.8	5	0.7	0	-16.7	-0.1	0	-28.6	-0.3
Penrith South	10	0.7	20	1.3	20	1.3	0	0.0	0.0	10	81.8	0.6
Penrith West	30	1.4	30	1.4	30	1.4	0	-3.1	0.0	0	-3.1	0.0
Ravenstonedale	0	0.0	0	#	5	0.7	0	100.0	0.4	5	-	0.7
Shap	10	1.0	10	0.9	10	1.2	0	25.0	0.2	0	11.1	0.1
Skelton	5	0.8	0	#	0	0.0	0	-100.0	-0.2	-5	-100.0	-0.8
Ullswater	5	0.5	5	0.4	5	0.4	0	0.0	0.0	0	-25.0	-0.1
Warcop	0	#	0	#	0	#	0	0.0	0.0	0	-50.0	-0.1

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South Lakeland – Claimant Count

	July 2016		Jun 2017		July 2017		All Persons Monthly Change			All Persons Annual Change		
	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	No	% Chg	Rate Chg	No	% Chg	Rate Chg
UK	768,325	1.9	808,990	2.0	803,770	1.9	-5,220	-0.6	0.0	35,445	4.6	0.1
North West	104,745	2.3	112,570	2.5	111,000	2.5	-1,570	-1.4	0.0	6,255	6.0	0.1
Cumbria	4,545	1.5	5,445	1.8	5,305	1.8	-135	-2.5	0.0	760	16.7	0.3
South Lakeland	325	0.5	365	0.6	320	0.5	-40	-11.6	-0.1	-5	-0.9	0.0
Ambleside and Grasmere	5	0.1	5	0.1	5	0.2	0	33.3	0.0	0	33.3	0.0
Arnside and Beetham	5	0.3	5	0.3	5	0.3	0	20.0	0.1	0	20.0	0.1
Broughton	10	0.8	5	0.4	5	0.4	0	0.0	0.0	-5	-50.0	-0.4
Burneside	5	0.3	5	0.4	5	0.5	0	50.0	0.2	5	100.0	0.3
Burton and Holme	5	0.1	5	0.1	0	#	0	-33.3	0.0	0	-33.3	0.0
Cartmel and Grange West	5	0.4	5	0.6	5	0.5	0	-16.7	-0.1	0	25.0	0.1
Coniston and Crake Valley	5	0.3	0	#	0	#	0	100.0	0.1	0	-33.3	-0.1
Crooklands	5	0.3	5	0.4	5	0.2	0	-40.0	-0.2	0	-25.0	-0.1
Grange North	10	0.9	10	1.0	10	0.9	0	-11.1	-0.1	0	0.0	0.0
Grange South	0	#	5	0.3	5	0.3	0	0.0	0.0	0	200.0	0.2
Hawkshead	5	0.4	5	0.3	0	#	0	-33.3	-0.1	0	-50.0	-0.2
Holker	5	0.4	5	0.5	5	0.5	0	20.0	0.1	0	50.0	0.2
Kendal Castle	5	0.5	5	0.5	5	0.6	0	20.0	0.1	0	20.0	0.1
Kendal Far Cross	15	1.0	15	1.0	10	0.8	-5	-21.4	-0.2	0	-15.4	-0.1
Kendal Fell	20	1.2	20	1.3	15	1.0	-5	-25.0	-0.3	-5	-16.7	-0.2
Kendal Heron Hill	0	0.0	0	#	0	#	0	0.0	0.0	0	-	0.1
Kendal Highgate	10	0.7	15	1.1	15	1.0	0	-6.7	-0.1	5	55.6	0.4
Kendal Kirkland	15	1.2	20	1.6	20	1.4	-5	-14.3	-0.2	0	12.5	0.2
Kendal Mintsfeet	5	0.3	10	0.7	10	0.6	0	-20.0	-0.1	5	100.0	0.3
Kendal Nether	5	0.3	10	0.7	5	0.5	0	-25.0	-0.2	0	50.0	0.2
Kendal Oxenholme and Natland	5	0.5	5	0.3	5	0.3	0	0.0	0.0	-5	-50.0	-0.3
Kendal Parks	5	0.6	5	0.4	5	0.6	0	40.0	0.2	0	0.0	0.0
Kendal Romney	15	1.2	10	0.9	10	1.0	0	9.1	0.1	-5	-20.0	-0.2
Kendal Stonecross	5	0.4	5	0.5	5	0.4	0	-28.6	-0.1	0	0.0	0.0
Kendal Strickland	5	0.6	5	0.5	5	0.4	0	-16.7	-0.1	0	-28.6	-0.2
Kendal Underley	10	0.6	15	0.9	10	0.8	0	-7.7	-0.1	5	50.0	0.3
Levens	5	0.4	5	0.5	5	0.4	0	-33.3	-0.2	0	0.0	0.0
Low Furness	5	0.3	10	1.1	10	0.9	0	-20.0	-0.2	5	166.7	0.5
Lyth Valley	0	0.0	5	0.3	0	#	0	-33.3	-0.1	0	-	0.2
Mid Furness	10	0.3	10	0.4	10	0.4	0	11.1	0.0	0	25.0	0.1
Milnthorpe	5	0.5	10	0.9	10	0.7	-5	-25.0	-0.2	0	28.6	0.2
Sedbergh and Kirkby Lonsdale	10	0.3	10	0.4	10	0.3	-5	-25.0	-0.1	0	0.0	0.0
Staveley-in-Cartmel	5	0.3	5	0.3	0	0.0	-5	-100.0	-0.3	-5	-100.0	-0.3
Staveley-in-Westmorland	5	0.3	0	#	0	#	0	0.0	0.0	0	-50.0	-0.2
Ulverston Central	20	1.7	15	1.5	15	1.2	-5	-18.8	-0.3	-5	-27.8	-0.5
Ulverston East	25	1.6	30	2.0	30	1.9	0	-3.3	-0.1	5	16.0	0.3
Ulverston North	10	0.9	10	0.9	10	0.7	-5	-27.3	-0.2	-5	-27.3	-0.2
Ulverston South	10	1.0	10	1.0	10	0.9	0	-10.0	-0.1	0	-10.0	-0.1
Ulverston Town	20	1.7	15	1.3	15	1.2	0	-6.7	-0.1	-5	-26.3	-0.4
Ulverston West	5	0.5	5	0.7	5	0.6	0	-14.3	-0.1	0	20.0	0.1
Whinfell	0	#	0	#	0	#	0	100.0	0.1	0	0.0	0.0
Windermere Applethwaite and Troutbeck	5	0.5	5	0.6	5	0.5	0	-14.3	-0.1	0	0.0	0.0
Windermere Bowness North	5	0.5	5	0.3	5	0.3	0	0.0	0.0	-5	-50.0	-0.3
Windermere Bowness South	5	0.4	5	0.3	5	0.2	0	-25.0	-0.1	0	-40.0	-0.1
Windermere Town	10	0.7	10	0.8	10	0.7	0	-18.2	-0.1	0	-10.0	-0.1